

TECHNICAL FISHERY REPORT 95-06



Alaska Department of Fish and Game
Commercial Fisheries Management
and Development Division
P.O. Box 25526
Juneau, Alaska 99802-5526

December 1995

Sonar Enumeration of Fall Chum Salmon on the Sheenjek River, 1988–1992

by

Louis H. Barton

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AUTHOR

Louis H. Barton is the Yukon Area Fall Chum/Coho Salmon Research Biologist for the Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Commercial Fisheries Management and Development Division, 1300 College Road, Fairbanks, AK 99701.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Special thanks are extended to those who participated in this project and who are largely responsible for its success: D. Behr, R. Jole, T. Towler, J. Greer, J. Buchanan, and K. Brock. Critical review of this report was provided by L. Buklis.

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ABSTRACT

From 1988 through 1992 a single Bendix side-scanning sonar fish counter was used to estimate fall chum salmon *Oncorhynchus keta* escapement in the Sheenjek River, a second-order tributary of the Yukon River. Sonar-estimated escapements ranged from 40,866 chum salmon in 1988 to 86,496 in 1991. Escapement estimates based upon sonar have been conservative for the Sheenjek River, because counts do not include fish passing beyond the counting range, fish present before the sonar equipment was in operation, and fish present after counting ceased. Further, annual estimates may not always be strictly comparable among years depending upon project startup dates and duration.

Variations in water levels and velocities and behavior of Sheenjek River chum salmon migrating upstream had a pronounced effect upon the ability of the hydroacoustic equipment to accurately estimate salmon passage. However, this factor was addressed by adjusting fish passage estimates, as necessary, based upon daily calibrations of the hydroacoustic equipment. The sonar counting range was considered adequate for the detection of the majority of fish passing the sonar site because most were oriented nearshore. Upstream migration was primarily confined to periods of darkness with the period of greatest movement occurring on average between 2400 and 0600 hours (37%).

The minimum Sheenjek River escapement goal of 62,000 chum salmon in place from 1988 to 1990 was achieved only in 1989. A revised minimum goal of 64,000 chum salmon in place for 1991 and 1992 was achieved both years.

Based upon vertebrae collections, age-0.3 and -0.4 fish together composed between 94% and 99% of the annual chum salmon samples. Whereas age 0.3 predominated in all years except 1992, ranging from 60% to 77% during 1988–1991, age-0.3 fish represented just under 18% of the 1992 escapement.

KEY WORDS: Chum salmon, *Oncorhynchus keta*, sonar, hydroacoustics, escapement, enumeration, Yukon River, Porcupine River, Sheenjek River

INTRODUCTION

Although five species of Pacific salmon *Oncorhynchus* are found in the Yukon River drainage, chum salmon *O. keta* are the most abundant and constitute the greatest inriver harvest. This species occurs in two distinct runs in the Yukon River: a summer (early) run and a fall (late) run. Fall chum salmon are larger, spawn later, and are less abundant than their summer chum counterpart. They primarily spawn in the upper portion of the drainage in streams that are spring-fed and usually remain ice-free during the winter. Major fall chum salmon spawning areas include the Tanana, Chandalar, and Porcupine River systems, as well as various streams in the Yukon Territory, Canada, including the mainstem Yukon River (Figure 1).

Fall chum salmon are in great demand commercially with harvests permitted along the entire mainstem river in Alaska as well as in the lower portion of the Tanana River. No commercial harvest is permitted in any other tributaries of the drainage, including the Koyukuk and Porcupine River systems. Commercial harvest also occurs in the Canadian portion of the Yukon River near Dawson. The majority of the commercial harvest occurs in the lower river downstream of the village of Anvik. Fall chum salmon use as a subsistence item is greatest throughout the upper river drainage, upstream of the village of Koyukuk. In some recent years estimated drainage-wide subsistence use has rivaled or exceeded the documented commercial harvest.

Although the Alaskan commercial fishery for Yukon River fall chum salmon developed in the early 1960s, annual harvest remained relatively low through the early to mid 1970s (JTC 1992). Estimated total inriver utilization (U.S. and Canada commercial and subsistence) of Yukon River fall chum salmon was below 300,000 fish per year prior to the mid 1970s (Table 1). However, inriver commercial fisheries became more fully developed during the late 1970s and early 1980s, and total utilization averaged 536,000 fish from 1979 to 1983. Harvest peaked in 1979 at 615,000 and in 1981 at 677,000 fish. Since the mid 1980s management strategies have been implemented to reduce commercial exploitation on fall chum stocks in order to improve poor escapements observed throughout the drainage during the early 1980s. In 1987 a complete closure of the commercial fall chum fishery occurred in the Alaskan portion of the drainage, and in 1992 commercial fishing in Alaska was restricted to only a portion of the Tanana River during the fall season.

During the period 1960 through 1980 only various segments of annual runs of Yukon River fall chum salmon were occasionally estimated from mark-and-recapture studies (Buklis and Barton 1984). Excluding these tagging studies and apart from aerial assessment of selected tributaries since the early 1970s, comprehensive enumeration studies were sporadic and limited to only two streams: the Fishing Branch River (Porcupine River drainage) and Delta River (Tanana River drainage). Comprehensive escapement enumeration studies have intensified on major spawning tributaries throughout the drainage during the past decade.

One of the most intensely studied fall chum spawning streams has been the Sheenjek River. Run timing and spawning abundance estimates were made annually on this river from 1981 through 1987 by the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G) using hydroacoustic techniques (Barton 1982, 1983,

1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988). However, dates of project operation have varied annually due to fiscal constraints resulting in a small portion of annual returns to this river not being monitored. Thus, historical escapement estimates to this stream should be considered conservative. This report presents results of similar studies conducted from 1988 to 1992.

Study Area

The Sheenjek River is a second-order tributary of the Yukon River that heads in the glacial ice fields of the Romanzof Mountains, a northern extension of the Brooks Range, and flows southward approximately 400 km to its terminus on the Porcupine River (Figure 2). The sonar site is located approximately 10 km upstream from its terminus on the Porcupine River. Although created by glaciers, the river has numerous clearwater tributaries. Water clarity in the lower river is somewhat unpredictable but is generally clearest during periods of low water; water level normally begins to drop in late August and September. Upwelling groundwater composes a significant proportion of the river flow volume, especially in winter, and it is in these upwelling springs that fall chum salmon spawn, particularly within the lower 160 km. The Sheenjek River has been the single most important producer of fall chum spawners in the Yukon River drainage in recent years. Including results reported in this report for the period 1988–1992, annual escapement estimates averaged in excess of 100,000 spawners for the period 1985–1988 and approximately 86,000 spawners for the most recent four-year period 1989–1992. At present, a minimum escapement goal of 64,000 fall chum salmon exists for this stream.

Objectives

Overall objectives for the Sheenjek River fall chum salmon studies conducted from 1988 to 1992 were to determine the timing and magnitude of adult salmon escapement and to collect age and sex information on sampled portions of the run, annually. To accomplish this, the following specific objectives were identified:

1. Estimate timing and magnitude of chum salmon escapement using hydroacoustic techniques;
2. Estimate age and sex composition of the spawning population from sampled portions of the escapement;
3. Support ongoing genetic stock identification (GSI) studies by sample collection; and
4. Monitor selected climatological and hydrological parameters daily at the project site for use as baseline data.

METHODS

Hydroacoustic Equipment

Two different model side-scanning sonar fish counters developed by the Hydrodynamics Division of Bendix Corporation¹ were used to estimate chum salmon abundance in the Sheenjek River from 1981 through 1987: a 1977-model counter and a 1981-model counter. While there are both functional and output differences between these two model counters, both were designed to function at an optimum counting range of 18.3 m. One or the other of these two model fish counters was used with its artificial substrate from a point bar from 1981 to 1984 (Figure 3).

During these first four years of study, it became evident that an unknown but relatively small percentage of salmon passed the project site undetected by sonar, beyond the 18.3-m counting range, when only a single fish counter was operated. It was hypothesized that a large proportion of those fish did so as a result of substrate avoidance (Barton 1985). As a consequence, these two fish counters were operated 100 m farther upstream (one from each river bank without substrates) from 1985 to 1987 in an attempt to insonify the entire width of the river. Over the course of this three-year period, river morphology at the new counting site was determined to be unsuitable due to bank erosion and changes to the river bottom from channel scouring and shifting during periods of high flow runoff.

As a result, a single and newer model (1985) Bendix fish counter was operated in 1988 from the same approximate place on the point bar originally used each year during 1981–1984. The 1985-model counter differed substantially from earlier models in several ways. First, the counting range could be extended to a maximum distance of 152 m; the maximum counting range of earlier-model counters was 30 m. Another improvement to the 1985-model counter was a rock-inhibitor feature which facilitates using the counter without the aid of an artificial substrate. Installation and operational procedures of the 1985-model counter varied little from the older counters used in previous years (Bendix Corporation 1985).

Based upon observations made in 1988 regarding salmon distribution and river morphology, it was not considered that the 1985-model counter with its rock-inhibitor feature and longer range counting ability, while an asset, was essential for estimating salmon escapement in the Sheenjek River. Thus, various model counters were used from 1989 to 1992. Whereas, the 1977-model counter was used in 1989, 1991, and 1992, a modified 1981-model counter was used in 1990. Modifications to that counter also included an extended counting range as well as a rock-inhibitor feature.

Site Selection and Transducer Deployment

Physical location of counting operations during 1988–1992 was based upon the best of several river bottom profiles made shortly after arrival at the project site each year using a recording depth sounder

¹ Reference to trade names does not imply endorsement by the Alaska Department of Fish and Game.

(Figure 3). When the preferred location had been identified, a more detailed profile of the river bottom was obtained by stretching a rope across the river and measuring water depth with a pole every 3 m.

The modular aluminum substrates designed for use with the Bendix counters were not used due to the relatively smooth river bottom and the potential salmon avoidance problems observed in 1981–1984. The transducer was aimed perpendicular to the water current and deployed as far from shore as possible, generally in 0.5–1 m of water, in an attempt to maintain a minimum surface water velocity of approximately 30–45 cm/s at the point of deployment.

To determine if the transducer was aimed low enough so that salmon could not travel beneath the insonified water column, an artificial target (a 250-ml, air-tight, weighted plastic bottle attached to nylon twine) was allowed to drift downstream along the bottom through each electronic sector of the counting range. When the transducer was properly aimed, the artificial target appeared as a vertical deflection on an oscilloscope screen as it transected the sonar beam. The artificial target may or may not have simultaneously registered a count or multiple counts on the sonar counter, depending upon the length of time the target remained in the sonar beam as it drifted downstream.

As in previous years, a fish lead was constructed to shore from the deployed transducer to prevent upstream salmon passage inshore of the transducer. Fish leads were constructed using 5- x 10-cm fencing and 2.5-m metal “T” stakes. Fish leads were constructed to include the nearshore “dead range” of the sonar beam. A 5-m aluminum counting tower was also deployed near the transducer to facilitate visual and electronic calibrations when water conditions permitted. The transducer was periodically relocated and reaimed as necessitated by a rise or fall in river water level. On such occasions, the inshore fish lead and counting tower were adjusted appropriately.

Sonar Calibrations and Count Adjustments

To determine if the number of fish registered by the sonar counter equaled the number of fish passing through the sonar beam, daily comparisons were made between oscilloscope observations and counter output. Overcounting and undercounting were minimized by adjusting the pulse repetition rate (PRR) or ping rate of the counter. Over and undercounting primarily resulted from changes in fish velocity, which was often a function of fluctuations in water level and velocity, photoperiod, or fish densities.

Salmon passing through the insonified water column produce a distinct pattern on an oscilloscope screen that can be distinguished from patterns caused by debris or smaller fish species. Consequently, oscilloscope data were collected daily and used to adjust both the ping rate of the counter as well as daily counts. Eight to ten 15- to 30-min calibration periods were scheduled to ensure adequate (increased) coverage was made during hours of peak diel migration. Less calibration effort was placed on periods of the day when passage rates were lowest. Frequency and duration of daily calibrations were adjusted as necessary. Duration of calibrations were based on the following criteria:

1. Stop calibration at 15 min if less than 10 fish are observed on the oscilloscope.
2. Extend 15-min calibration to 30 min if 10 or more fish are observed on the oscilloscope in the first 15 min.

Although a few occasions arose (generally in early season) when the counter's ping rate was subjectively changed based upon a qualitative evaluation of fish passage rates, the general rule to making adjustments follows. The counter's ping rate was changed at the end of a calibration period if the oscilloscope count exceeded a rate of 59 fish/h and the sonar count differed from the oscilloscope count by more than 15% during the calibration period. The new ping rate was calculated as (sonar count / oscilloscope count) x (current PRR setting). If salmon passage rates during calibrations on any given day never exceeded 59 fish/h, the ping rate was changed at 2400 hours of that particular day, but only if the sum of the sonar counts during the day's calibrations exceeded the sum of the oscilloscope counts during the day's calibrations by more than 15%.

Adjustments to sonar counts were made daily based upon oscilloscope calibration data. Hourly blocks of a day's count included in an adjustment (adjustment period) were defined by the time between those calibrations made when fish were passing at >59 fish/h. An associated adjustment factor (A_i), specific to each adjustment period (i), is calculated as follows:

$$A_i = \frac{(OC)}{(SC)}, \quad (1)$$

where:

OC = oscilloscope count; and
 SC = unadjusted sonar count.

Adjustment factors were applied to the unadjusted sonar counts for each hour within an adjustment period. The resulting corrected sonar counts for each hour within a day were summed, yielding the estimated daily passage (D) of fall chum salmon that is represented by

$$D = \sum (A_i \times SC_i). \quad (2)$$

Adjustments to sonar counts were made after interpolated values were calculated for any missing sector counts or identified debris counts. Interpolated values were taken as the average count from the hour immediately preceding and following the missing sector(s). If fish passage rates on a given day never exceeded 59 fish/h during any calibration period, then only a single adjustment to the day's count was

made, using all calibration data for that day. Additional sonar counts caused by fish other than chum salmon were assumed insignificant based upon historical test fishing records collected at the sonar site.

Test Fishing and Salmon Sampling

An adult salmon beach seine (30 m long, 66 meshes deep, 6.4 cm stretch measure) was periodically fished approximately 10 km upstream of the sonar site to sample adult salmon for age and sex composition. The annual sample goal was 150 chum salmon. A small section of spine (3 vertebrae minimum) was removed in an area posterior to the anal fin of each fish for subsequent age analysis. Vertebrae were cleaned, dried, and read with the aid of a dissecting scope. Ages were reported by the European method: number of freshwater annuli, decimal, number of saltwater annuli. Although sex was determined by external examination of most fish, positive sex determination was made by an incision in the belly of fish sampled for vertebrae, if necessary.

For years in which data were collected to support ongoing GSI studies, chum salmon were additionally sampled as follows. A small section each of the liver and heart, eye fluid, and a muscle sample taken from the lateral region of each fish between the operculum and dorsal fin, were collected. Individual samples were placed in separate vials and stored in liquid nitrogen prior to shipment to Anchorage for subsequent analyses. GSI sample goals were 100–150 chum salmon.

Climatological and Hydrological Observations

A water level gauge was installed at the sonar site and monitored daily at approximately noon; readings were made to the nearest centimeter. Surface water temperature was measured daily with a pocket thermometer, and surface water velocity was measured with a digital flow meter at the location of the transducer. Other daily observations included recording the occurrence of precipitation, as well as the estimated wind velocity, direction, and percent cloud cover.

RESULTS

River and Sonar Counting Conditions

Initial transducer deployment during 1988–1992 approximated the same place on the point bar each year. Although variations in river width and water level were observed annually, depending upon the dates the river profiles were obtained, river bottom composition and gradient remained similar from year to year. In general, the river bottom in the vicinity of the transducer sloped gently from the convex bank (point bar) with a rate of fall of approximately 8 cm/m to a distance of approximately 2/3 to 3/4 of the channel's width, depending on the date of observation (Figure 4). At that point the bottom made a more pronounced drop to the thalweg before making a much sharper rise to the concave bank (cutbank).

The Sheenjek River at the project site experienced large variations in water level, both during the season and among years (Figure 5; Appendices A.1.–A.5). Between 21 August and 20 September minimum and maximum water level differed by 148 cm in 1988, 71 cm in 1989, 19 cm in 1990, 32 cm in 1991, and 92 cm in 1992. These variations, together with migration behavior of chum salmon in the Sheenjek River, had a pronounced effect on the ability of the hydroacoustic equipment to accurately enumerate upstream migrant salmon.

In both 1988 and 1989 river water levels and surface water velocities were higher than in the years 1990–1992. River width at the selected counting location in 1988 measured approximately 57 m wide on 20 August. Water level increased 30 cm during the 9-d period between 18 and 27 August, after which a 15-cm drop occurred through the end of the month. At that time water level remained fairly stable, fluctuating ± 7 cm through 6 September. A rapid rise occurred over the next 48 h, increasing 110 cm. When the water crested on 8 September, it was estimated that another 15-cm rise would have flooded the project site. However, water gradually receded over the next two-week period more than 45 cm, stabilizing on approximately 23 September until termination of the project on 27 September.

In 1989 the river channel at the project site measured 63 m across on 23 August, and the water was full of floating debris. Between 22 and 25 August the water level rose nearly 60 cm in 72 h. Although the water level then declined by 46 cm through 1 September, another rise of 25 cm was observed by 9 September. Subsequent to 9 September the water level declined at a rate of approximately 4–5 cm/d until project termination on 26 September.

In comparison to 1988 and 1989, river width in 1990 was measured at only 50 m on 22 August. Water level remained the most stable that year, with minimum and maximum elevations differing by only 23 cm between 21 August and 28 September. The water level fluctuated by less than 3 cm/d for the duration of the project.

In both 1991 and 1992 the Sheenjek project was initiated nearly two weeks earlier than in the previous three years. The river's width was measured at 63 m on 8 August in 1991 and 59 m on 11 August in 1992. Water level in 1991 made a continual decline through 24 September. Rate of decline approximated 7–8 cm/d through 15 August, slowing to a rate of decline of approximately 2 cm/d for the last half of August. Throughout September the rate of decline fluctuated no more than 1 cm/d. In 1992, during the period 9–26 August, water level steadily declined by 76 cm. Water level increased 80 cm during the last week of August, then dropped in excess of 90 cm by 19 September. On 20 September the project was terminated due to ice floes in the river. This was the earliest termination of the project since its inception in 1981.

The increased surface water velocities that accompanied the higher water levels experienced in 1988 and 1989 are illustrated by the average surface water velocity, which was maintained at transducer positions during those years (Figure 6).

In 1988 surface velocities measured at the transducer ranged from a low of 31 cm/s to a high of 107 cm/s, averaging 56 cm/s for the period 21 August through 28 September. In 1989 surface water velocities at the transducer ranged from 20 to 80 cm/s, also averaging 56 cm/s for the period 20 August through 24 September. By comparison, surface water velocities measured at the transducer ranged from 12 to 38 cm/s in 1990 (average 24 cm/s) between 21 August and 28 September. Surface velocities at the transducer in 1991 ranged from 10 to 52 cm/s between 10 August and 9 September. Subsequent to 9 September (through the 24th) velocities never exceeded 10 cm/s, being too low to measure with the flow meter on site.

The greatest drop in water level relative to 1 September occurred in 1992: a drop of 76 cm by as early as 19 September. Although no surface water measurements were obtained in 1992 due to a broken flow meter, low water levels again resulted in extremely low surface velocities; these were judged similar to those observed in the latter part of the 1991 season.

Instantaneous surface water temperature measurements indicated that the coldest water temperatures were observed in 1992 (Figure 7). In that year water temperature had fallen to 4°C by as early as 12 September. Surface temperature had reached 1°C by 17 September; the coldest ever recorded at the project site. By comparison, surface water temperatures on 17 September in 1988 through 1991 ranged from 6° to 8°C. The second coldest surface water temperatures were recorded in late September 1989, when 2°C was measured between 20 and 26 September.

Abundance Estimation

Sonar counts were adjusted daily based upon oscilloscope calibrations. Although the total number of calibrations varied annually depending on project duration and fish passage rates, an annual average of 390 calibrations averaging 21.5 min in duration were made yearly from 1988 to 1992 (Table 2; Appendices A.6.–A.10). This approximated an average of 138 h of calibration time per year. Calibrations were weighted to periods of the day when upstream migration was heaviest (Figure 8). For example, an average of 41% of calibration effort occurred between the hours of 0001 to 0600, corresponding to an average fish passage estimate of 37% for the same block of time. Similarly, an average of 25% calibration effort occurred between 1800 and 2400 hours, corresponding to an average fish passage estimate of 27% for that block of time.

Run strength and timing of Sheenjek River chum salmon varied during the years 1988–1992 (Table 3; Figure 9). Sonar-estimated escapements ranged from a low of 40,866 (1988) to a high of 86,496 (1991). However, abundance estimates should be considered conservative because they do not include fish present before counting began, fish passing after counting ceased, nor fish passing beyond the sonar counting range. Initiation of sonar counting ranged from 21 to 24 August in 1988, 1989, and 1990, but occurred on 9 August in 1991 and 1992, about two weeks earlier. The range in project termination dates, however, was somewhat more confined (24–28 September), with the exception of 1992 when early freeze-up of the river necessitated cessation of counting on 20 September.

The 1988 sonar-estimated escapement was 40,866 chum salmon for the 38-d period 21 August through 27 September. During this period a multimodal entry pattern was exhibited with more prominent peaks in passage observed on 3 and 17 September. However, this was the third lowest escapement recorded in the Sheenjek River since inception of the project in 1981.

A sonar-estimated escapement of 79,116 chum salmon was made for the 33-d period 24 August through 25 September 1989. However, it is quite apparent that at least the front half of an early peak in the Sheenjek River chum salmon run in 1989 went unmonitored. Nearly 2,700 fish were estimated passing on the first day counting operations began (24 August), with daily counts dropping and then building to a second peak on 9 September. A third peak in sonar counts was observed on 24 September. An aerial survey was flown on 22 August, two days prior to the start of sonar counting, to estimate the relative abundance of chum salmon already present in the river. Survey conditions were rated fair in the lower 75 km of the river where 3,970 chum salmon were observed. Survey conditions were extremely poor upstream due to a swollen and silt-laden river. Only 106 additional fish were seen up to Outlook Point, resulting in a total survey count of 4,076 chum salmon. Based on comparisons of peak aerial survey estimates of chinook salmon in the Chena River (Tanana River drainage) to estimates of total abundance using mark-and-recapture techniques, it was conjectured that the aerial survey of the Sheenjek River accounted for no more than 20% of the fish present in the river at the time of the survey. This resulted in an abundance estimate that was on the order of magnitude of 20,000 fish that were already present in the river prior to sonar operations on 24 August. This number, together with the sonar-estimated escapement of 79,116 chum salmon between 24 August and 25 September, suggests the Sheenjek River chum salmon escapement in 1989 had approximated 99,000 spawners.

In 1990 a somewhat bimodal chum salmon entry pattern was observed in the Sheenjek River during the 38-d period of 22 August through 28 September. Daily counts were relatively high (>1,700 fish) upon startup of the project on 22 August, and an early peak in counts (1,940 fish) occurred on 24 August. The most pronounced peak in passage was centered around 17 September when approximately 2,900 fish were estimated passing on that day. Total sonar-estimated escapement was 62,200 chum salmon.

In both 1991 and 1992 sonar counting began on 9 August. The sonar-estimated escapements were 86,496 chum salmon through 24 September 1991 (a period of 47 d) and 78,808 through 20 September 1992 (a period of 43 d). Whereas in 1991 a somewhat gradual but steady increase in counts was observed with peak passage occurring on 15 September (4,823 fish), in 1992 a distinct bimodal entry pattern was observed. The first peak in chum salmon passage (2,347 fish) was observed on 20 August and a larger second peak (6,347 fish) on 14 September.

Temporal and Spatial Distribution

A diel pattern in migration of Sheenjek River chum salmon has been observed in most years (Barton 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1987). In periods of darkness or suppressed light, upstream migration is heaviest and fish move in greater numbers close to shore. With the ensuing hours of daylight, upstream migration

greatly subsides and fish move farther from shore. The overall average temporal pattern of movement observed from 1988 to 1992 is shown in Figure 10 and Table 4 (also see Figure 8). On average, the period of greatest upstream migration occurred between midnight and 0600 hours (37%), followed by the period 1800 hours to midnight (27%). The period of least movement occurred between 1200 and 1800 hours (13%).

Chum salmon swimming speed was highly variable in the Sheenjek River within and among years as indicated by the number of adjustments made to the counter's ping rate. For the sonar counter to accurately enumerate salmon as they pass through the insonified zone, an appropriate ping rate must be selected that accommodates fish velocities. As a salmon swims faster or slower, the ping rate must be increased or decreased accordingly. However, the ping rate can only be slowed to a certain level. Should fish speeds be reduced to a rate lower than that which can be accommodated by the minimum ping rate needed for accurate enumeration, then the fish remain in the insonified zone too long and the counter overcounts.

It was noted that swimming speed was greatly reduced when low surface water velocities were encountered as a result of a drop in river water level, even during periods of darkness. A major function of the fish lead was to direct salmon to offshore areas through the insonified zone; an area where water velocities were comparatively greater than along shore. There appeared to be a threshold in surface water velocity that acted as a deterrent against salmon, reducing their swim speed to a level that allowed them to linger or hold in the water column, a velocity estimated to be approximately 30–45 cm/s. Thus, to the extent possible, transducers and fish leads were positioned to maintain a surface water velocity around the end of the lead and across the insonified zone that did not fall below the threshold level.

The higher water levels and velocities in 1988 and 1989 allowed this to be more readily accomplished than in 1990–1992. This is reflected in the overall calibration results for each year (Table 2). In 1988 and 1989 the sonar overcounted an average of 19% and 24%, respectively. By comparison, during the lower-water years, average percent overcount by the sonar counter was 42% in 1990, 144% in 1991, and 122% in 1992.

Water levels and resulting velocities also had an effect upon the spatial distribution of salmon as they passed the sonar site upstream. The percentage of salmon passing upstream in the outer, offshore electronic sectors of the acoustic beam increased with reduced water velocities. In 1988 nearly all upstream migrants passed nearshore along the point bar (Figure 11). In that year the 1977-model, 12-sector counter was used prior to 1 September, while the 1985-model, 16-sector counter was used subsequent to 31 August. Approximately 3% of the salmon counted with the 1977 counter were estimated passing in the outer sector (sector 12), whereas <1% of those counted with the 1985 counter were observed in the outer sector of that unit (sector 16). Pattern of passage was similar in 1989 with <1% of the total counts observed in the outer sector of the 1977-model counter (Figure 12). Again, in these two years of higher water velocities at the project site, salmon tended to migrate along the point bar, skirting the stronger main river current.

In 1990–1992, years when average water velocities were comparatively much reduced from those observed in 1988 and 1989, increased passage was observed in outer sectors of the hydroacoustic beam, particularly in 1990 and 1991 (Figure 12).

Distance or range of insonification varied within and among years from 1988 to 1992, depending upon initial placement and subsequent relocation of the transducer as necessitated by fluctuations in river water levels (Appendices A.11–A.15). Consequently, extent of uninsonified zones also varied. In the two years of higher water levels and stronger currents, the average uninsonified distance outward from the cutbank was approximately 11 m in 1988 and 21 m in 1989. During the lowest-water year of 1990, average distance of uninsonification was approximately 6 m. Extent of uninsonification averaged 13 m in 1991 and 23 m in 1992. No attempt was made to estimate fish passage in these uninsonified zones, but it is believed to have been relatively small based upon a review of the spatial distribution of fish by electronic sector.

Age and Sex Composition

Enumeration of salmon escapement received the highest priority associated with the Sheenjek River project, although an attempt was made to sample portions of annual escapements for age and sex composition. The number of beach seine hauls made to collect salmon ranged from 11 to 24 per year from 1988 to 1992 (Table 5). All seine hauls were made along gravel bars between the sonar site and 9 km upstream. Apart from age and sex sampling, a total of 80 chum salmon were also sampled each year in 1988 and 1989 for subsequent GSI analysis. Although no GSI collections were made in this river in 1990 or 1991, a total of 100 chum salmon were sampled in 1992.

In 1988 test fishing effort was suspended early in the season in view of problems experienced with high water and time necessary to ensure proper functioning of hydroacoustic equipment. Only 115 chum salmon (19 males; 96 females) were collected in 18 beach seine hauls made between 20 and 25 September, in addition to 83 Arctic grayling *Thymallus arcticus signifer*, 1 longnose sucker *Catostomus catostomus*, and 2 whitefish *Coregonus* spp. Seven additional chum salmon carcasses (3 males; 4 females) were collected from gravel bars for sampling on 21 September. Samples were dominated by age-0.3 fish (68%) and had a male-to-female ratio of 1.0:4.3 (Table 6). Age-0.4 fish represented 29% of the sample, with age-0.2 fish representing approximately 3%. It should be pointed out that samples were collected only 5 d near the latter part of the chum salmon run in 1988. Thus, resulting age and sex composition may not be representative of the entire run in that year. For example, the higher-than-usual percentage of females may have been a function of timing differences by sex.

In 1989, 24 seine hauls resulted in a total catch of 340 chum salmon (147 males; 193 females), 14 Arctic grayling, and 1 whitefish during the period 27 August–20 September. A subsample of 154 chum salmon revealed age composition to be predominately age 0.3 (77%), followed by ages 0.4 (17%) and 0.2 (5%).

Fifteen seine hauls made between 28 August and 25 September 1990 resulted in a total catch of 326 chum salmon (158 males; 168 females), 11 Arctic grayling, 2 northern pike *Esox lucius*, and 1 longnose sucker. In a subsample of 143 chum salmon, age 0.3 again predominated (71%), followed by age 0.4 (25%). Age 0.2 represented 3%.

In 1991 a total of 406 chum salmon (190 males; 216 females), 49 Arctic grayling, 2 whitefish, and 2 longnose suckers were captured in 11 seine hauls during the period 15 August–18 September. Although age 0.3 again predominated (60%) a subsample of 147 chum salmon, the proportion of age-0.4 fish observed was approximately 40%. No age-0.2 fish were observed in the subsample.

In 1992 age-0.3 chum salmon represented <20% of a sample of 134 fish collected from 13 seine hauls during the period 6–14 September. Age-0.4 chum salmon predominated at nearly 81%. As in 1991, no age-0.2 fish were represented. An additional 14 Arctic grayling, 1 northern pike, 6 whitefish, and 1 longnose sucker were also captured in 1992.

DISCUSSION

Sonar-estimated escapements in the Sheenjek River must be viewed in context with dates of project operation. For that reason it is conjectured that a larger proportion of the total annual escapement was enumerated in 1991 and 1992 than in 1988–1990. This is illustrated by the daily counts observed at the start of the Sheenjek River project each year as depicted in Figure 9, by a comparison in run entry and sonar passage estimates of chum salmon made by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in the Chandalar River (Daum et al. 1992), and by daily passage observed in the Sheenjek River for the years 1986–1990. Unfortunately, no comparisons are available for the years 1991 and 1992; the Chandalar River project did not operate after 1990.

Entry patterns of chum salmon in these two rivers appear to be very similar (Figure 13). For example, in 1986 the fall chum salmon run was early, peak counts occurring in the Chandalar River on 25 and 26 August. Peak counts in the Sheenjek River were observed from 25 August through approximately 30 August that same year. In 1987 the fall chum run was comparatively later and more compressed. Peak passage in that year in both the Chandalar and Sheenjek Rivers occurred throughout the first week of September. In both years the entry pattern in both rivers appeared to consist of a single mode. Even though project initiation was somewhat delayed, I believe the majority of the run was monitored in the Sheenjek River in 1986 and 1987. This was based upon the very low percentage of fish present in the Chandalar River during the first part of August.

Similarly, in 1988 it is also likely that only a small portion of the Sheenjek River run was missed due to delayed initiation of the project on 21 August. In that year a somewhat bimodal entry pattern of chum salmon was exhibited in the Chandalar River: the first peak in passage centered around 1 September and the second on approximately 10 September. This compared to a bimodal entry pattern on the Sheenjek

River with peaks observed on 3 and 17 September. Less than 10% (~4,500 chum salmon) of the total sonar-estimated escapement in the Chandalar River was observed prior to 21 August. Consequently, I believe that few chum salmon were present in the Sheenjek River prior to startup on 21 August.

By comparison, I believe that a larger portion of the Sheenjek River chum salmon escapements in 1989 and 1990 were not monitored as a result of delayed project startup dates. A trimodal entry pattern was observed in the Chandalar River in 1989: an early peak occurred on 18 August, and subsequent peaks in passage were observed on 5 and 26 September. As previously discussed, at least three peaks in passage occurred in the Sheenjek River in 1989, the first occurring sometime prior to startup on 24 August. The second and third peaks were observed on 9 and 24 September, very similar to those observed in the Chandalar River. The aerial survey results on the Sheenjek River in 1989 indicated approximately 20,000 chum salmon may have already been present prior to sonar operations. That would represent approximately 20% of the total escapement; i.e., 20% of approximately 99,000 fish (20,000 fish in the river prior to sonar counting plus the sonar estimate of 79,116 between 24 August and 25 September). Comparatively, approximately 21% of the sonar-estimated escapement in the Chandalar River in 1989 was observed through the first peak in passage on 18 August (an estimated 34% occurred prior to 24 August).

In 1990 approximately 20% (15,900 fish) of the total estimated escapement in the Chandalar River occurred prior to 22 August. Similarly, if 20% of the Sheenjek River escapement was upriver prior to initiation of sonar counting on 22 August, then an additional 15,550 chum salmon escaped. This, plus the sonar-estimated escapement of 62,200, would suggest that the total escapement was on the order of 78,000 chum salmon in 1990.

It is conjectured that the sonar escapement estimates in 1991 and 1992 more closely reflect total spawning abundance in those years because the Sheenjek River project was initiated two to three weeks earlier than in previous years.

Abundance Estimates Relative to Escapement Goals

Two escapement goals existed for the Sheenjek River during the course of these studies: >62,000 for 1988–1990 and >64,000 for 1991–1992. Whether or not the goals were achieved each year must again be viewed in context with the dates of project operation.

Although project termination has been somewhat more consistent since 1981, ranging from 22 to 29 September (excluding 1992), startup dates have varied over a much wider range. Project initiation was confined to approximately the fourth week of August from 1981 to 1985 and the third week of August from 1986 to 1990. It must be realized that the sonar-estimated escapements during these years (1981–1990), or a portion of these years, provided the foundation upon which the existing (>64,000) and former (>62,000) escapement goals were predicated (JTC 1990). Between 1981 and 1990 the sonar project operated for periods approximating 26 August through 24 September. Thus, the former and current

Sheenjek River escapement goal should be viewed as a minimum desired number of chum salmon passing the sonar site subsequent to 25 August.

Given this, it is quite apparent that the 1988 escapement goal of >62,000 chum salmon was not achieved that year. Only 40,866 chum salmon were estimated passing the project site from 21 August through 27 September. Because four-year-old fish (age 0.3), the predominate run cohort (1984 brood year), were produced from one of the poorest escapements on record (ADF&G 1988), low numbers of fall chum salmon were expected throughout the Yukon River drainage in 1988. In 1984 only 27,130 chum salmon were estimated passing the sonar site subsequent to 29 August, one of the lowest escapement estimates on record for the Sheenjek River.

The 1989 Sheenjek River escapement goal (>62,000) was achieved as evidenced by the passage of more than 74,000 chum salmon subsequent to 25 August. Although not as poor as observed in 1988, estimated escapement in 1990 was also below the escapement goal in place for that year (>62,000). Whereas 62,200 chum salmon were estimated passing the sonar site between 22 August and 28 September, slightly in excess of 55,000 were estimated passing subsequent to 25 August. A local hunting guide reported that in May 1991, in an area of the Sheenjek River between approximately 45 and 90 km upstream, stretches of up to 1 km of the river were completely dry. Although no salmon carcasses were observed in these stretches, salmon redds were present. Such an observation follows the low water levels encountered at the project site in 1990. The suspected major component of the 1994 return will be from the brood year 1990. It is not known what effect, if any, low water conditions in the Sheenjek River during the winter of 1990–1991 will have on the 1994 return. No reports have been received concerning water levels observed in the Sheenjek River during the spring of 1992 or 1993.

In 1991 and 1992 the Sheenjek River project was initiated on 9 August, two to three weeks earlier than in previous years. In 1991 an estimated 86,496 chum salmon passed through 24 September, of which more than 74,000 were estimated passing subsequent to 25 August. Therefore, the 1991 escapement goal of >64,000 was achieved. By comparison, in 1992 an estimate of 78,808 chum salmon was made for the period 9 August–20 September, of which approximately 63,500 were estimated passing subsequent to 25 August. However, I believe the escapement goal was achieved in 1992 because chum salmon were still passing the sonar site at approximately 1,000 fish/d upon early termination of the project on 20 September.

The fact that the Sheenjek River escapement goal was achieved in 1992 was no doubt a function of the complete closure of the Alaskan commercial fisheries on the mainstem Yukon River. That closure was a product of the low abundance of fall chum salmon present in the mainstem Yukon River that year. Four-year-old (age 0.3) fall chum salmon returning in 1992, the predominate age class for Yukon River fall chum salmon, were produced from poor escapements observed throughout the drainage in 1988 (ADF&G 1992a; ADF&G 1992b). It is conjectured that the inordinately cold winter of 1988–1989 throughout interior Alaska had a major deleterious effect upon production of fall chum salmon that year. This is in view of the apparent collapse of the four-year-old component of the 1992 return, drainage-wide (ADF&G 1993). Among those streams in the Yukon River drainage that have a fall chum salmon escapement goal in place, the Sheenjek River was the only one for which the escapement goal was achieved in 1992.

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Table 1. Alaskan and Canadian total utilization of Yukon River fall chum salmon, 1961–1992 (taken from JTC 1992).

Year	Canada ^a	Alaska ^{b,c}	Total
1961	9,076	144,233	153,309
1962	9,436	140,401	149,837
1963	27,696	99,031 ^d	126,727
1964	12,187	128,707	140,894
1965	11,789	135,600	147,389
1966	13,192	122,548	135,740
1967	16,961	107,018	123,979
1968	11,633	97,552	109,185
1969	7,776	183,373	191,149
1970	3,711	265,096	268,807
1971	16,911	246,756	263,667
1972	7,532	188,178	195,710
1973	10,135	285,760	295,895
1974	11,646	383,552	395,198
1975	20,600	361,600	382,200
1976	5,200	228,717	233,917
1977	12,479	340,757	353,236
1978	9,566	331,250	340,816
1979	22,084	593,293	615,377
1980	22,218	466,087	488,305
1981	22,281	654,976	677,257
1982	16,091	357,084	373,175
1983	29,490	495,526	525,016
1984	29,267	383,055	412,322
1985	41,265	474,216	515,481
1986	14,493	303,485	317,978
1987	44,480	361,663 ^d	406,143
1988	33,565	320,666	354,231
1989	23,020	511,225	534,245
1990	33,622	321,059	354,681
1991 ^e	35,418	396,565	431,983
1992 ^{e,f}	23,182	229,130	252,312
Average			
1961–81	13,529	262,118	275,647
1982–86	26,121	402,673	428,794
1987–91	34,021	382,236	416,257

^a Commercial, Indian food, and domestic catches combined.

^b Catch in number of salmon. Includes estimated number of salmon harvested for commercial production of salmon roe.

^c Commercial, subsistence, and personal-use catches combined.

^d Subsistence catch only; commercial fishery did not operate.

^e Preliminary.

^f Subsistence and noncommercial harvest data unavailable. Average subsistence harvest substituted.

Table 2. Sheenjek River sonar counter calibration effort, 1988–1992.

Year	Number of Calibrations	Total Calibration Time (h)	Average Duration (min)	Average Daily Calibration Effort				Total Oscilloscope Count	Total Sonar Count	Overall Percent Over/Under Count
				0001–0600 hours	0601–1200 hours	1201–1800 hours	1801–2400 hours			
1988	362	122.1	20.2	43.5%	21.9%	9.4%	25.1%	6,347	7,569	19.3%
1989	500	166.6	20.0	33.2%	22.3%	11.7%	32.8%	19,335	24,030	24.3%
1990	326	116.3	21.4	37.9%	25.4%	9.2%	27.5%	9,445	13,439	42.3%
1991	462	162.4	21.1	38.7%	26.7%	14.1%	20.5%	17,964	43,841	144.0%
1992	299	122.8	24.6	51.9%	19.3%	11.7%	17.1%	14,043	31,247	122.5%
Total	1,949	690.2						67,134	120,126	78.9%
Average	390	138.0	21.5	41.0%	23.1%	11.2%	24.6%	13,427	24,025	78.9%

Table 3. Sonar-estimated escapement of fall chum salmon in the Sheenjek River, 1988–1992.

Day	Date	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Date
1	09 Aug				255	136	09 Aug
2	10 Aug				301	172	10 Aug
3	11 Aug				179	102	11 Aug
4	12 Aug				173	272	12 Aug
5	13 Aug				178	216	13 Aug
6	14 Aug				282	337	14 Aug
7	15 Aug				551	670	15 Aug
8	16 Aug				521	571	16 Aug
9	17 Aug				418	1,100	17 Aug
10	18 Aug				591	1,570	18 Aug
11	19 Aug				668	1,003	19 Aug
12	20 Aug				446	2,347	20 Aug
13	21 Aug	961			1,012	1,767	21 Aug
14	22 Aug	1,027		1,718	1,990	1,353	22 Aug
15	23 Aug	884		1,825	1,754	1,189	23 Aug
16	24 Aug	744	2,685	1,940	889	1,390	24 Aug
17	25 Aug	810	2,321	1,620	1,591	1,147	25 Aug
18	26 Aug	1,528	1,392	1,047	1,684	893	26 Aug
19	27 Aug	1,203	1,129	1,055	1,846	1,032	27 Aug
20	28 Aug	1,087	1,009	1,337	1,508	778	28 Aug
21	29 Aug	756	733	1,605	1,196	463	29 Aug
22	30 Aug	914	1,265	881	905	943	30 Aug
23	31 Aug	1,512	933	1,609	1,676	840	31 Aug
24	01 Sep	1,548	1,598	1,570	2,164	835	01 Sep
25	02 Sep	1,492	1,759	1,695	1,749	830	02 Sep
26	03 Sep	2,203	1,739	1,002	1,808	1,217	03 Sep
27	04 Sep	1,991	2,819	1,159	2,026	2,023	04 Sep
28	05 Sep	1,309	2,571	955	2,476	2,093	05 Sep
29	06 Sep	1,286	2,936	1,339	1,241	3,154	06 Sep
30	07 Sep	1,542	4,210	1,259	3,490	4,200	07 Sep
31	08 Sep	1,297	3,581	1,071	2,680	3,092	08 Sep
32	09 Sep	1,443	4,858	1,411	4,201	4,274	09 Sep
33	10 Sep	1,073	4,051	854	3,541	3,209	10 Sep
34	11 Sep	696	3,551	1,746	2,236	3,815	11 Sep
35	12 Sep	340	3,414	1,726	3,136	3,816	12 Sep
36	13 Sep	673	3,227	1,803	3,139	4,047	13 Sep
37	14 Sep	703	2,797	2,196	3,145	6,347	14 Sep
38	15 Sep	1,037	2,027	2,065	4,823	4,289	15 Sep
39	16 Sep	1,275	2,498	2,175	4,240	3,232	16 Sep
40	17 Sep	1,943	3,035	2,867	2,729	2,473	17 Sep
41	18 Sep	1,637	2,090	1,909	2,734	2,158	18 Sep
42	19 Sep	1,209	1,839	2,020	3,119	2,406	19 Sep
43	20 Sep	1,151	2,321	2,372	3,319	1,007	20 Sep
44	21 Sep	716	1,273	2,444	2,461	ice up	21 Sep
45	22 Sep	743	1,384	2,667	1,924		22 Sep
46	23 Sep	583	2,434	1,848	2,071		23 Sep
47	24 Sep	522	2,965	1,819	1,430		24 Sep
48	25 Sep	365	2,672	1,923			25 Sep
49	26 Sep	344		1,392			26 Sep
50	27 Sep	319		1,478			27 Sep
51	28 Sep			798			28 Sep
Totals		40,866	79,116	62,200	86,496	78,808	

Table 4. Diel distribution of fall chum salmon at the Sheenjek River project site, 1988–1992.

Year	Percent Passage by Time of Day			
	2400–0600 Hours	0600–1200 Hours	1200–1800 Hours	1800–2400 Hours
1988	0.408	0.233	0.121	0.238
1989	0.387	0.225	0.108	0.280
1990	0.377	0.204	0.131	0.287
1991	0.305	0.249	0.144	0.302
1992	0.387	0.237	0.150	0.225
1988–92	0.373	0.230	0.131	0.267

Table 5. Test fishing effort in the Sheenjek River, 1988-1992.

Year	Date	Seine	Chum Salmon		Arctic	Northern	Whitefish	Sucker	Remarks ^a
		Sets	Males	Females	Grayling	Pike	species		
1988	20 Sep	6	5	24	20			1	River-kilometer (Rkm) 19. All chums sampled for ASL and GSI.
	21 Sep	3	9	43	2				Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL; 51 sampled for GSI.
	21 Sep	-	3	4					Handpicked carcasses from bars; all sampled for ASL.
	22 Sep	1		1	4				Rkm 10 (sonar site).
	24 Sep	5	3	17	25		1		Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	25 Sep	3	2	11	32		1		Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	Total	18	22	100	83	0	2	1	
1989	27 Aug	5	1	2	4				Between Rkm 10-19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	29 Aug	5	2	5	5				Between Rkm 10-19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	31 Aug	3							Rkm 19. No catch
	01 Sep	1	2	2					Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL.
	04 Sep	2	11	16					Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL.
	04 Sep	2	4	1	3		1		Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	10 Sep	2	3	11					Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	11 Sep	1	17	8	1				Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 3 males/7 females ASL.
	13 Sep	1	17	28					Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL and GSI.
	14 Sep	1	45	83	1				Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 14 males/21 females for ASL and GSI.
	20 Sep	1	45	37					Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 5 males/4 females ASL.
	Total	24	147	193	14	0	1	0	
1990	28 Aug	2	9	8	4				Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	30 Aug	1	9	12					Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 9 males/6 females for ASL.
	06 Sep	2	37	34	1			1	Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 19 males/21 females for ASL.
	13 Sep	5	9	11	1	2			Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL.
	17 Sep	3	3	20					Rkm 10. Chums sampled: 3 males/17 females for ASL.
	22 Sep	1	25	17	5				Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 15 males/6 females for ASL.
	25 Sep	1	66	66					Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 7 males/14 females for ASL.
	Total	15	158	168	11	2	0	1	
1991	15 Aug	1			7		1		Rkm 19.
	29 Aug	3	2		5			2	Rkm 19. Clear water scared fish.
	03 Sep	1	3	18	3				Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	10 Sep	1	82	91					Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 38 males/33 females for ASL.
	13 Sep	3	19	5	10		1		Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL.
	16 Sep	1	65	67	17				Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 11 males/9 females for ASL.
	18 Sep	1	19	35	7				Rkm 19. Chums sampled: 12 males/10 females for ASL.
	Total	11	190	216	49	0	2	2	
1992	06 Sep	1	6	3	2		1	1	Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL.
	08 Sep	4	11	11	6		3		Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL and GSI.
	09 Sep	6	12	15	4	1	2		Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL and GSI.
	09 Sep	1	21	30	2				Rkm 19. All chums sampled for ASL and GSI.
	14 Sep	1	14	15					Rkm 10. All chums sampled for ASL.
	Total	13	64	74	14	1	6	1	

^a Abbreviations are ASL (age, sex, length) and GSI (genetic stock identification).

Table 6. Comparative age and sex composition of fall chum salmon sampled by beach seine in the lower Sheenjek River, 1988–1992.

Year	Age 0.2	Age 0.3	Age 0.4	Age 0.5	Sample Size	Male:Female Ratio of Age Sample	Total Fish Collected	Male:Female Ratio of Fish Collected
1988 ^a	0.025	0.683	0.292	0.000	120	1.00:4.30	122	1.00:4.55
1989	0.052	0.766	0.169	0.013	154	1.00:1.44	340	1.00:1.31
1990	0.028	0.706	0.252	0.014	143	1.00:0.95	326	1.00:1.06
1991	0.000	0.592	0.395	0.014	147	1.00:0.77	406	1.00:1.14
1992	0.000	0.179	0.806	0.015	134	1.00:1.13	138	1.00:1.16

^a Escapement samples were predominantly taken near the end of the run. Total includes 7 chum salmon carcass samples (3 males, 4 females).

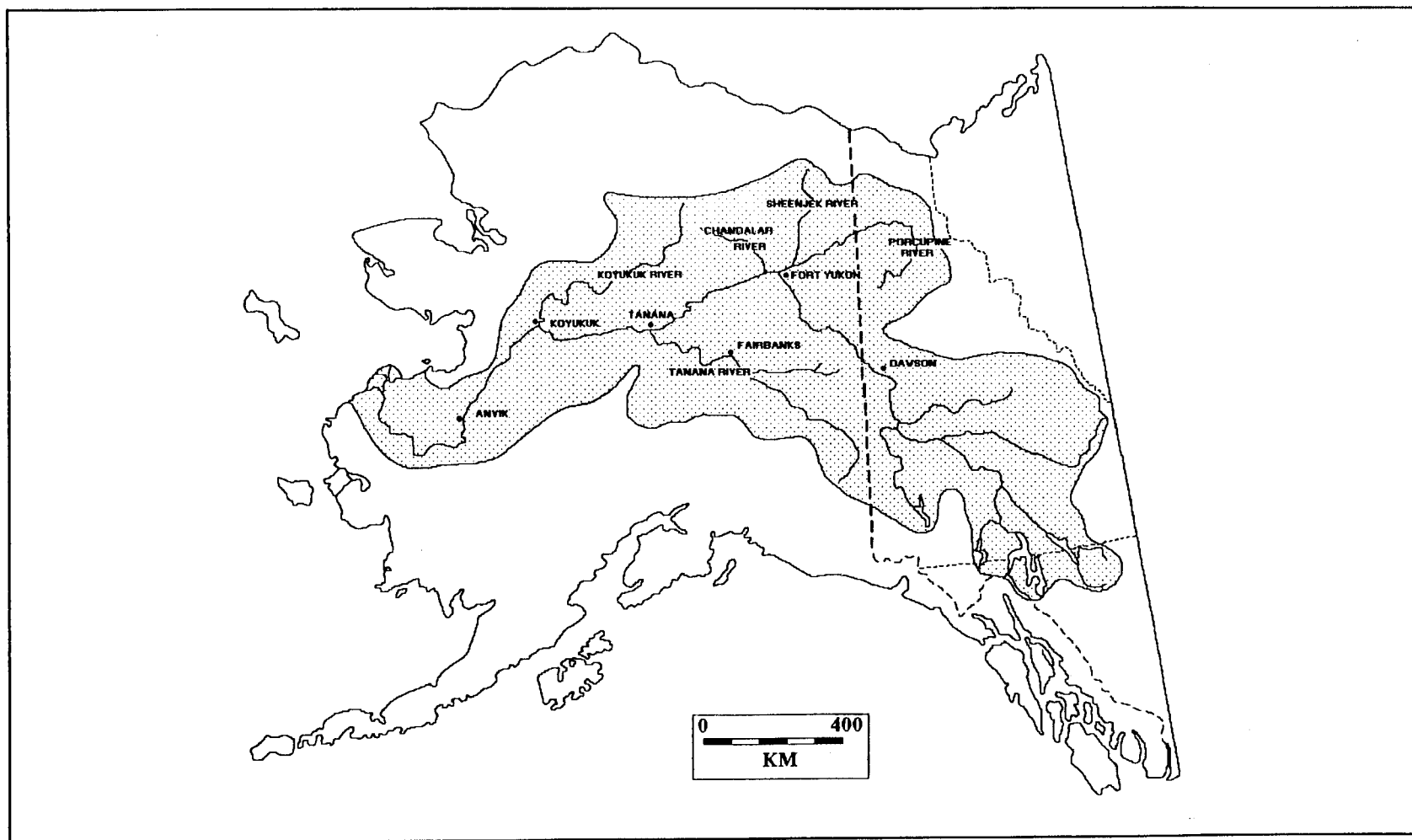


Figure 1. Yukon River drainage showing selected locations.

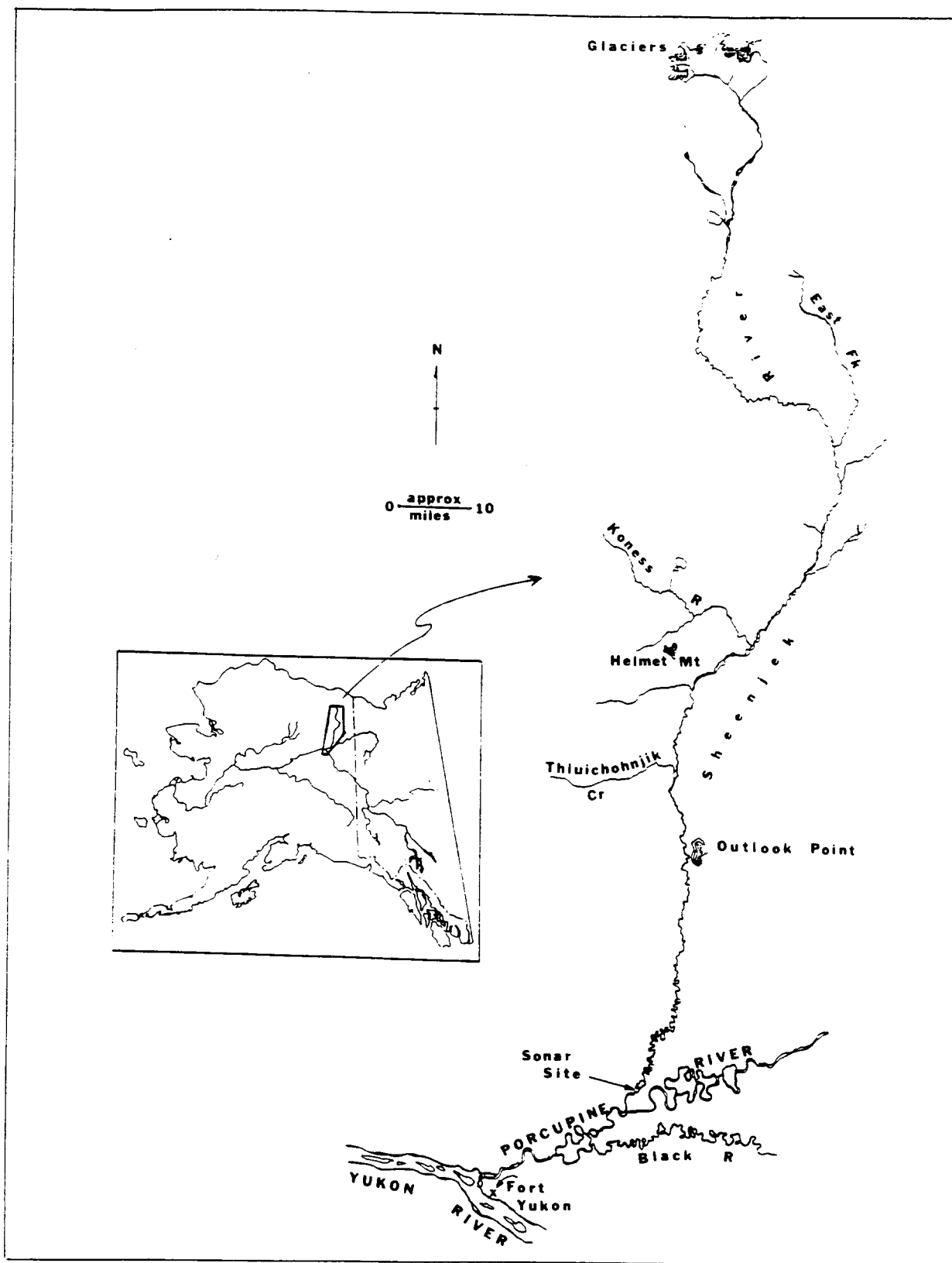


Figure 2. Sheenjek River drainage.

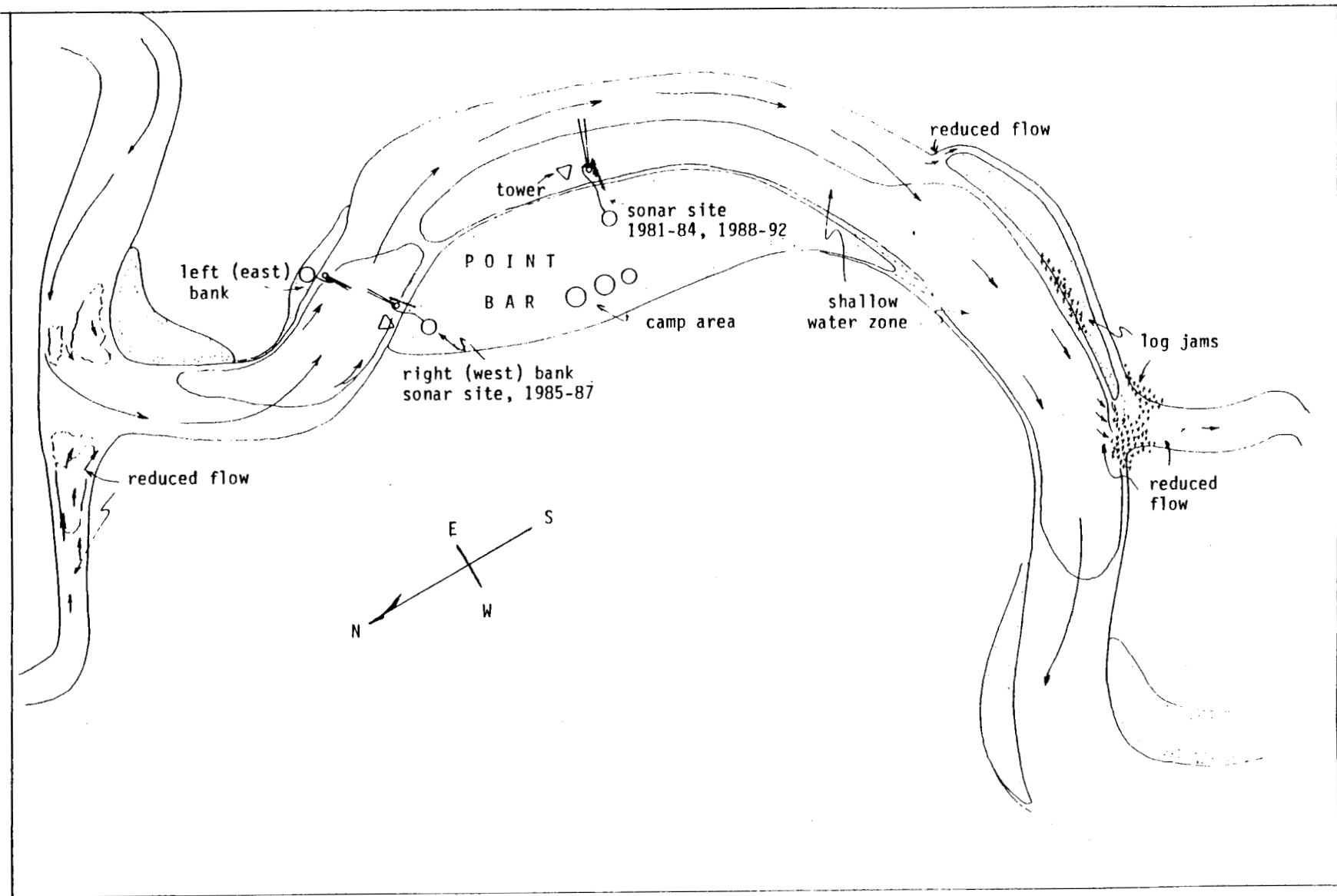


Figure 3. Sheenjek River sonar project site.

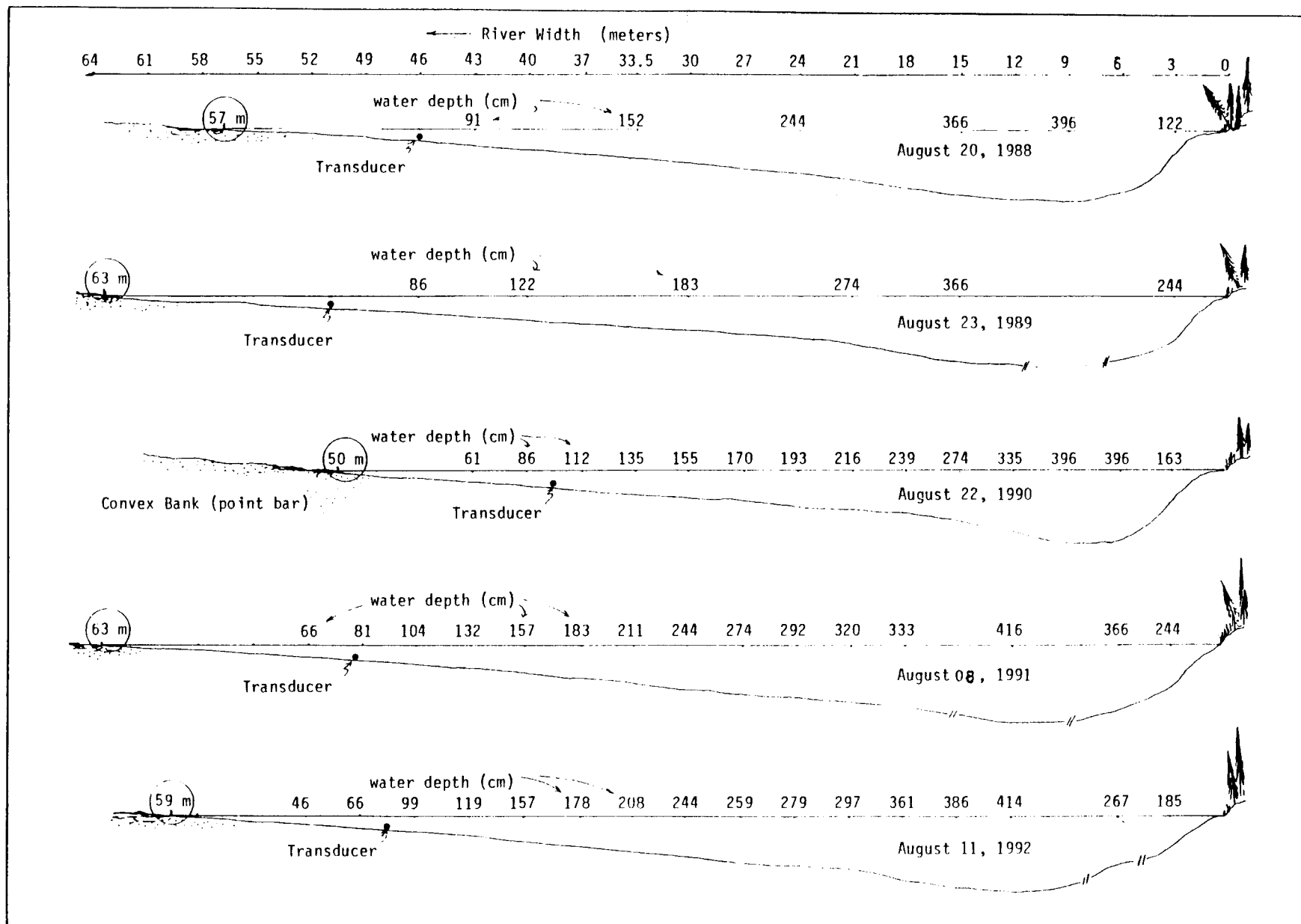


Figure 4. Depth profiles made on selected dates at the Sheenjek River project site, 1988–1992.

Centimeters

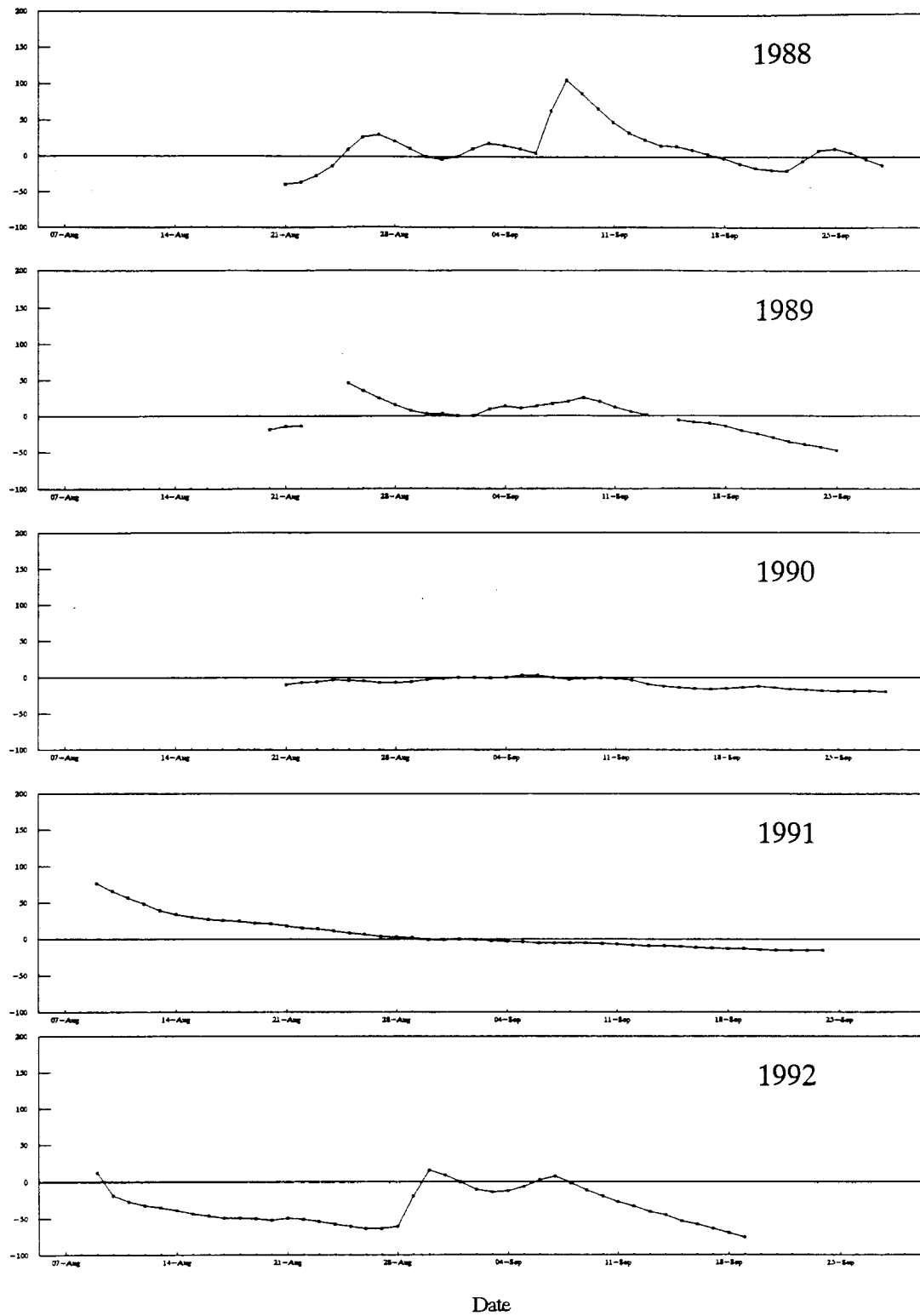


Figure 5. Water depth relative to 1 September, measured at approximately noon daily at the Sheenjek River sonar project site, 1988–1992.

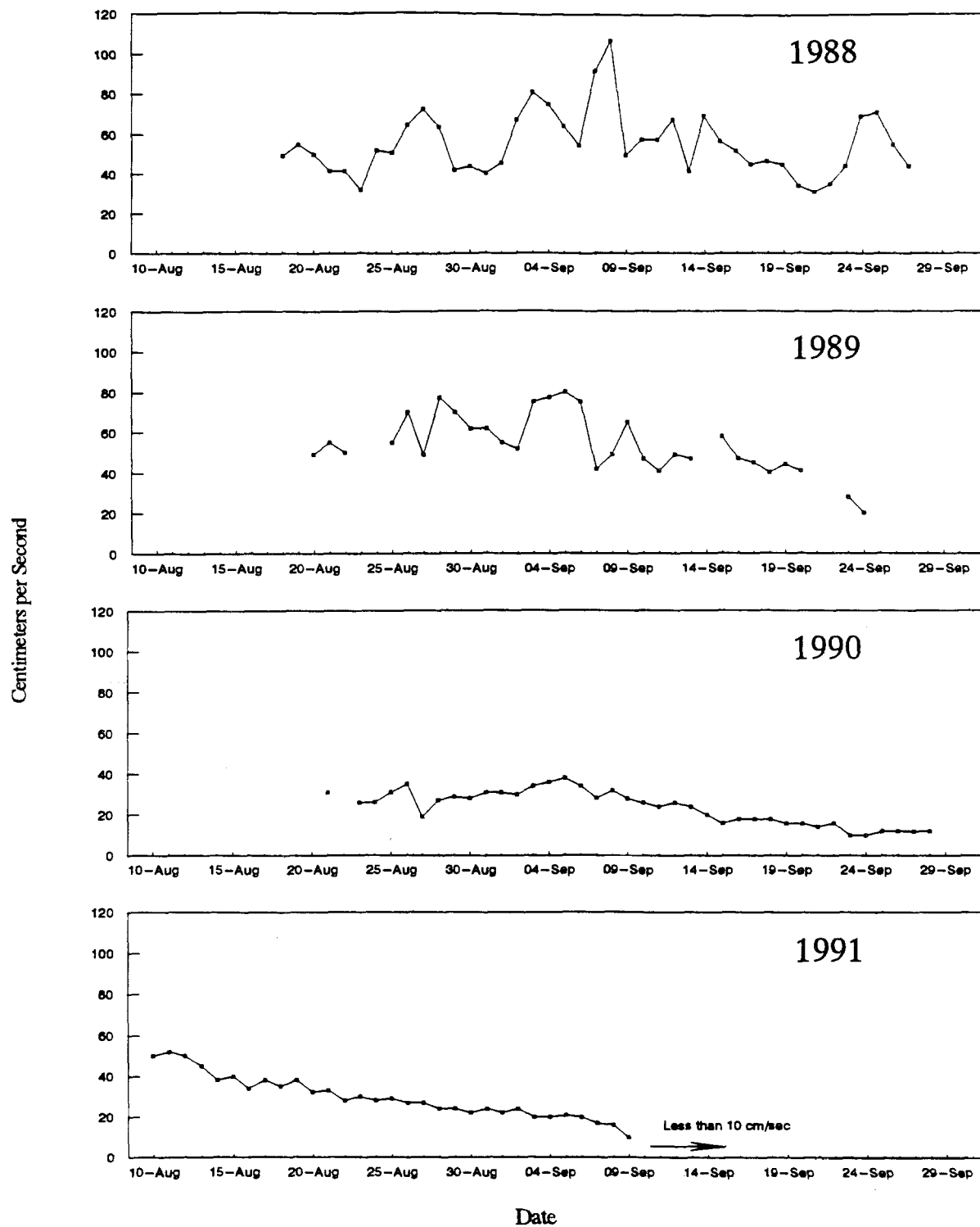


Figure 6. Instantaneous surface water velocity measured across the sonar transducer at the Sheenjek River sonar project site, 1988–1991.

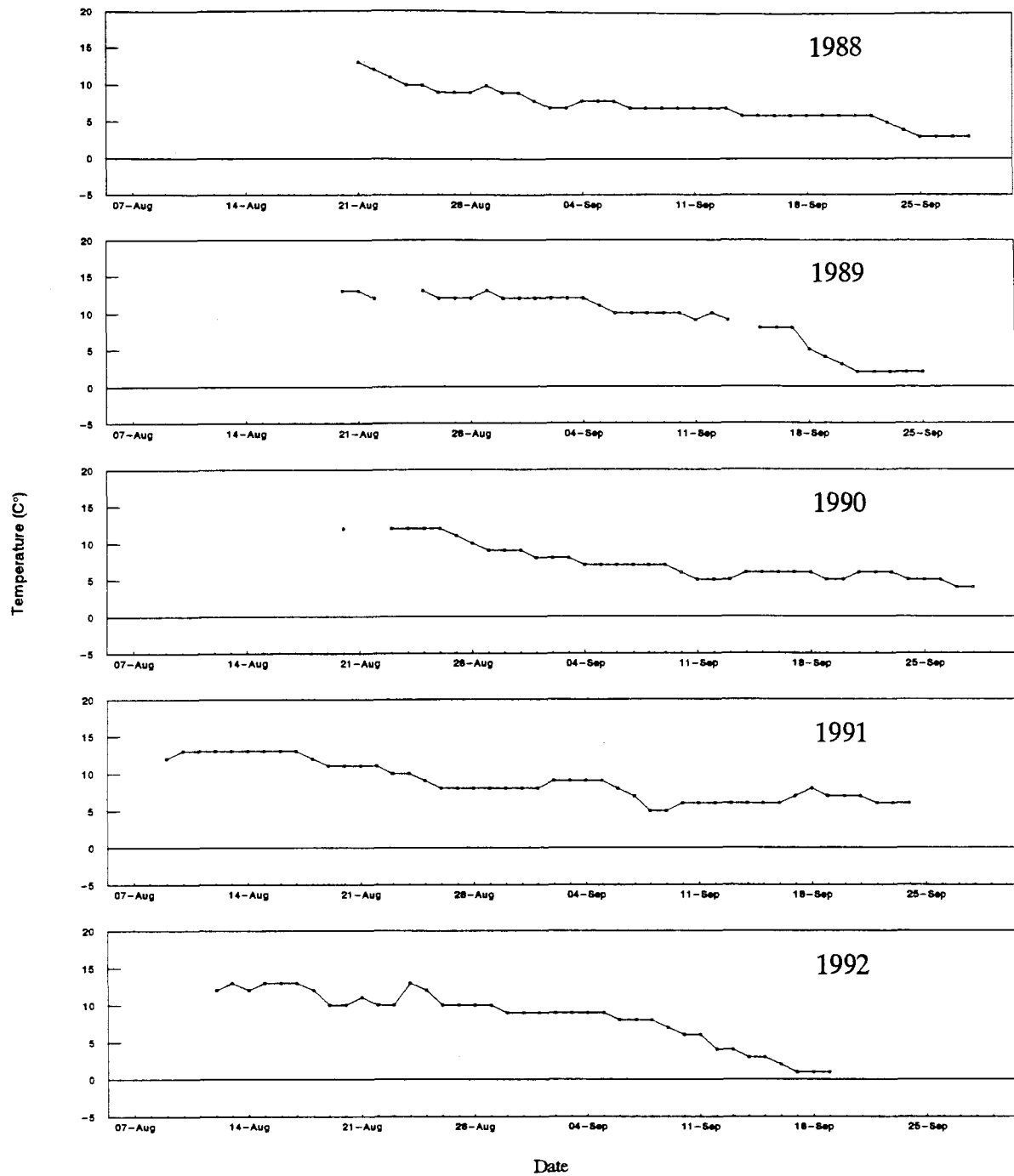


Figure 7. Instantaneous surface water temperature measured at the Sheenjek River sonar project site, 1988–1992.

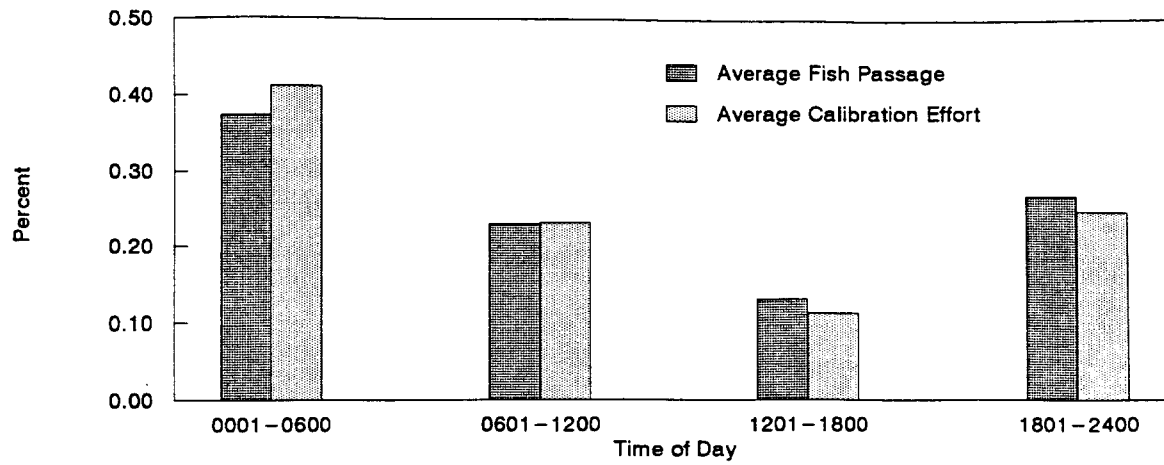


Figure 8. Comparative average daily percent salmon passage versus average daily percent calibration effort in the Sheenjek River, 1988-1992.

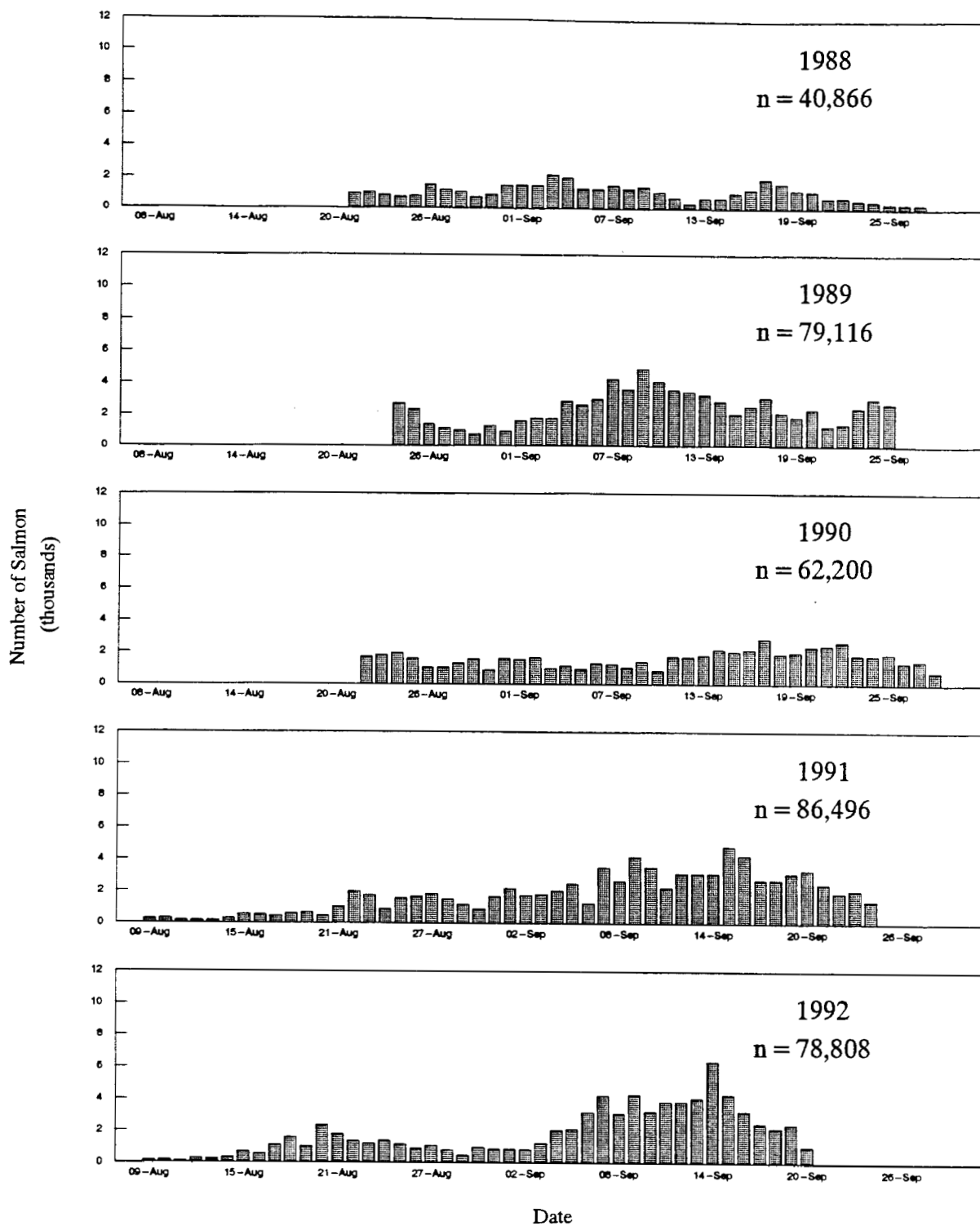


Figure 9. Sheenjek River fall chum salmon run timing based upon sonar-estimated daily passage, 1988-1992.

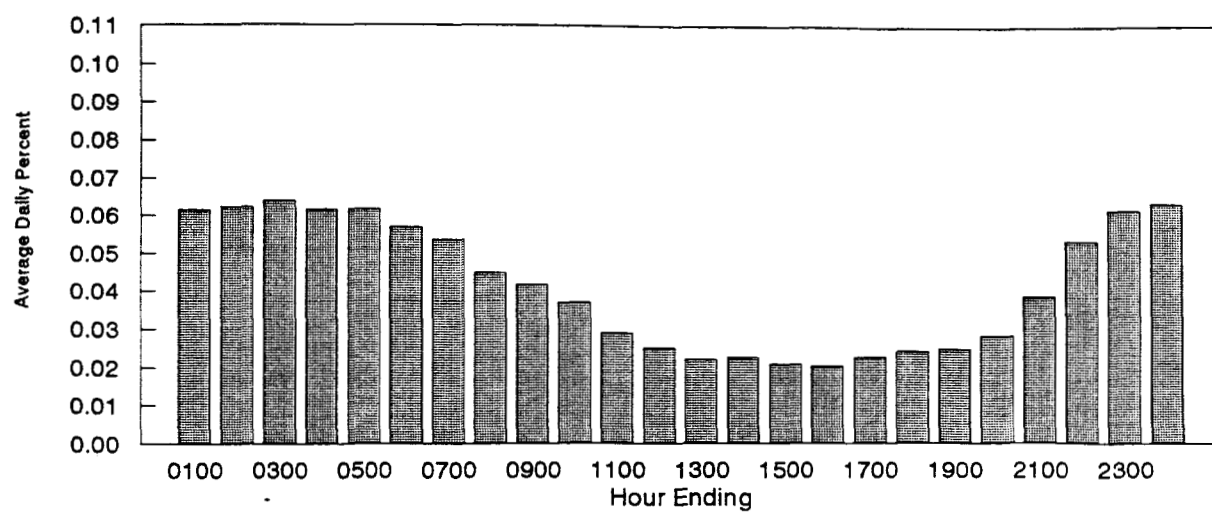


Figure 10. Average temporal migration pattern of fall chum salmon observed in the Sheenjek River, 1988–1992.

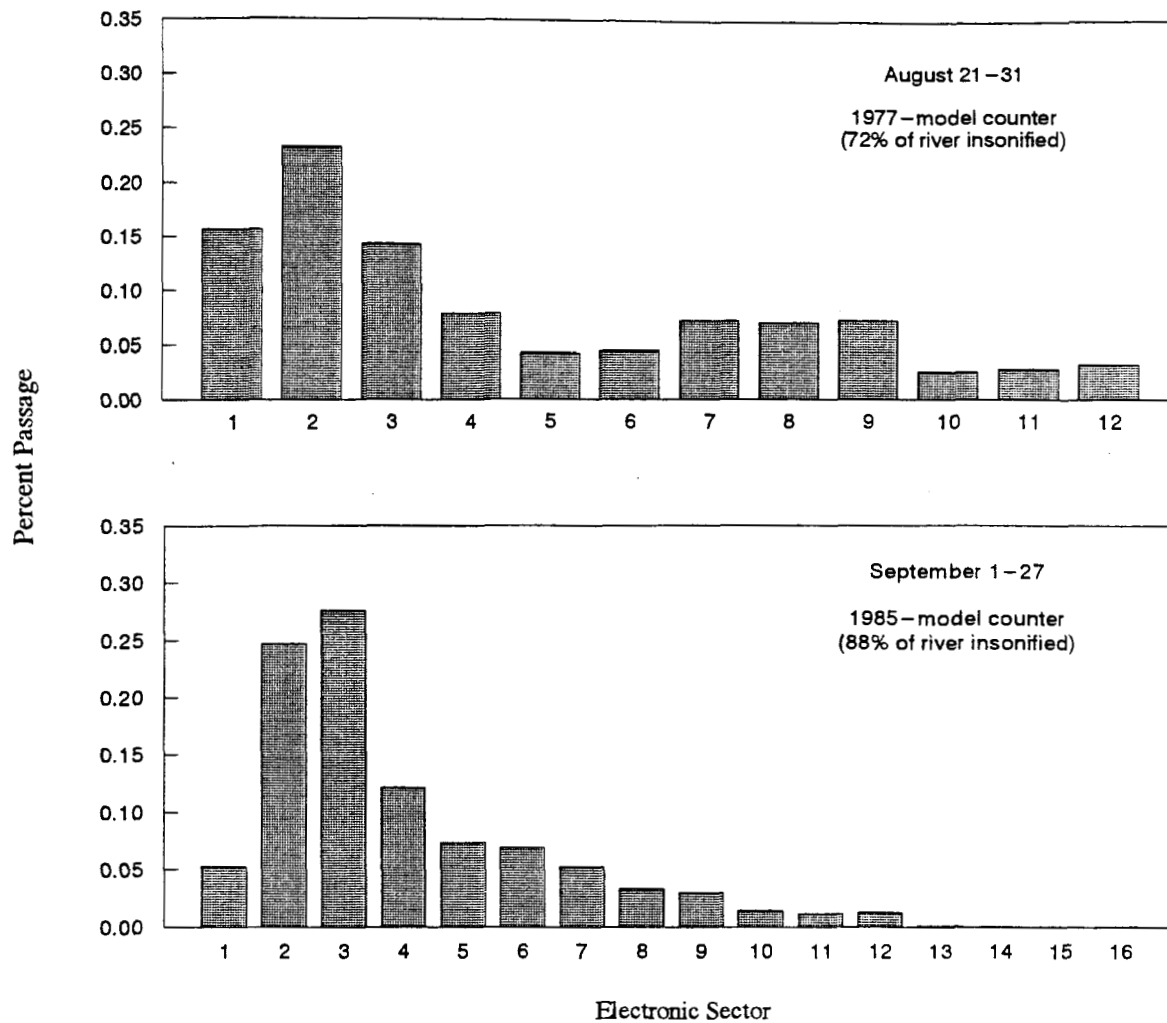


Figure 11. Estimated average percent passage of fall chum salmon in the Sheenjek River by electronic sector in August 1988, using a 1977-model sonar counter (top), and in September 1988, using a 1985-model sonar counter (bottom).

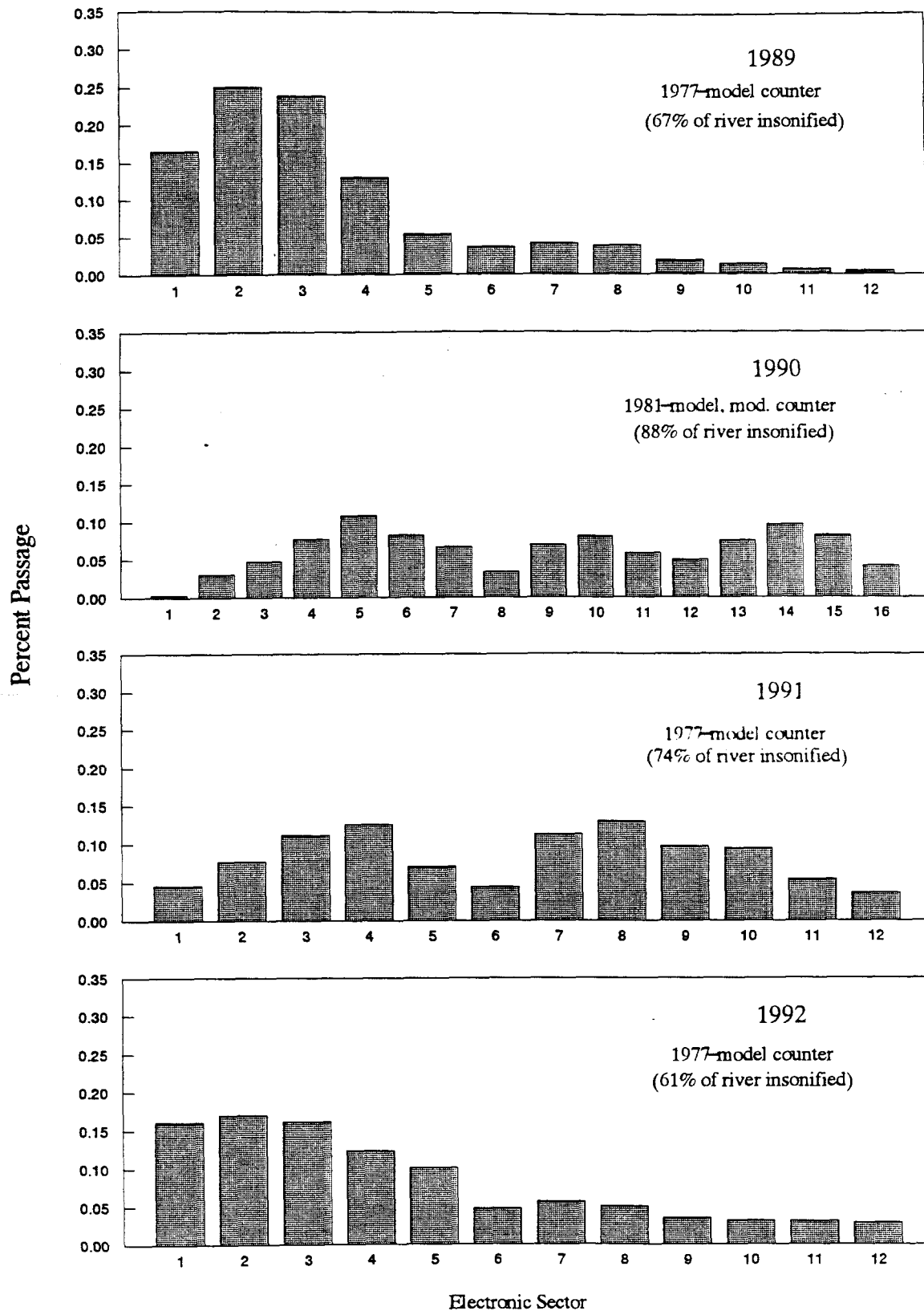


Figure 12. Estimated average percent passage of fall chum salmon in the Sheenjek River by electronic sector, 1989-1992.

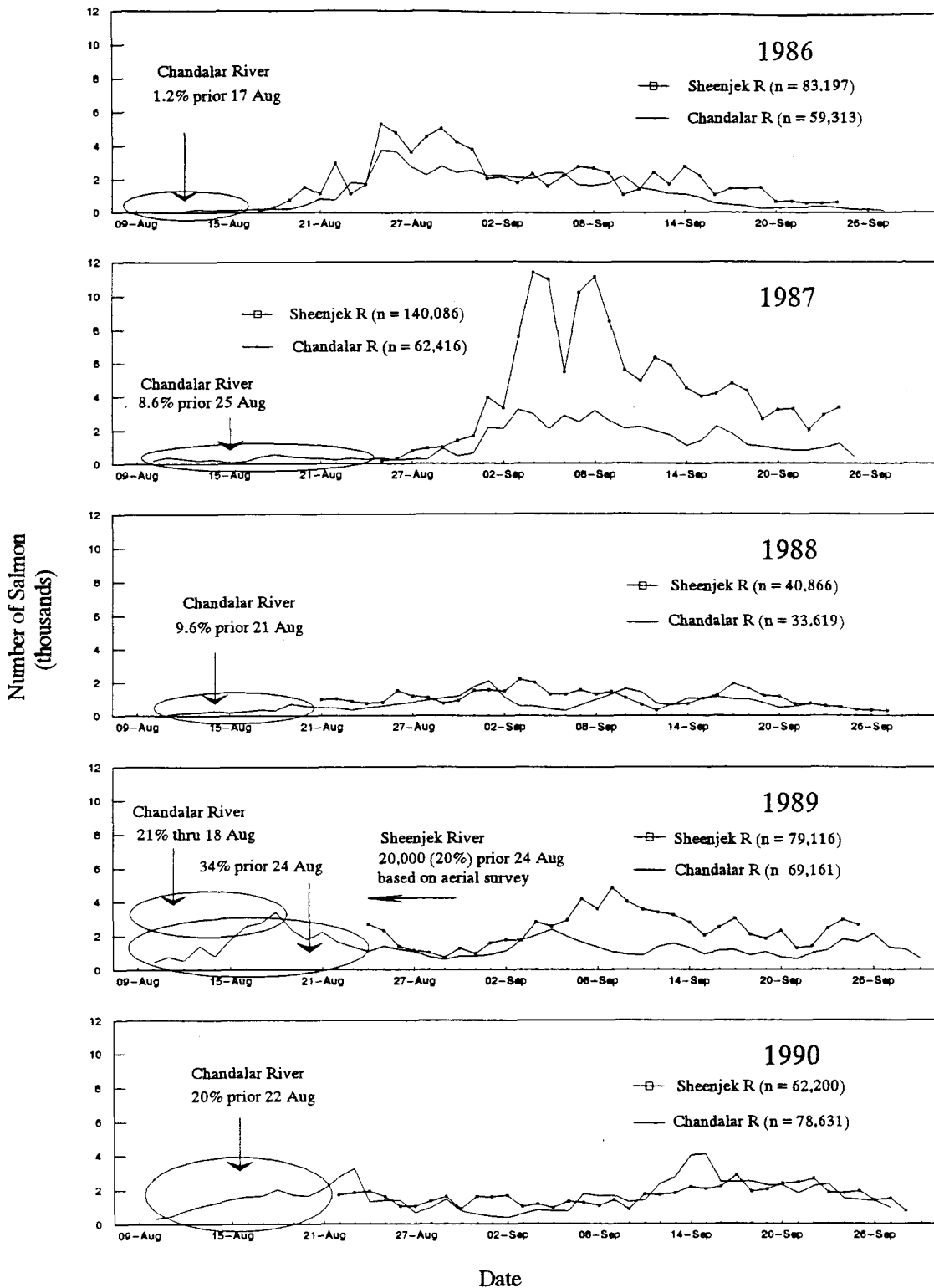


Figure 13. Comparative fall chum salmon entry patterns in the Sheenjek and Chandalar Rivers based upon estimated daily sonar passage, 1986–1990.

APPENDIX

Appendix A.1. Climatological and hydrological observations made at the Sheenjek River project site, 1988.

Date	Time	Precipitation (code) ^a	Cloud Cover (code) ^b	Wind (Direction and Velocity)	Temperature		Water Gauge		Surface Water		Remarks
					Air °C	Water Surface °C	Actual (cm)	Relative (cm)	Velocity Cm/Sec (cps)	Water Color (code) ^c	
18 Aug											Relocate to project site.
19 Aug											Camp setup; killed DLP black bear.
20 Aug											Made river profiles.
21 Aug	1300	A	B	S 5	18	13	15	0	42	A-B	Installed sonar counter.
22 Aug	1210	B	O	S 5	13	12	18	3	42	A-B	River rising; some debris.
23 Aug	1500	B	C	SW 7	17	11	27	9	32	B-C	Windy; standing waves on river; water rising.
24 Aug	1130	B	B	SW 10	14	10	40	13	52	B-C	
25 Aug	1500	A	B	NE 5	18	10	64	24	51	D	
26 Aug	1200	A	C	S 3	16	9	81	17	65	D	
27 Aug	1200	B	C	Calm	19	9	85	4	73	D	
28 Aug	1200	B	O	N 5	14	9	76	-9	64	D	
29 Aug	1142	B	C	Calm	15	10	65	-11	43	C	
30 Aug	1300	C	O	N 5-8	7	9	54	-11	45	C	
31 Aug	1530	A	O	N 5-8	9	9	50	-4	41	B	Switched from 1977 to 1985 model counter.
01 Sep	1230	A	A	N 5	6	8	54	4	46	B	
02 Sep	1130	A	B	SW 5	11	7	65	11	68	C	
03 Sep	1215	A	B	NE 3	19	7	73	8	82	C	
04 Sep	1230	B	O	Calm	10	8	70	-3	76	C	
05 Sep	1230	A	C	S 5	13	8	65	-5	65	B	
06 Sep	1130	B	C	S 3	10	8	59	-6	55	B	
07 Sep	1200	A	B	NE 3	18	7	119	60	92	C	Water rising at rate of 1 inch/hour.
08 Sep	1200	A	B	N 3	17	7	163	44	107	C	River crested but swollen and full of debris.
09 Sep	1130	B	B	Calm	13	7	144	-19	50	C	
10 Sep	1145	A	B	NE 7	10	7	122	-22	58	C	
11 Sep	1300	B	C	Calm	11	7	103	-19	58	C	
12 Sep	1530	B	B	N 3	14	7	88	-15	68	C	
13 Sep	1200	B	B	N 7	11	7	78	-10	42	B	
14 Sep	1130	A	E	Calm	3	6	70	-8	70	B	
15 Sep	1130	A	A	S 3	10	6	69	-1	57	B	
16 Sep	1200	A	A	Calm	16	6	64	-5	52	B	Jumpers observed along front of bar.
17 Sep	1200	A	A	Calm	12	6	58	-6	45	B	
18 Sep	1200	A	B	Calm	10	6	52	-6	47	B	
19 Sep	1230	A	B	NE 4	12	6	44	-8	45	B	
20 Sep	2030	B	B	N 3-4		6	38	-6	34	B	
21 Sep	1045	B	C	Calm	6	6	35	-3	31	B	
22 Sep	1230	B	A	Calm	5	6	34	-1	35	B	
23 Sep	1230	A	C	Calm	5	5	48	14	44	B	
24 Sep	1200	A	O	Calm	2	4	62	14	69	B	
25 Sep	1130	A	O	Calm	2	3	65	3	71	B	Gravel bar freezing; ice in sheltered slack water.
26 Sep	1130	E	O	Calm	1	3	59	-6	55	D	First snowflakes.
27 Sep	1130	A	C	Calm	2	3	50	-9	44	D	
28 Sep	1200	A	A	Calm	-4	3	42	-8		B	It was 14°F at 0800 hours.
Average					11	7			56		

^a Precipitation code for the preceding 24-hour period: A = None; B = Intermittent rain; C = Continuous rain; D = Snow and rain mixed; E = Light snowfall; F = Continuous snowfall; G = Thunderstorm w/ or w/o precipitation

^b Instantaneous cloud cover code: C = Clear and visibility unlimited (CAVU); S = Scattered (<60%); B = Broken (60-90%); O = Overcast (100%); F = Fog or thick haze or smoke.

^c Instantaneous water color code: A = Clear; B = Slightly murky or glacial; C = Moderately murky or glacial; D = Heavily murky or glacial; E = Brown, tannic acid stain.

Appendix A.2. Climatological and hydrological observations made at the Sheenjek River project site, 1989.

Date	Time	Precipitation (code) ^a	Cloud Cover (code) ^b	Wind (Direction and Velocity)	Temperature		Water Gauge		Surface Water		Remarks
					Air °C	Water Surface °C	Actual (cm)	Relative (cm)	Velocity Cm/Sec (cps)	Water Color (code) ^c	
20 Aug	1200	B	S	SSW 5	16	13	15	0	49	A	Relocate to project site.
21 Aug	1215	B	O	NE 3	9	13	20	5	55	A	Camp setup.
22 Aug	1215	A	C	Calm	15	12	21	1	50	A	Made several river profiles.
23 Aug											Made several river profiles; installed sonar counter.
24 Aug											Lots of debris in river from high water.
25 Aug	1315	A	B	NE 3-5	21	13	80	59	55	D	
26 Aug	1300	A	B	Calm	21	12	70	-10	70	C	High overcast burning off.
27 Aug	1300	B	O	Calm	17	12	59	-11	49	B	
28 Aug	1400	A	B	Calm	21	12	50	-9	77	A	
29 Aug	1200	A	O	S 3	18	13	42	-8	70	A	
30 Aug	1230	B,G	O	Calm	14	12	37	-5	62	A	Lightning to the east.
31 Aug	1230	B	C	Calm	15	12	37	0	62	A	Thunderstorm moving in from SE; Black bear in camp.
01 Sep	1230	B,G	C	Calm	16	12	34	-3	55	A	
02 Sep	1245	B	B	Calm	16	12	34	0	52	A	
03 Sep	1215	B	C	Calm	14	12	43	9	75	A	
04 Sep	1230	B	S	Calm	17	12	48	5	77	B	
05 Sep	1230	B	O	Calm	11	11	45	-3	80	B	Removed a tree from weir.
06 Sep	1210	B	S	SW 8	14	10	48	3	75	B	Lots of beaver cuttings floating down river.
07 Sep	1245	A	O	E 3	9	10	51	3	42	A	
08 Sep	1300	A	B	Calm	11	10	54	3	49	A	Some fish holding in beam.
09 Sep	1300	A	B	Calm	19	10	59	5	65	B	River debris heavy: fallen leaves and beaver cuttings.
10 Sep	1230	B	S	Calm	19	10	54	-5	47	B	
11 Sep	1230	B	O	Calm	12	9	46	-8	41	B	Completely overcast with no stars or moon.
12 Sep	1230	B	S	S 3	13	10	40	-6	49	B	
13 Sep	1145	A	B	S 7	12	9	36	-4	47	B	Wolves howling and move through on east bank.
14 Sep											
15 Sep	1215	A	C	Calm	5	8	28	-8	58	A	Shore ice present (21°F); moon brighter than flashlight.
16 Sep	1230	A	C	Calm	7	8	25	-3	47	A	It was 19°F at 0600 hours.
17 Sep	1230	A	C	N 4	4	8	24	-1	45	A	Moon is casting shadows.
18 Sep	1230	A	C	Calm	3	5	20	-4	40	A	Holding/milling.
19 Sep	1300	A	C	NE 3	3	4	14	-6	44	A	Holding/milling.
20 Sep	1200	A	C	NE 15	-1	3	9	-5	41	A	Windy w/ gusts to 25 mph.
21 Sep	1230	A	O	NE 15	-2	2	4	-5		A	Salmon paired and holding.
22 Sep	1230	E	O	Calm	0	2	1	-5		A	Walked bar; 200-300 chums holding.
23 Sep	1330	E	B	Calm	3	2	5	-4	28	A	Holding/milling.
24 Sep	1230	B	B	N 12	6	2	9	-4	20	B	Windy w/ gusts to 20-25 mph.
25 Sep	1200	B	S	Calm	6	2	13	-4			
Average					11	9			54		

^a Precipitation code for the preceding 24-hour period: A = None; B = Intermittent rain; C = Continuous rain; D = Snow and rain mixed; E = Light snowfall; F = Continuous snowfall;

G = Thunderstorm w/ or w/o precipitation

^b Instantaneous cloud cover code: C = Clear and visibility unlimited (CAVU), S = Scattered (<60%), B = Broken (60-90%); O = Overcast (100%); F = Fog or thick haze or smoke.

^c Instantaneous water color code: A = Clear, B = Slightly murky or glacial, C = Moderately murky or glacial, D = Heavily murky or glacial; E = Brown, tannic acid stain.

Appendix A.3. Climatological and hydrological observations made at the Sheenjek River project site, 1990.

Date	Time	Precipitation (code) ^a	Cloud Cover (code) ^b	Wind (Direction and Velocity)	Temperature		Water Gauge		Surface Water		Remarks
					Air °C	Water Surface °C	Actual (cm)	Relative (cm)	Velocity Cm/Sec (cps)	Water Color (code) ^c	
20 Aug		A			17	12					Relocate to project site.
21 Aug	1315	A	C	S 3			15	0	31	A	Camp setup.
22 Aug							18	3		A	Made several river profiles; installed sonar counter.
23 Aug	1224	A	S	Calm	18	12	19	1	26	A	Schools of 15-25 chums barely moving upstream.
24 Aug	1200	A	S	S 10	16	12	22	3	26	A	
25 Aug	1500	A	S	Calm	18	12	21	-1	31	A	
26 Aug	1215	C	O	S 4	15	12	20	-1	35	A	
27 Aug	1245	B	S	S 20-25	12	11	18	-2	19	A	Very windy; surface water not moving much; stormy
28 Aug	1320	A	S	S 15-20	12	10	18	0	27	A	for past 24 hours; fish holding problems.
29 Aug	1250	A	S	S 10	12	9	19	1	29	A	
30 Aug	1205	A	O	S 5	11	9	22	3	28	A	
31 Aug	1220	B	O	S 5-10	13	9	23	1	31	A	
01 Sep	1220	A	C	N 3-5	9	8	25	2	31	A	Replaced receiver card.
02 Sep	1245	A	C	N 5	7	8	25	0	30	A	Fish holding problems.
03 Sep	1200	A	O	N 5	7	8	24	-1	34	A	Holding; observed approx 200 chums holding.
04 Sep	1250	A	O	Calm	10	7	25	1	36	A	Fish holding problems.
05 Sep	1225	B	O	S 5	10	7	28	3	38	A	Fish holding/milling above and below weir.
06 Sep	1200	B	O	S 20-30	10	7	28	0	34	A	Strong winds; up to 10 in wave action on river. With
07 Sep	1245	B	O	S 10-15	8	7	25	-3	28	A	exposure of full moon fish began to move.
08 Sep	1205	A	S	S 10	6	7	22	-3	32	A	Fish holding/milling above and below weir.
09 Sep	1230	A	C	N 5	6	7	23	1	28	A	Fish holding/milling above and below weir.
10 Sep	1235	A	C	N 5	6	6	24	1	26	A	Severe holding problems.
11 Sep	1200	A	C	S 10-15	5	5	23	-1	24	A	Fish holding problems.
12 Sep	1230	B	O	Calm	4	5	21	-2	26	A	Fish holding problems.
13 Sep	1235	B	O	Calm	8	5	16	-5	24	A	Fish holding problems.
14 Sep	1240	B	O	Calm	11	6	13	-3	20	A	
15 Sep	1145	B	B	S 10-15	9	6	11	-2	16	A	
16 Sep	1135	A	S	S 5-10	6	6	10	-1	18	A	
17 Sep	1200	A	S	N 10-15	8	6	9	-1	18	A	
18 Sep	1300	A	S	N 5	9	6	10	1	18	A	Fish holding the length of the bar.
19 Sep	1400	A	S	N 5	10	5	11	1	16	A	
20 Sep	1240	B	O	Calm		5	13	2	16	A	
21 Sep	1245	A	O	S 5	6	6	11	-2	14	A	
22 Sep	1235	B	O	N 5	5	6	9	-2	16	A	Holding.
23 Sep	1315	B	O	S 15	5	6	8	-1	10	A	Very windy; surface water not moving much.
24 Sep	1300	A	S	S 15	2	5	7	-1	10	A	Very windy; surface water not moving much.
25 Sep	1200	A	S	S 5	2	5	6	-1	12	A	Holding problems.
26 Sep	1215	A	O	Calm	1	5	6	0	12	A	Fish holding/milling above and below weir.
27 Sep	1215	A	O	N 5-10	2	4	6	0	12	A	Holding problems, fish visible length of bar.
28 Sep	1200	A	O	N 10-15	-4	4	5	-1	12	A	Holding problems.
Average					8	7			24		

^a Precipitation code for the preceding 24-hour period: A = None; B = Intermittent rain; C = Continuous rain; D = Snow and rain mixed; E = Light snowfall; F = Continuous snowfall; G = Thunderstorm w/ or w/o precipitation.

^b Instantaneous cloud cover code: C = Clear and visibility unlimited (CAVU); S = Scattered (<60%); B = Broken (60-90%); O = Overcast (100%); F = Fog or thick haze or smoke.

^c Instantaneous water color code: A = Clear; B = Slightly murky or glacial; C = Moderately murky or glacial; D = Heavily murky or glacial; E = Brown, tannic acid stain.

Appendix A.4. Climatological and hydrological observations made at the Sheenjek River project site, 1991.

Date	Time	Precipitation (code) ^a	Cloud Cover (code) ^b	Wind	Temperature			Water Gauge		Surface Water		Remarks
				(Direction and Velocity)	Air Min. °C	Air Max. °C	Water Surface °C	Actual (cm)	Relative (cm)	Velocity Cm/Sec (cps)	Water Color (code) ^c	
07 Aug												Relocate to project site and camp setup.
08 Aug												Made several river profiles.
09 Aug	1200	A	C	SW 5			12	15	0		D	
10 Aug	1200	A	B	SW 5	5	22	13	5	-10	50	C	Balmy.
11 Aug	1200	A	B	Light & Variable	9	19	13	-4	-9	52	C	Balmy.
12 Aug	1430	A	C	Slight	9	29	13	-13	-9	50	C	
13 Aug	1250	G	C	Slight	7	28	13	-22	-9	45	B	Sighted jumpers across river, head of bar. Black sow
14 Aug	1215	B	S	Slight	12	23	13	-27	-5	38	B	with 2 cubs across river; 4th bear on upper end bar.
15 Aug	1440	A	C	Slight	8	23	13	-31	-4	40	B	USFWS arrives at site.
16 Aug	1230	A	S	S 10	12	23	13	-34	-3	34	B-A	Windy.
17 Aug	1300	A	O	N 2	8	18	13	-35	-1	38	B-A	Black bear attempts to enter storage tent.
18 Aug	1300	B	C	E-NE 3-5	6	16	12	-36	-1	35	B-A	Black bear seen again this evening on bar.
19 Aug	1400	A	C	Light & Variable	1	17	11	-39	-3	38	B-A	Black bear attempts to raid buried cooler.
20 Aug	1320	A	C	SW 2-3	0	22	11	-40	-1	32	B-A	
21 Aug	1315	A	C	S 3-5	1	22	11	-43	-3	33	A-B	
22 Aug	1500	A	B	SW 10-15	11	16	11	-46	-3	28	B	High winds - blowing silt; standing waves on river;
23 Aug	1415	B	O	S 3-4	8	14	10	-47	-1	30	B	surge of fish may have been pushed upriver.
24 Aug	1400	B	C	N 2-3	1	12	10	-50	-3	28	A-B	Fish holding/milling problems.
25 Aug	1400	A	S	N 15-20	-1	8	9	-53	-3	29	B	High winds & unseasonably cold.
26 Aug	1500	A	C	N 15-20	0	9	8	-54	-1	27	B	High winds; clear and cold; fish holding/milling.
27 Aug	1430	A	C	N 10	0	15	8	-57	-3	27	B	Windy; fish line the bar with no movement.
28 Aug	1530	A	C	N 3-5	-2	13	8	-58	-1	24	A-B	USFWS departs site.
29 Aug	1400	A	C	Variable 2-4	-2	15	8	-59	-1	24	A-B	
30 Aug	1830	A	C-F	N 4-5	0	20	8	-62	-3	22	A-B	Lots of smoke this AM from wildfire.
31 Aug	1300	A	C	S 3-5	0	11	8	-62	0	24	A-B	Jumpers observed above and below sonar site.
01 Sep	1345	A	O	S 3-5	-1	12	8	-61	1	22	A	Last of the season's black flies and no-see-ums are
02 Sep	1515	A	C	N 2-4	-1	19	9	-62	-1	24	A-B	out in force.
03 Sep	1300	A	C	Variable 2-3	0	16	9	-63	-1	20	A-B	Clear areas scattered along bottom from holding fish.
04 Sep	1400	A	C	N 3-4	6	19	9	-64	-1	20	A-B	
05 Sep	1315	A	C-F	N 20	6	20	9	-65	-1	21	A-B	Very windy; heavy smoke with some fly ash.
06 Sep	1430	A	C	N 10	1	10	8	-66	-1	20	A-B	Wind howling.
07 Sep	1400	A	C	N 5-10	-2	7	7	-66	0	17	A-B	Severe holding.
08 Sep	1310	A	O-F	N 5-10	1	15	5	-66	0	16	A-B	Extremely smokey; river filled with leaves.
09 Sep	1425	D	O-F	Calm	2	7	5	-66	0	10	A-B	Hundreds of fish holding along entire bar.
10 Sep	1300	A	C	N 2-5	1	8	6	-67	-1	<10	A-B	
11 Sep	1230	A	S	N 15-20	3	10	6	-68	-1	<10	A-B	
12 Sep	1210	A	O	N 10-15	4	16	6	-69	-1	<10	A-B	
13 Sep	1200	B	O	N 5	2	7	6	-70	-1	<10	A-B	
14 Sep	1245	A	C-S	N 15-20	-2	6	6	-70	0	<10	A-B	
15 Sep	1225	A	B	N 15	3	4	6	-71	-1	<10	A-B	
16 Sep	1130	A	O	N 15-20	4	4	6	-72	-1	<10	A-B	Steady fish passage.
17 Sep	1210	B	S	Calm	0	4	7	-73	-1	<10	A-B	
18 Sep	1250	B	C	S 10-15	7	17	8	-74	-1	<10	A-B	Run has slowed down.
19 Sep	1250	A	C	S 1-2	-7	9	7	-74	0	<10	A-B	
20 Sep	1230	A	O	S 5	0	14	7	-75	-1	<10	A-B	
21 Sep	1315	B	S	S 5	-1	10	7	-76	-1	<10	A-B	Very bright moon and frost.
22 Sep	1200	A	C	N 2-5	-2	17	6	-76	0	<10	A-B	Fish holding.
23 Sep	1200	C	O	S 5	3	9	6	-76	0	<10	A-B	
24 Sep	1010	C	O	Calm	3	9	6	-76	0	<10	A-B	Wolves howling at full moon, north and west of camp.
Average					3	14	9			20		

^a Precipitation code for the preceding 24-hour period: A = None; B = Intermittent rain; C = Continuous rain; D = Snow and rain mixed; E = Light snowfall; F = Continuous snowfall; G = Thunderstorm w/ or w/o precipitation.

^b Instantaneous cloud cover code: C = Clear and visibility unlimited (CAVU); S = Scattered (<60%); B = Broken (60-90%); O = Overcast (100%); F = Fog or thick haze or smoke.

^c Instantaneous water color code: A = Clear, B = Slightly murky or glacial; C = Moderately murky or glacial; D = Heavily murky or glacial; E = Brown, some acid stain.

Appendix A.5. Climatological and hydrological observations made at the Sheenjek River project site, 1992.

Date	Time	Precipitation (code) ^a	Cloud Cover (code) ^b	Wind (Direction and Velocity)	Temperature			Water Gauge		Water Color (code) ^c	Remarks
					Air Min. °C	Air Max. °C	Water Surface °C	Actual (cm)	Relative (cm)		
07 Aug	1515	A	S							D	Relocate to project site; river high and turbid but falling.
08 Aug				S 5-10						D	Camp setup.
09 Aug		B	O	S 5-15				0	0	C	Made several river profiles; installed sonar counter.
10 Aug	1430	A	S	S <5				-30	-30	C	Water dropping rapidly.
11 Aug	1400	A	C	S <5	8	22		-39	-9	B	Made river profile.
12 Aug	1430	A	S	SW 5	13	20	12	-44	-5	B	
13 Aug	1430	A	S	Calm	7	15	13	-47	-3	B	Distant thunder showers.
14 Aug	1200	B	S	SW 10	11	14	12	-51	-4	B	
15 Aug	1330	A	C-S	S 5	6	19	13	-55	-4	B	
16 Aug	1540	A	C-S	SW 5	6	19	13	-58	-3	B	
17 Aug	1200	B		S 15-25	10	19	13	-61	-3	B	
18 Aug	1350	B	C-S	S 5-10	6	13	12	-61	0	B	Fish holding.
19 Aug	1200	B	C-S	S 5-10	3	13	10	-62	-1	B	Fish holding.
20 Aug	1200	A	C-S	NE 10	3	15	10	-64	-2	B	Fish holding.
21 Aug	1200	A	C	Calm	9	19	11	-61	3	B	
22 Aug	1223	B	C	S 5	12	21	10	-63	-2	B	
23 Aug	1146	A	C	N 5-10	7	19	10	-66	-3	B	
24 Aug	1154	A	C-S	Calm	12	21	13	-70	-4	B	
25 Aug	1140	C	O	S 5-10	12	22	12	-73	-3	B	
26 Aug	1200	B	O	SW 15	6	17	10	-76	-3	B	
27 Aug	1230	B	S	SW 5	3	12	10	-76	0	B	
28 Aug	1150	A	S	N 5	6	16	10	-73	3	B	A pack of wolves howling this PM across river.
29 Aug	1100	A	C	Calm	2	16	10	-31	42	D	
30 Aug	1200	A	C-S	NE 5-10	6	14	9	-4	35	D	Wolves howling this AM across river.
31 Aug	1145	B	O	NE 5-10	7	15	9	-3	-7	C	
01 Sep	1145	B-C	O	SW 5-15	8	13	9	-12	-9	C	Black bear approached mess tent this evening.
02 Sep	1208	B	O	SW 5	5	12	9	-22	-10	C	
03 Sep	1200	B	B	SW 5	8	13	9	-26	-4	C	Blown generator.
04 Sep	1148	A	C-S	N 5	4	12	9	-24	2	C	Black bear behind mess tent (2300 hours); eyes blue-green when lighted.
05 Sep	1145	A	S	N 5-10	3	14	9	-18	6	C	
06 Sep	1200	A	C-S	N 10-15	6	14	8	-10	8	C	
07 Sep	1200	A	C	N 10-25	4	12	8	-5	5	C	North wind blowing all day and night.
08 Sep	1315	A	S	S 5-10	2	13	8	-13	-8	C	
09 Sep	1220	A	O	S 5-10	6	13	7	-23	-10	C	Saw some snowflakes.
10 Sep	1157	A	C	S 5-10	-4	7	6	-31	-8	C	First frost.
11 Sep	1146	A	S	S 10-15	-5	5	6	-39	-8	B	Fish holding more than milling.
12 Sep	1254	E	O	S 5	-1	5	4	-45	-6	B	Overcast with flurries; cold. Fish lining bar upstream of camp.
13 Sep	1220	E-F	O	SW 5	-4	3	4	-52	-7	B	Frost this AM; snow throughout day. Severe holding problems.
14 Sep	1145	E	O	NW 5	-3	3	3	-57	-5	B	Cold; periodic snow; slough above camp freezing up. Fish lining bar past 3 days.
15 Sep	1255	A	C	N 2-5	-6	3	3	-65	-8	B	Strange happening last night: North winds up to 40 mph (weather front?), calm by 0600 this AM. Fish holding and milling.
16 Sep	1152	A	C	S 2-5	-8	2	2	-70	-5	B	
17 Sep	1139	A	C	NE 10-15	-7	2	1	-76	-6	B	Ice floes in river.
18 Sep	1154	E	O	N 15-25	-9	6	1	-82	-6	B	Windy; snowing sideways; cold; RAW!
19 Sep	1315	A	S	N 10-25	-9	3	1	-88	-6	B	River running ice; cold and windy. Ice forming on transducer face.
Average					4	13	8				

^a Precip code for the precipitation type: A = None; B = Intermittent rain; C = Continuous rain; D = Snow and rain mixed; E = Light snowfall; F = Continuous snowfall; G = Thunderstorm w/ or w/o precipitation.

^b Instantaneous cloud cover: C = Clear (0%); O = Overcast (100%); S = Scattered (60%); B = Broken (60-90%); F = Fog or thick haze or smoke.

^c Instantaneous water color: A = Clear; B = Slightly murky or glacial; C = Moderately murky or glacial; D = Heavily murky or glacial; E = Brown, tannic acid stain.

Appendix A.6. Oscilloscope calibrations made to the 1977-model and 1985-model (*) sonar counters at the Sheenjek River project site in 1988.

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
20 Aug	2309	15	29	45	0.644	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	116
21 Aug	53	6	17	20	0.850	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	170
	104	30	59	79	0.747	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	118
	815	30	14	59	0.237	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	28
	1501	15	5	12	0.417	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	20
	2044	15	5	0	--	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	20
	2330	29	32	32	1.000	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	66
22 Aug	36	57	37	44	0.841	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	39
	201	30	33	53	0.623	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	66
	601	31	24	60	0.400	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	46
	814	30	20	17	1.176	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	40
	1215	10	3	3	1.000	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	18
	1648	10	0	0	--	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	0
	2239	20	7	10	0.700	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	21
	2330	25	18	19	0.947	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	43
23 Aug	49	10	27	35	0.771	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	162
	202	30	12	10	1.200	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	24
	624	30	15	17	0.882	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	30
	815	15	5	6	0.833	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	20
	2201	30	35	44	0.795	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	70
	2340	20	22	24	0.917	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	66
24 Aug	104	20	16	22	0.727	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	48
	201	30	38	38	1.000	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	76
	605	30	12	52	0.231	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	24
	805	20	10	20	0.500	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	30
	1202	15	7	4	1.750	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	28
	1640	15	3	5	0.600	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	12
	2101	15	16	18	0.889	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	64
	2233	25	46	55	0.836	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	110
	2330	30	16	28	0.571	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	32
25 Aug	30	30	19	21	0.905	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	38
	144	15	28	45	0.622	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	112
	201	15	10	9	1.111	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	40
	616	30	15	37	0.405	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	30
	803	10	8	13	0.615	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	48
	1935	15	10	7	1.429	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	40
	2144	15	11	15	0.733	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	44
	2229	30	19	31	0.613	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	38
	2340	20	23	23	1.000	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	69
26 Aug	100	30	39	57	0.684	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	78
	200	30	45	81	0.556	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	90
	610	30	24	53	0.453	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	48
	811	30	23	47	0.489	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	46
	1211	30	23	22	1.045	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	46
	1702	20	16	25	0.640	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	48
	2005	25	29	40	0.725	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	70
	2203	27	40	61	0.656	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	89
27 Aug	20	20	20	40	0.500	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	60
	200	30	34	56	0.607	0.999	2.5	100	102.5	68
	610	30	34	45	0.756	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	68
	805	25	16	26	0.615	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	38
	1211	20	16	20	0.800	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	48
	1605	25	16	25	0.640	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	38
	2029	30	16	22	0.727	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	32
	2210	30	37	51	0.725	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	74
	2322	30	35	37	0.946	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	70
28 Aug	101	15	22	23	0.957	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	88
	200	30	31	29	1.069	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	62
	809	30	20	21	0.952	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	40
	1200	30	16	15	1.067	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	32

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
29 Aug	2107	30	17	27	0.630	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	34
	2333	27	26	31	0.839	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	58
	100	15	17	19	0.895	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	68
	200	30	33	39	0.846	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	66
	615	30	12	14	0.857	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	24
	808	30	4	10	0.400	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	8
	1150	15	3	3	1.000	0.999	2.5	90	92.5	12
30 Aug	29 *	30	26	33	0.788	0.600	1.0	150	151.0	52
	102 *	47	41	39	1.051	0.761	1.0	150	151.0	52
	626 *	30	14	37	0.378	0.761	1.0	150	151.0	28
	831 *	20	9	45	0.200	0.761	1.0	150	151.0	27
	2312 *	33	23	16	1.438	0.550	2.0	129	131.0	42
31 Aug	10 *	20	10	11	0.909	0.550	2.0	129	131.0	30
	234 *	26	45	50	0.900	0.700	2.0	129	131.0	104
	1030 *	15	9	11	0.818	0.700	2.0	129	131.0	36
	1705 *	15	7	9	0.778	0.700	2.0	129	131.0	28
	2210 *	10	38	56	0.679	0.900	1.0	145	146.0	228
	2230 *	20	51	45	1.133	0.999	1.0	145	146.0	153
	2303 *	15	31	27	1.148	0.999	1.0	145	146.0	124
	1	21	66	96	0.688	0.999	2.0	100	102.0	189
	29	19	28	31	0.903	0.999	2.0	100	102.0	88
	125	30	44	52	0.846	0.999	2.0	100	102.0	88
	234	26	36	46	0.783	0.999	1.0	101	102.0	83
	307	20	39	42	0.929	0.999	1.0	101	102.0	117
	714	30	31	76	0.408	0.999	1.0	101	102.0	62
	840	20	12	17	0.706	0.999	1.0	101	102.0	36
	1030	15	10	12	0.833	0.999	1.0	101	102.0	40
	1708	18	14	17	0.824	0.999	1.0	101	102.0	47
01 Sep	50 *	32	53	86	0.616	0.999	1.0	145	146.0	99
	135 *	24	34	31	1.097	0.900	1.0	145	146.0	85
	202 *	17	22	29	0.759	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	78
	715 *	25	21	80	0.263	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	50
	745 *	15	14	21	0.667	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	56
	1004 *	20	26	49	0.531	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	78
	1220 *	13	8	11	0.727	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	37
	1654 *	25	21	23	0.913	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	50
	2218 *	25	41	64	0.641	0.821	1.0	145	146.0	98
	2248 *	11	18	38	0.474	0.999	1.0	145	146.0	98
	2339 *	20	49	51	0.961	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	147
02 Sep	211 *	11	23	29	0.793	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	125
	227 *	20	19	17	1.118	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	57
	617 *	20	30	64	0.469	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	90
	2254 *	13	10	12	0.833	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	46
	2330 *	30	34	30	1.133	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	68
03 Sep	105 *	15	21	18	1.167	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	84
	200 *	30	69	70	0.986	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	138
	624 *	30	74	100	0.740	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	148
	921 *	20	47	43	1.093	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	141
	1309 *	16	18	18	1.000	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	68
	1717 *	10	5	4	1.250	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	30
	2139 *	20	14	14	1.000	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	42
	2225 *	20	17	17	1.000	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	51
04 Sep	7 *	15	17	15	1.133	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	68
	100 *	15	44	41	1.073	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	176
	200 *	20	31	28	1.107	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	93
	620 *	20	37	41	0.902	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	111
	757 *	25	54	59	0.915	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	130
	1220 *	15	14	12	1.167	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	56
	1601 *	15	17	14	1.214	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	68
	2135 *	20	25	25	1.000	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	75
	2201 *	15	12	14	0.857	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	48
	2330 *	30	23	29	0.793	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	46

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
05 Sep	100 *	15	13	12	1.083	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	52
	200 *	30	29	22	1.318	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	58
	636 *	24	22	24	0.917	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	55
	800 *	30	27	31	0.871	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	54
	1202 *	15	6	5	1.200	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	24
	1608 *	20	6	4	1.500	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	18
	2057 *	30	42	35	1.200	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	84
	2143 *	15	23	31	0.742	0.850	1.0	145	146.0	92
	2202 *	20	28	33	0.848	0.800	1.0	145	146.0	84
	2335 *	25	38	32	1.188	0.800	1.0	145	146.0	91
06 Sep	2 *	15	13	13	1.000	0.741	1.0	145	146.0	52
	100 *	15	25	28	0.893	0.741	1.0	145	146.0	100
	200 *	15	26	33	0.788	0.741	1.0	145	146.0	104
	226 *	15	14	13	1.077	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	56
	633 *	15	14	15	0.933	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	56
	655 *	15	7	10	0.700	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	28
	812 *	20	14	13	1.077	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	42
	1205 *	15	4	3	1.333	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	16
	1553 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	8
	2039 *	20	16	13	1.231	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	48
07 Sep	2214 *	25	38	34	1.118	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	91
	2329 *	30	44	38	1.158	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	88
	103 *	15	21	24	0.875	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	84
	200 *	30	45	46	0.978	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	90
	640 *	18	24	38	0.632	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	80
	732 *	15	16	17	0.941	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	64
08 Sep	914 *	15	23	24	0.958	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	92
	1300 *	15	7	11	0.636	0.790	1.0	145	146.0	28
08 Sep	none									
09 Sep	1 *	15	25	20	1.250	0.790	1.0	150	151.0	100
	20 *	15	30	32	0.938	0.750	1.0	150	151.0	120
	125 *	15	18	12	1.500	0.750	1.0	150	151.0	72
	637 *	20	30	32	0.938	0.750	1.0	150	151.0	90
	725 *	20	24	29	0.828	0.750	1.0	150	151.0	72
	1038 *	15	10	7	1.429	0.750	1.0	150	151.0	40
	1830 *	15	10	14	0.714	0.750	1.0	150	151.0	40
	2118 *	30	25	22	1.136	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	50
	2222 *	20	19	20	0.950	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	57
	2330 *	30	20	16	1.250	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	40
10 Sep	100 *	15	10	7	1.429	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	40
	220 *	30	18	17	1.059	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	36
	653 *	20	10	4	2.500	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	30
	900 *	15	4	2	2.000	0.700	1.0	150	151.0	16
	2018 *	25	12	11	1.091	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	29
	2146 *	20	27	25	1.080	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	81
	2210 *	20	16	12	1.333	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	48
11 Sep	2330 *	30	32	31	1.032	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	64
	100 *	15	13	16	0.813	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	52
	200 *	30	22	20	1.100	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	44
	637 *	20	5	1	5.000	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	15
	802 *	25	2	2	1.000	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	5
	1630 *	15	1	1	1.000	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	4
	2127 *	30	0	0	--	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	0
	2205 *	20	1	1	1.000	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	3
12 Sep	2330 *	30	0	0	--	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	0
	105 *	15	0	0	--	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	0
	200 *	20	0	0	--	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	0
	527 *	30	3	3	1.000	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	6
	627 *	30	0	1	0.000	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	0
	707 *	20	0	0	--	0.550	1.0	145	146.0	0
	2034 *	20	5	8	0.625	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	15
	2133 *	20	11	14	0.786	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	33

- continued -

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
13 Sep	2203 *	20	22	29	0.759	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	66
	2330 *	30	19	20	0.950	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	38
	130 *	15	12	12	1.000	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	48
	220 *	30	40	35	1.143	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	80
	540 *	20	7	7	1.000	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	21
	640 *	20	1	1	1.000	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	3
	705 *	15	2	3	0.667	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	8
	1915 *	15	3	2	1.500	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	12
	2030 *	15	4	3	1.333	0.900	2.5	135	137.5	16
	2138 *	20	25	24	1.042	0.830	2.5	135	137.5	75
14 Sep	2203 *	20	21	18	1.167	0.830	2.5	135	137.5	63
	2330 *	30	16	12	1.333	0.830	2.5	135	137.5	32
	100 *	15	16	16	1.000	0.830	2.5	135	137.5	64
	200 *	30	44	33	1.333	0.830	2.5	135	137.5	88
	231 *	10	13	14	0.929	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	78
	536 *	20	6	4	1.500	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	18
	633 *	25	6	6	1.000	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	14
	735 *	25	8	6	1.333	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	19
	2010 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	8
	2117 *	21	26	23	1.130	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	74
15 Sep	2220 *	15	8	6	1.333	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	32
	2330 *	30	34	40	0.850	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	68
	100 *	15	17	12	1.417	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	68
	200 *	30	34	36	0.944	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	68
	530 *	30	17	16	1.063	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	34
	651 *	20	7	10	0.700	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	21
	755 *	15	3	5	0.600	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	12
	1200 *	10	1	0	--	0.622	2.5	135	137.5	6
	1630 *	10	0	0	--	0.622	1.0	130	131.0	0
	2040 *	15	0	0	--	0.622	1.0	130	131.0	0
16 Sep	2118 *	15	0	0	--	0.622	1.0	130	131.0	0
	2250 *	10	17	20	0.850	0.622	1.0	130	131.0	102
	2330 *	30	66	90	0.733	0.622	1.0	130	131.0	132
	5 *	15	19	24	0.792	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	76
	100 *	15	15	16	0.938	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	60
	200 *	30	32	36	0.889	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	64
	610 *	25	26	30	0.867	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	62
	710 *	25	16	18	0.889	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	38
	810 *	15	11	15	0.733	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	44
	1200 *	15	1	0	--	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	4
17 Sep	2006 *	30	71	74	0.959	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	142
	2110 *	25	26	24	1.083	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	62
	2225 *	15	21	21	1.000	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	84
	2330 *	30	57	51	1.118	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	114
	104 *	15	39	42	0.929	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	156
	200 *	30	88	87	1.011	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	176
	530 *	25	40	36	1.111	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	96
	630 *	20	31	37	0.838	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	93
	730 *	20	29	27	1.074	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	87
	830 *	15	1	2	0.500	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	4
18 Sep	2051 *	15	23	17	1.353	0.848	1.0	130	131.0	92
	2115 *	20	50	54	0.926	0.748	1.0	130	131.0	150
	2218 *	15	26	35	0.743	0.748	1.0	130	131.0	104
	2236 *	10	18	17	1.059	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	108
	2330 *	30	56	57	0.982	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	112
	30 *	10	17	18	0.944	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	102
	105 *	15	29	31	0.935	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	116
	200 *	30	71	82	0.866	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	142
	605 *	20	39	34	1.147	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	117
	705 *	20	12	11	1.091	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
18 Sep	805 *	20	14	13	1.077	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	42
	1152 *	15	5	4	1.250	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	20

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
19 Sep	1355 *	15	6	8	0.750	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	2015 *	15	16	15	1.067	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	64
	2100 *	15	14	12	1.167	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	56
	2145 *	15	19	22	0.864	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	76
	2235 *	15	9	9	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	14 *	30	31	27	1.148	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	62
	115 *	15	24	24	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	96
	200 *	30	56	57	0.982	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	112
	530 *	20	19	19	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	57
	630 *	20	16	15	1.067	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	48
	730 *	20	14	22	0.636	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	42
	1214 *	15	--	--	--	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	--
	1610 *	15	11	12	0.917	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	44
	2010 *	15	7	9	0.778	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	28
	2100 *	15	17	22	0.773	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	68
	2140 *	15	13	11	1.182	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	52
	2219 *	15	18	23	0.783	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	72
	2340 *	20	12	8	1.500	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
20 Sep	30 *	15	14	12	1.167	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	56
	115 *	15	11	12	0.917	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	44
	235 *	25	22	20	1.100	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	53
	530 *	20	10	9	1.111	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	30
	630 *	20	8	13	0.615	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	730 *	15	6	6	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	844 *	15	4	6	0.667	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	16
	2047 *	15	11	16	0.688	0.700	1.0	130	131.0	44
	2149 *	10	14	20	0.700	0.700	1.0	130	131.0	84
	2210 *	15	14	28	0.500	0.700	1.0	130	131.0	56
	2245 *	15	13	15	0.867	0.600	1.0	130	131.0	52
	2330 *	30	21	28	0.750	0.600	1.0	130	131.0	42
21 Sep	32 *	15	22	33	0.667	0.600	1.0	130	131.0	88
	55 *	10	10	9	1.111	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	60
	206 *	30	32	28	1.143	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	64
	530 *	20	21	58	0.362	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	63
	630 *	15	10	17	0.588	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	40
	730 *	20	14	18	0.778	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	42
	840 *	15	8	16	0.500	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	32
	2030 *	20	11	17	0.647	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	33
	2145 *	15	7	7	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	28
	2233 *	15	6	6	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	2340 *	20	11	23	0.478	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	33
22 Sep	103 *	15	13	11	1.182	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	52
	200 *	30	18	21	0.857	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	530 *	20	10	11	0.909	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	30
	630 *	15	3	6	0.500	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	12
	730 *	15	9	9	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	1230 *	15	2	1	2.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2000 *	20	10	12	0.833	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	30
	2100 *	20	16	19	0.842	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	48
	2150 *	20	11	9	1.222	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	33
	2330 *	30	11	10	1.100	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	22
23 Sep	29 *	15	3	3	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	12
	108 *	15	9	8	1.125	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	200 *	30	12	15	0.800	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	530 *	20	12	11	1.091	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	630 *	20	9	10	0.900	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	27
	730 *	20	7	5	1.400	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	21
	845 *	15	2	3	0.667	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	8
	1222 *	15	4	8	0.500	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	16
	1600 *	15	3	7	0.429	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	12
	2045 *	15	3	2	1.500	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	12
	2100 *	15	10	12	0.833	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	40

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
24 Sep	2145 *	15	13	10	1.300	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	52
	2200 *	15	6	6	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	2328 *	30	13	10	1.300	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	26
	45 *	15	5	5	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	20
	110 *	15	8	7	1.143	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	32
	200 *	30	5	5	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	10
	700 *	20	12	17	0.706	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	800 *	20	12	14	0.857	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	900 *	20	9	9	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	27
	1200 *	15	3	3	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	12
	2000 *	20	2	3	0.667	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	6
	2130 *	15	2	1	2.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2200 *	15	--	--	--	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	--
	2320 *	30	11	15	0.733	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	22
25 Sep	33 *	15	9	13	0.692	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	36
	116 *	15	5	8	0.625	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	20
	200 *	15	6	10	0.600	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	530 *	15	4	4	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	16
	630 *	15	2	3	0.667	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	8
	730 *	15	2	5	0.400	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	8
	900 *	15	4	8	0.500	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	16
	1205 *	15	--	--	--	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	--
	1730 *	15	6	9	0.667	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	24
	2030 *	15	4	12	0.333	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	16
	2115 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2200 *	15	5	8	0.625	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	20
	2323 *	30	6	7	0.857	0.800	1.0	130	131.0	12
26 Sep	30 *	15	6	6	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	24
	115 *	15	11	15	0.733	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	44
	200 *	30	12	15	0.800	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	24
	530 *	15	6	8	0.750	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	24
	630 *	15	5	7	0.714	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	20
	730 *	15	5	6	0.833	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	20
	830 *	15	4	4	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	16
	930 *	15	3	2	1.500	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	12
	1125 *	10	--	--	--	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	--
	1623 *	15	--	--	--	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	--
	2000 *	15	--	--	--	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	--
	2100 *	15	3	1	3.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	12
	2200 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2320 *	30	8	4	2.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	16
27 Sep	25 *	15	3	3	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	12
	115 *	15	4	5	0.800	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	16
	200 *	30	5	5	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	10
	530 *	15	3	2	1.500	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	12
	630 *	15	4	3	1.333	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	16
	730 *	15	2	1	2.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
	830 *	15	5	7	0.714	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	20
	1200 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
	1624 *	15	2	1	2.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2030 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2130 *	15	3	4	0.750	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	12
	2200 *	15	2	2	1.000	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
	2320 *	30	4	5	0.800	0.999	1.0	130	131.0	8
Total	362	7,327	6,347	7,569	0.839					

^a The "adjustment factor" is the oscilloscope count divided by the sonar count, and was used to adjust sonar counts.

^b Pulse repetition rate of the sonar counter at start of calibration period. When the PRR was changed, that change is reflected in the PRR shown for the start of the next calibration period.

Appendix A.7. Oscilloscope calibrations made to the 1977-model sonar counter at the Sheenjek River project site in 1989.

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
23 Aug	2307	20	56	62	0.903	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	168
24 Aug	101	20	70	67	1.045	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	210
	202	21	94	108	0.870	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	269
	715	20	139	253	0.549	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	417
	746	20	98	101	0.970	0.900	2.0	90.0	92.0	294
	1250	10	17	8	—	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	102
	1400	10	20	8	2.500	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	120
	1708	22	34	45	0.756	0.500	2.0	90.0	92.0	93
	1733	10	18	20	0.900	0.660	2.0	90.0	92.0	108
	2031	15	42	73	0.575	0.660	2.0	90.0	92.0	168
	2110	20	56	54	1.037	0.750	2.0	90.0	92.0	168
	2233	20	48	58	0.828	0.650	2.0	90.0	92.0	144
	2303	20	33	26	1.269	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	99
25 Aug	117	20	33	32	1.031	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	99
	620	20	34	40	0.850	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	102
	722	20	47	47	1.000	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	141
	1038	16	25	22	1.136	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	94
	1337	20	32	32	1.000	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	96
	1930	30	37	32	1.156	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	74
	2015	10	10	12	0.833	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	60
	2114	30	29	30	0.967	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	58
	2220	21	18	16	1.125	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	51
	2301	30	52	68	0.765	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	104
	2335	15	5	2	2.500	0.900	2.0	90.0	92.0	20
26 Aug	23	31	31	31	1.000	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	60
	203	30	42	45	0.933	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	84
	515	30	52	61	0.852	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	104
	715	30	36	36	1.000	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	72
	1100	30	40	44	0.909	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	80
	1320	15	10	18	0.556	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	40
	1800	10	4	4	1.000	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
	1915	15	5	6	0.833	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	2025	30	33	36	0.917	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	66
	2123	21	19	20	0.950	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
	2233	25	24	28	0.857	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	58
	2329	20	18	20	0.900	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
27 Aug	200	30	67	77	0.870	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	134
	515	30	60	79	0.759	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	120
	600	10	18	18	1.000	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	108
	715	15	10	14	0.714	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	40
	1100	15	4	4	1.000	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	16
	1716	15	7	8	0.875	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	28
	1830	15	1	1	1.000	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	4
	1945	15	4	3	1.333	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	16
	2112	15	2	1	2.000	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	8
	2200	30	35	45	0.778	0.775	3.0	90.0	93.0	70
	2233	10	17	18	0.944	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	102
	2240	19	25	19	1.316	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	79
28 Aug	1	30	34	45	0.756	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	68
	200	31	53	61	0.869	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	103
	520	30	32	31	1.032	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	64
	615	30	41	30	1.367	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	82
	700	15	9	13	0.692	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	804	15	9	10	0.900	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1540	15	0	0	—	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	0
	1915	15	4	3	1.333	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	16
	2030	15	5	7	0.714	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	2128	21	14	12	1.167	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	40
	2235	20	19	20	0.950	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	57
	2311	21	18	19	0.947	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	51
29 Aug	11	30	36	40	0.900	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	72
	205	20	18	21	0.857	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	54

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
30 Aug	515	20	14	12	1.167	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	42
	615	20	18	22	0.818	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
	715	15	9	9	1.000	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1000	15	3	2	1.500	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	12
	1230	15	1	2	0.500	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	4
	2015	15	8	9	0.889	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	2130	15	2	6	0.333	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	8
	2145	15	8	7	1.143	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	2203	15	8	7	1.143	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	2300	20	82	87	0.943	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	debris
	30	20	35	45	0.778	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	105
	212	20	61	69	0.884	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	183
	515	30	27	24	1.125	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
	615	15	4	4	1.000	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	16
	730	20	13	12	1.083	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	39
	1015	20	17	17	1.000	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	51
	1215	20	17	21	0.810	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	51
	1500	15	7	10	0.700	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	28
	1922	10	5	5	1.000	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	30
	1940	20	20	25	0.800	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	60
	2000	15	1	0	--	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	4
	2110	30	31	35	0.886	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	62
	2200	20	11	10	1.100	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	33
	2309	31	46	54	0.852	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	89
31 Aug	13	30	39	42	0.929	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	78
	200	20	18	20	0.900	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
	550	10	7	8	0.875	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	42
	600	10	16	21	0.762	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	96
	610	20	20	18	1.111	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	60
	745	15	8	18	0.444	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	800	15	5	7	0.714	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1230	15	1	1	1.000	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	4
	1815	15	1	1	1.000	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	4
	1915	15	3	3	1.000	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	12
	2001	15	9	12	0.750	0.760	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	2129	28	54	65	0.831	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	116
	2300	15	6	6	1.000	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
01 Sep	5	20	19	21	0.905	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	57
	200	30	81	91	0.890	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	162
	515	30	77	80	0.963	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	154
	615	15	29	37	0.784	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	116
	630	15	10	9	1.111	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	40
	815	15	2	1	2.000	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	8
	1215	15	1	0	--	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	4
	1712	15	2	3	0.667	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	8
	1915	15	0	0	--	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	0
	2010	15	9	8	1.125	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	2136	20	19	25	0.760	0.790	3.0	90.0	93.0	57
	2220	15	9	11	0.818	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	2303	21	19	18	1.056	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
02 Sep	27	30	91	104	0.875	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	182
	201	31	45	49	0.918	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	87
	515	10	37	50	0.740	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	222
	530	20	54	54	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	162
	605	30	59	57	1.035	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	118
	830	30	39	43	0.907	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	78
	1215	25	10	18	0.556	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
	1710	15	5	4	1.250	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1930	15	4	4	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	16
	2045	10	20	20	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	120
	2140	10	33	24	1.375	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	198
	2230	25	41	49	0.837	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	98
	2305	20	17	18	0.944	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	51

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
03 Sep	20	30	53	47	1.128	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	106
	130	20	54	52	1.038	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	162
	205	15	51	56	0.911	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	204
	512	15	90	92	0.978	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	360
	604	30	48	48	1.000	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	96
	721	30	48	50	0.960	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	96
	908	31	37	46	0.804	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	72
	941	15	5	5	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1200	15	6	7	0.857	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
	1519	15	0	0	--	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	0
	1912	16	5	4	1.250	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	19
	2110	20	19	22	0.864	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	57
	2201	11	14	16	0.875	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	76
	2213	30	36	39	0.923	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	72
	2300	30	58	53	1.094	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	116
04 Sep	1	20	25	17	1.471	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	75
	22	15	22	26	0.846	0.700	3.0	90.0	93.0	88
	200	30	75	71	1.056	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	150
	515	20	104	109	0.954	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	312
	615	20	62	62	1.000	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	186
	715	5	20	36	0.556	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	240
	725	25	62	66	0.939	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	149
	815	30	58	59	0.983	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	116
	1220	15	5	6	0.833	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1918	21	18	16	1.125	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	51
	2030	15	6	6	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
	2108	20	19	22	0.864	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	57
	2208	20	81	93	0.871	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	243
	2300	15	55	55	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	220
05 Sep	1	15	63	61	1.033	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	252
	101	20	58	53	1.094	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	174
	200	15	69	76	0.908	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	276
	515	20	75	81	0.926	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	225
	615	30	59	67	0.881	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	118
	715	30	46	50	0.920	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	92
	815	30	47	48	0.979	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	94
	1215	20	18	19	0.947	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	54
	1515	15	12	11	1.091	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	48
	1800	20	19	21	0.905	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	57
	1915	30	31	34	0.912	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	62
	2005	15	9	14	0.643	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	2030	5	14	18	0.778	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	168
	2100	30	45	51	0.882	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	90
	2204	15	54	55	0.982	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	216
	2302	15	57	57	1.000	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	228
06 Sep	14	20	58	56	1.036	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	174
	100	21	57	52	1.096	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	163
	202	15	59	55	1.073	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	236
	530	20	56	63	0.889	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	168
	600	15	50	56	0.893	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	200
	730	30	69	85	0.812	0.800	3.0	90.0	93.0	138
	815	30	55	63	0.873	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	110
	1135	15	7	6	1.167	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	28
	1440	15	8	16	0.500	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	1930	15	36	37	0.973	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	144
	2025	15	61	63	0.968	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	244
	2110	15	54	64	0.844	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	216
	2213	16	56	62	0.903	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	210
	2302	16	73	81	0.901	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	274
07 Sep	1	31	68	79	0.861	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	132
	203	15	80	72	1.111	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	320
	515	15	56	60	0.933	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	224
	615	20	59	83	0.711	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	177

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor *	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
	640	10	40	39	1.026	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	240
	730	20	59	69	0.855	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	177
	810	15	52	60	0.867	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	208
	1200	25	56	62	0.903	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	134
	1614	15	8	9	0.889	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	1830	15	10	8	1.250	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	40
	1915	15	17	8	2.125	0.880	3.0	90.0	93.0	68
	1935	20	25	21	1.190	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	75
	2005	20	55	53	1.038	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	165
	2107	21	56	60	0.933	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	160
	2200	15	56	51	1.098	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	224
	2302	15	50	42	1.190	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	200
	2318	10	44	44	1.000	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	264
08 Sep	2	15	81	84	0.964	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	324
	106	15	80	79	1.013	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	320
	201	15	77	82	0.939	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	308
	515	15	53	59	0.898	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	212
	600	10	28	36	0.778	0.730	3.0	90.0	93.0	168
	625	15	53	62	0.855	0.810	3.0	90.0	93.0	212
	720	20	58	73	0.795	0.810	3.0	90.0	93.0	174
	800	30	52	47	1.106	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	104
	1215	15	11	12	0.917	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	44
	1504	15	5	5	1.000	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1845	15	17	19	0.895	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	68
	1915	15	8	14	0.571	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	32
	2000	20	54	56	0.964	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	162
	2105	15	97	88	1.102	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	388
	2202	20	67	62	1.081	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	201
	2305	15	51	48	1.063	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	204
09 Sep	7	15	71	62	1.145	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	284
	27	15	71	69	1.029	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	284
	100	15	54	51	1.059	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	216
	205	15	73	71	1.028	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	292
	530	10	56	76	0.737	0.770	3.0	90.0	93.0	336
	545	10	50	69	0.725	0.820	3.0	90.0	93.0	300
	600	15	73	83	0.880	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	292
	640	10	45	68	0.662	0.860	3.0	90.0	93.0	270
	725	19	106	126	0.841	0.895	3.0	90.0	93.0	335
	815	20	71	79	0.899	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	213
	1230	30	51	51	1.000	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	102
	1507	15	9	9	1.000	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1815	30	48	55	0.873	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	96
	1930	20	52	48	1.083	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	156
	2015	30	59	54	1.093	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	118
	2112	15	78	75	1.040	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	312
	2201	15	58	62	0.935	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	232
	2300	15	75	68	1.103	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	300
10 Sep	2	15	57	52	1.096	0.920	3.0	90.0	93.0	228
	102	20	52	47	1.106	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	156
	202	15	73	69	1.058	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	292
	530	15	73	86	0.849	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	292
	550	5	11	8	1.375	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	132
	600	20	98	101	0.970	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	294
	740	20	61	59	1.034	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	183
	835	25	37	33	1.121	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	89
	1230	15	6	8	0.750	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
	1522	15	28	17	1.647	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	112
	1539	3	10	11	0.909	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	200
	1543	15	27	27	1.000	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	108
	1825	30	40	52	0.769	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	80
	1945	15	26	26	1.000	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	104
	2005	25	63	72	0.875	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	151
	2100	22	60	63	0.952	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	164

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
11 Sep	2204	15	62	68	0.912	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	248
	2304	15	69	75	0.920	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	276
	1	15	63	63	1.000	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	252
	102	20	65	76	0.855	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	195
	200	15	69	84	0.821	0.750	3.0	90.0	93.0	276
	217	10	33	34	0.971	0.830	3.0	90.0	93.0	198
	530	20	62	67	0.925	0.830	3.0	90.0	93.0	186
	625	20	52	56	0.929	0.830	3.0	90.0	93.0	156
	725	20	51	61	0.836	0.830	3.0	90.0	93.0	153
	800	30	59	58	1.017	0.850	3.0	90.0	93.0	118
	1235	25	45	52	0.865	0.850	3.0	90.0	93.0	108
	1500	10	13	26	0.500	0.850	3.0	90.0	93.0	78
	1510	10	20	20	1.000	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	120
	1805	30	44	37	1.189	0.900	3.0	90.0	93.0	88
	1905	30	56	58	0.966	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	112
	2005	20	51	58	0.879	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	153
	2110	15	51	47	1.085	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	204
	2201	15	65	69	0.942	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	260
	2307	31	76	83	0.916	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	147
12 Sep	1	30	72	76	0.947	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	144
	104	15	73	71	1.028	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	292
	200	15	50	45	1.111	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	200
	525	20	55	54	1.019	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	165
	625	20	58	53	1.094	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	174
	730	25	52	53	0.981	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	125
	810	20	59	67	0.881	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	177
	1205	20	16	18	0.889	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	48
	1503	30	35	39	0.897	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	70
	1825	15	34	45	0.756	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	136
	1840	15	44	37	1.189	0.875	3.0	90.0	93.0	176
	2020	25	45	44	1.023	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	108
	2113	20	69	68	1.015	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	207
	2204	30	52	51	1.020	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	104
	2301	20	56	55	1.018	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	168
13 Sep	6	30	60	61	0.984	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	120
	103	31	61	65	0.938	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	118
	201	30	42	43	0.977	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	84
	515	30	61	55	1.109	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	122
	630	30	46	45	1.022	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	92
	730	30	51	45	1.133	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	102
	810	10	18	13	1.385	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	108
	820	15	23	22	1.045	0.800	2.0	90.0	92.0	92
	1145	15	11	10	1.100	0.800	2.0	90.0	92.0	44
	1600	30	53	54	0.981	0.800	2.0	90.0	92.0	106
	1807	30	55	56	0.982	0.800	2.0	90.0	92.0	110
	1935	15	25	17	1.471	0.800	2.0	90.0	92.0	100
	1950	10	9	5	1.800	0.760	2.0	90.0	92.0	54
	2000	30	47	34	1.382	0.760	2.0	90.0	92.0	94
	2035	10	28	20	1.400	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	168
	2131	20	60	55	1.091	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	180
	2210	15	54	50	1.080	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	216
	2301	20	56	49	1.143	0.700	2.0	90.0	92.0	168
	2323	10	24	24	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	144
14 Sep	8	30	51	52	0.981	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	102
	110	15	100	111	0.901	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	400
	201	15	64	63	1.016	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	256
	525	20	54	59	0.915	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	162
	615	20	52	54	0.963	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	156
	715	30	51	61	0.836	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	102
	815	25	43	40	1.075	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	103
	1510	20	15	15	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	45
	1800	30	38	31	1.226	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	76

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
15 Sep	1915	30	44	46	0.957	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	88
	2015	20	20	10	2.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	60
	2120	30	41	39	1.051	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	82
	2201	20	50	45	1.111	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	150
	2301	30	52	51	1.020	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	104
	2	15	72	70	1.029	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	288
	110	20	57	58	0.983	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	171
	201	15	54	53	1.019	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	216
	530	30	55	55	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	110
	630	30	26	31	0.839	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	52
	715	30	49	49	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	98
	815	15	24	33	0.727	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	96
	831	15	6	5	1.200	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	24
	1240	15	2	2	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	8
	1510	15	5	5	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	20
	1703	30	42	44	0.955	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	84
	1805	20	13	12	1.083	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	39
	1930	30	29	32	0.906	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	58
	2005	15	10	11	0.909	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	40
	2136	23	46	48	0.958	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	120
16 Sep	2204	30	68	68	1.000	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	136
	2303	30	74	79	0.937	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	148
	3	30	52	55	0.945	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	104
	101	31	44	48	0.917	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	85
	206	30	55	62	0.887	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	110
	530	10	27	44	0.614	0.680	2.0	90.0	92.0	162
	540	10	34	51	0.667	0.750	2.0	90.0	92.0	204
	615	15	59	64	0.922	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	236
	735	25	34	39	0.872	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	82
	820	15	11	19	0.579	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	44
	835	15	12	9	1.333	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	48
	1105	15	8	11	0.727	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	32
	1550	10	1	2	0.500	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	6
	1600	10	11	12	0.917	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	66
	1703	15	9	10	0.900	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	36
	1801	30	24	25	0.960	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	48
	1920	30	41	41	1.000	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	82
	2010	40	89	91	0.978	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	134
	2113	30	93	96	0.969	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	186
	2201	30	35	38	0.921	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	70
17 Sep	2302	30	70	75	0.933	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	140
	3	31	63	68	0.926	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	122
	103	20	58	62	0.935	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	174
	203	30	60	58	1.034	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	120
	530	10	23	37	0.622	0.790	2.0	90.0	92.0	138
	540	20	43	48	0.896	0.890	2.0	90.0	92.0	129
	630	15	51	91	0.560	0.890	2.0	90.0	92.0	204
	645	30	25	28	0.893	0.950	2.0	90.0	92.0	50
	725	30	76	90	0.844	0.950	2.0	90.0	92.0	152
	830	20	29	30	0.967	0.975	2.0	90.0	92.0	87
	1210	15	17	16	1.063	0.975	2.0	90.0	92.0	68
	1530	20	6	5	1.200	0.975	2.0	90.0	92.0	18
	1702	30	20	19	1.053	0.975	2.0	90.0	92.0	40
	1803	15	35	32	1.094	0.975	2.0	90.0	92.0	140
	1925	15	18	14	1.286	0.975	2.0	90.0	92.0	72
	1940	15	28	28	1.000	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	112
	2035	20	30	29	1.034	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	90
	2124	20	86	88	0.977	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	258
	2202	20	62	52	1.192	0.875	2.0	90.0	92.0	186
	2223	15	36	36	1.000	0.805	2.0	90.0	92.0	144
18 Sep	2301	15	81	86	0.942	0.805	2.0	90.0	92.0	324
	26	20	49	55	0.891	0.805	2.0	90.0	92.0	147
	102	30	69	76	0.908	0.805	2.0	90.0	92.0	138

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
19 Sep	204	15	63	72	0.875	0.815	3.0	90.0	93.0	252
	520	15	7	8	0.875	0.815	3.0	90.0	93.0	28
	610	30	58	67	0.866	0.815	3.0	90.0	93.0	116
	700	15	20	31	0.645	0.815	3.0	90.0	93.0	80
	715	15	30	43	0.698	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	120
	810	20	9	8	1.125	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	27
	1220	15	5	5	1.000	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1600	20	9	9	1.000	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	27
	1712	15	5	5	1.000	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1804	15	9	9	1.000	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1910	30	94	120	0.783	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	188
	2025	30	61	93	0.656	0.955	3.0	90.0	93.0	122
	2104	15	93	125	0.744	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	372
	2202	30	74	100	0.740	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	148
	2301	31	66	59	1.119	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	128
	2	30	59	67	0.881	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	118
	103	20	16	22	0.727	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	48
	201	30	54	60	0.900	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	108
	530	30	29	36	0.806	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	58
	635	20	53	94	0.564	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	159
	735	25	37	48	0.771	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	89
	830	15	5	8	0.625	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	20
	1235	20	12	12	1.000	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1425	15	2	1	2.000	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	8
	1732	15	6	10	0.600	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	24
	1801	20	17	21	0.810	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	51
	1910	30	50	63	0.794	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	100
	2001	20	59	62	0.952	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	177
	2139	20	44	40	1.100	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	132
	2202	20	41	54	0.759	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	123
	2303	31	66	77	0.857	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	128
20 Sep	4	15	48	51	0.941	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	192
	101	15	54	104	0.519	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	216
	201	15	30	56	0.536	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	120
	545	15	15	11	1.364	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	60
	600	30	49	75	0.653	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	98
	715	30	62	96	0.646	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	124
	825	20	16	27	0.593	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	48
	1210	15	9	18	0.500	0.999	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1625	10	1	2	0.500	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	6
	1830	25	32	57	0.561	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	77
	1910	20	51	50	1.020	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	153
	2020	15	68	119	0.571	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	272
	2131	15	68	133	0.511	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	272
	2204	15	43	100	0.430	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	172
	2220	30	57	96	0.594	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	114
	2302	15	26	55	0.473	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	104
	2118	20	19	35	0.543	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	57
21 Sep	32	21	18	31	0.581	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	51
	102	20	20	39	0.513	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	60
	202	15	9	19	0.474	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	36
	525	30	10	10	1.000	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	20
	630	30	38	90	0.422	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	76
	725	15	36	110	0.327	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	144
	940	20	17	44	0.386	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	51
	1401	15	2	2	1.000	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	8
	1516	15	9	22	0.409	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	36
	1820	20	7	5	1.400	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	21
	1927	30	35	58	0.603	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	70
	2000	20	52	117	0.444	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	156
	2130	15	60	223	0.269	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	240
	2203	15	78	316	0.247	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	312
	2302	15	34	94	0.362	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	136

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
22 Sep	38	10	58	290	0.200	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	348
	106	15	19	53	0.358	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	76
	201	15	38	111	0.342	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	152
	548	12	4	16	0.250	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	20
	630	25	5	24	0.208	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	12
	703	16	10	49	0.204	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	38
	816	30	31	97	0.320	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	62
	1145	15	6	14	0.429	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	24
	1200	15	0	0	--	0.999	2.0	90.0	92.0	0
	1627	15	6	19	0.316	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	24
	1803	20	17	27	0.630	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	51
	1930	25	87	159	0.547	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	209
	2000	15	57	113	0.504	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	228
	2133	15	35	78	0.449	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	140
	2201	20	49	96	0.510	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	147
	2301	15	31	73	0.425	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	124
23 Sep	2	15	32	82	0.390	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	128
	101	15	32	101	0.317	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	128
	201	15	39	129	0.302	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	156
	615	30	46	133	0.346	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	92
	740	20	46	328	0.140	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	138
	800	33	15	20	0.750	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	27
	1240	20	12	12	1.000	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	36
	1535	20	21	20	1.050	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	63
	1827	20	13	21	0.619	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	39
	1914	45	75	80	0.938	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	100
	2000	30	36	45	0.800	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	72
	2146	14	51	68	0.750	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	219
	2220	15	77	117	0.658	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	308
	2303	15	75	147	0.510	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	300
24 Sep	1	15	58	112	0.518	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	232
	100	15	56	100	0.560	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	224
	233	15	52	96	0.542	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	208
	330	15	44	64	0.688	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	176
	530	30	48	91	0.527	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	96
	600	30	52	110	0.473	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	104
	730	30	38	71	0.535	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	76
	800	30	42	88	0.477	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	84
	1222	20	16	24	0.667	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	48
	1500	30	26	37	0.703	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	52
	1800	30	37	43	0.860	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	74
	1900	25	64	80	0.800	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	154
	2000	25	58	73	0.795	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	139
	2100	15	56	85	0.659	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	224
	2201	20	35	52	0.673	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	105
	2301	15	72	132	0.545	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	288
25 Sep	6	15	54	76	0.711	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	216
	101	20	51	55	0.927	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	153
	200	15	57	81	0.704	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	228
	530	20	78	121	0.645	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	234
	630	20	54	76	0.711	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	162
	730	20	51	133	0.383	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	153
	800	20	28	46	0.609	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	84
	1135	20	15	24	0.625	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	45
	1530	20	17	18	0.944	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	51
	1825	15	9	14	0.643	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	36
	1900	30	31	24	1.292	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	62
	2015	25	50	66	0.758	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	120
	2110	15	38	61	0.623	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	152
	2200	20	41	60	0.683	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	123
	2300	15	31	51	0.608	0.999	6.0	90.0	96.0	124
Total	500	9,998	19,335	24,030	0.805					

^a The "adjustment factor" is the oscilloscope count divided by the sonar count, and was used to adjust sonar counts.

^b Pulse repetition rate of the sonar counter at start of calibration period. When the PRR was changed, that change is reflected in the PRR shown for the start of the next calibration period.

Appendix A.8. Oscilloscope calibrations made to the 1981-model (modified) sonar counter at the Sheenjek River project site in 1990.

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
22 Aug	2335	21	28	28	1.000	0.450	2.0	108.0	110.0	80
23 Aug	25	20	50	58	0.862	0.450	2.0	108.0	110.0	150
	120	21	41	133	0.308	0.450	2.0	108.0	110.0	debris
	149	10	12	18	0.667	0.450	2.0	108.0	110.0	72
	627	15	26	43	0.605	0.450	2.0	108.0	110.0	104
	648	10	18	45	0.400	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	108
	707	20	25	71	0.352	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	75
	742	15	16	29	0.552	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	64
	1535	20	0	0	--	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	0
	1830	15	0	0	--	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	0
	2230	20	34	31	1.097	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	102
	2301	20	10	3	3.333	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	30
24 Aug	17	20	80	89	0.899	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	240
	720	20	21	26	0.808	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	63
	743	15	25	22	1.136	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	100
	1012	15	25	29	0.862	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	100
	2202	15	20	10	2.000	0.700	2.0	108.0	110.0	80
	2236	20	57	54	1.056	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	171
	2321	20	74	72	1.028	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	222
25 Aug	27	20	17	15	1.133	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	51
	50	9	21	34	0.618	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	140
	136	20	67	71	0.944	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	201
	202	20	92	91	1.011	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	276
	618	20	15	13	1.154	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	45
	640	15	15	19	0.789	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	60
	722	20	45	46	0.978	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	135
	818	20	36	27	1.333	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	108
	2145	15	30	28	1.071	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	120
	2208	20	40	40	1.000	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	120
	2336	30	46	48	0.958	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	92
26 Aug	601	20	35	46	0.761	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	105
	624	10	20	26	0.769	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	120
	743	15	45	64	0.703	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	180
	802	20	36	22	1.636	0.600	2.0	108.0	110.0	108
	936	20	31	38	0.816	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	93
	1501	15	0	0	--	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	0
	2107	15	31	26	1.192	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	124
	2127	20	31	32	0.969	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	93
	2301	30	33	45	0.733	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	66
27 Aug	1	15	22	36	0.611	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	88
	20	30	44	49	0.898	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	88
	110	15	22	30	0.733	0.550	2.0	108.0	110.0	88
	603	20	10	9	1.111	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	30
	740	20	5	4	1.250	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	15
	914	15	2	0	--	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	8
	1554	10	2	1	2.000	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	12
	1603	15	4	7	0.571	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	16
	1815	20	1	3	0.333	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	3
	2103	15	5	9	0.556	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	20
	2310	15	9	6	1.500	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	36
28 Aug	110	30	41	50	0.820	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	82
	540	20	43	44	0.977	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	129
	719	16	15	22	0.682	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	56
	738	15	10	9	1.111	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	40
	937	20	9	32	0.281	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	27
	1202	15	0	0	--	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	0
	1815	15	8	5	1.600	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	32
	2104	15	26	32	0.813	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	104
	2132	22	43	35	1.229	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	117
	2302	30	45	79	0.570	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	90
29 Aug	100	30	37	60	0.617	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	74
	530	30	46	49	0.939	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	92

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
30 Aug	721	20	8	5	1.600	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	24
	933	15	2	1	2.000	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	8
	1843	15	3	1	3.000	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	12
	2130	30	64	70	0.914	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	128
	2300	30	50	58	0.862	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	100
	105	20	11	18	0.611	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	33
	525	35	54	94	0.574	0.650	2.0	108.0	110.0	93
	604	15	18	21	0.857	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	72
	717	20	18	20	0.900	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	54
	1017	15	9	14	0.643	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	36
	1213	25	8	5	1.600	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	19
	1534	15	1	0	--	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	4
	1800	30	31	38	0.816	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	62
	2145	30	38	42	0.905	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	76
	2300	20	8	11	0.727	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	24
31 Aug	105	30	38	27	1.407	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	76
	525	30	37	45	0.822	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	74
	721	30	29	37	0.784	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	58
	1209	15	4	3	1.333	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	16
	1543	15	2	8	0.250	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	8
	1830	15	4	5	0.800	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	16
	2115	20	58	70	0.829	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	174
	2305	30	58	71	0.817	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	116
01 Sep	115	30	67	64	1.047	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	134
	642	15	10	11	0.909	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	40
	708	30	24	34	0.706	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	48
	929	30	7	14	0.500	0.750	2.0	108.0	110.0	14
	1810	20	17	13	1.308	0.650	4.0	115.0	119.0	51
	2125	30	53	62	0.855	0.650	4.0	115.0	119.0	106
	2305	30	58	84	0.690	0.650	4.0	115.0	119.0	116
02 Sep	125	30	42	45	0.933	0.650	4.0	115.0	119.0	84
	545	15	29	59	0.492	0.650	4.0	115.0	119.0	116
	718	25	26	53	0.491	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	62
	802	20	8	7	1.143	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	24
	921	20	8	28	0.286	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	24
	120	20	8	36	0.222	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	24
	1300	60	21	44	0.477	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	
	1820	20	13	21	0.619	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	39
	1916	20	27	42	0.643	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	81
	2140	30	56	44	1.273	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	112
03 Sep	2305	25	50	52	0.962	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	120
	110	20	18	20	0.900	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	54
	530	28	54	86	0.628	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	116
	725	20	9	19	0.474	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	27
	1206	20	15	53	0.283	0.950	4.0	115.0	119.0	45
	1810	15	5	7	0.714	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	20
	2125	30	31	48	0.646	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	62
	2305	15	10	10	1.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	105	30	36	50	0.720	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	543	17	51	105	0.486	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	180
04 Sep	711	20	13	48	0.271	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	39
	934	20	10	25	0.400	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	30
	1244	8	4	24	0.167	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	30
	1623	20	8	36	0.222	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	1825	30	29	143	0.203	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	58
	2034	20	18	20	0.900	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
	2110	10	13	84	0.155	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	78
	2300	30	28	34	0.824	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	56
	105	15	6	5	1.200	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	548	7	22	48	0.458	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	189
05 Sep	610	30	33	55	0.600	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	66
	714	23	6	15	0.400	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	16

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
06 Sep	1012	20	8	7	1.143	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	1218	15	9	9	1.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	1526	15	6	5	1.200	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	1845	15	4	7	0.571	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	16
	2110	30	45	42	1.071	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	90
	2219	25	21	19	1.105	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	50
	2310	15	7	10	0.700	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	28
	105	30	61	63	0.968	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	122
	532	25	44	50	0.880	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	106
	703	30	29	26	1.115	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	58
	1015	15	7	17	0.412	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	28
	1832	20	8	10	0.800	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	2105	30	28	25	1.120	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	56
	2300	30	60	64	0.938	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
07 Sep	100	15	8	6	1.333	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	32
	601	30	47	50	0.940	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	94
	713	30	19	28	0.679	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	38
	945	15	10	16	0.625	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	1240	20	10	14	0.714	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	30
	1815	15	5	4	1.250	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	20
	2110	30	51	83	0.614	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	102
	2300	30	29	26	1.115	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	58
08 Sep	120	20	16	18	0.889	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	48
	542	18	16	24	0.667	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	53
	608	20	52	74	0.703	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	156
	1840	30	32	31	1.032	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	64
	1931	20	5	10	0.500	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	15
	2110	20	15	19	0.789	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	45
09 Sep	1	15	9	8	1.125	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	105	20	19	14	1.357	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	57
	525	25	15	34	0.441	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	635	20	27	99	0.273	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	81
	823	20	11	18	0.611	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	33
	1230	30	5	14	0.131	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1300	60	33	22	1.500	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1400	60	18	44	0.409	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1515	30	2	36	0.055	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1820	15	9	7	1.286	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	2100	30	44	52	0.846	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	88
	2330	30	27	38	0.711	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
	100	30	36	32	1.125	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	540	20	4	16	0.250	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	12
10 Sep	604	30	23	59	0.390	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	46
	732	28	8	27	0.296	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	17
	1230	30	3	13	0.230	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1330	30	0	15	0.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1810	15	10	11	0.909	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	2120	20	14	15	0.933	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	42
	5	35	37	60	0.617	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	63
	100	20	18	28	0.643	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
11 Sep	538	20	8	18	0.444	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	705	20	20	26	0.769	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	60
	1005	20	6	8	0.750	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	18
	1405	30	62	136	0.456	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	124
	1930	30	46	55	0.836	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	92
	2120	15	47	46	1.022	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	188
	2300	30	54	86	0.628	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	108
	100	20	55	73	0.753	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	165
	609	30	48	131	0.366	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	96
12 Sep	727	30	8	30	0.267	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	16
	930	30	41	40	1.025	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	82

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
13 Sep	1236	20	17	30	0.567	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	51
	1545	15	15	30	0.500	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	60
	1800	20	16	11	1.455	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	48
	2100	30	38	89	0.427	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	76
	2320	25	9	16	0.563	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	22
	100	30	20	49	0.408	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	535	25	12	49	0.245	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	29
	732	28	34	92	0.370	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	73
	920	20	18	54	0.333	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
	1640	20	47	73	0.644	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	141
14 Sep	1900	15	3	2	1.500	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	12
	2120	20	47	46	1.022	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	141
	2300	15	8	6	1.333	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	32
	100	20	50	53	0.943	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	150
	539	20	32	51	0.627	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	96
	717	25	53	97	0.546	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	127
	1030	15	3	9	0.333	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	12
	1304	15	3	2	1.500	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	12
	1900	15	15	17	0.882	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	60
	2205	30	22	27	0.815	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	44
15 Sep	5	20	15	29	0.517	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	45
	130	20	14	14	1.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	42
	540	20	7	20	0.350	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	21
	705	30	36	36	1.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	933	27	31	50	0.620	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	69
	1200	30	46	50	0.920	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	92
	1536	15	5	6	0.833	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	20
	1805	20	16	16	1.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	48
	2130	20	86	53	1.623	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	258
	2300	30	48	60	0.800	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	96
16 Sep	100	30	39	34	1.147	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	78
	536	24	22	60	0.367	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	55
	727	30	35	118	0.297	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	70
	930	30	50	91	0.549	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	100
	1120	30	11	69	0.159	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1207	30	2	17	0.117	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1415	60	7	9	0.777	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1633	15	4	5	0.800	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	16
	1800	15	6	4	1.500	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	2135	15	62	70	0.886	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	248
17 Sep	2300	15	60	78	0.769	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	240
	100	15	61	82	0.744	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	244
	540	20	6	21	0.286	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	18
	725	20	19	51	0.373	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	57
	925	30	28	47	0.596	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	56
	1202	15	13	6	2.167	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	52
	1845	15	55	35	1.571	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	220
	2002	20	43	45	0.956	0.875	2.0	112.0	114.0	129
	2120	20	45	48	0.938	0.875	2.0	112.0	114.0	135
	2300	20	55	77	0.714	0.875	2.0	112.0	114.0	165
18 Sep	100	25	50	83	0.602	0.875	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
	608	15	6	14	0.429	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	624	15	43	114	0.377	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	172
	712	30	37	47	0.787	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	74
	930	27	51	71	0.718	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	113
	1330	30	31	207	0.149	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	
	1920	30	44	47	0.936	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	88
	2136	24	48	46	1.043	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
	2300	30	20	14	1.429	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	100	15	1	0	--	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	4
19 Sep	603	30	27	35	0.771	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
20 Sep	718	30	46	59	0.780	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	92
	923	30	27	66	0.409	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
	1423	20	24	18	1.333	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	1830	30	42	23	1.826	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	84
	1946	14	18	20	0.900	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	77
	2115	20	53	111	0.477	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	159
	2300	20	56	78	0.718	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	168
	100	15	58	60	0.967	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	232
	535	25	38	52	0.731	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	91
	715	30	35	41	0.854	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	70
	936	24	60	90	0.667	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	150
	1211	15	5	10	0.500	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	20
	1615	20	12	11	1.091	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	2011	30	61	56	1.089	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	122
	2200	20	50	57	0.877	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	150
21 Sep	1	25	57	60	0.950	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	137
	125	15	69	75	0.920	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	276
	535	10	15	11	1.364	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	90
	545	15	17	15	1.133	0.830	2.0	112.0	114.0	68
	718	20	11	12	0.917	0.830	2.0	112.0	114.0	33
	925	13	29	11	2.636	0.830	2.0	112.0	114.0	134
	938	15	30	32	0.938	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
	1437	20	14	24	0.583	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	42
	1805	15	10	15	0.667	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	2136	20	69	79	0.873	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	207
	2320	20	58	91	0.637	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	174
22 Sep	100	20	50	63	0.794	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	150
	538	5	18	62	0.290	0.720	2.0	112.0	114.0	216
	543	17	52	82	0.634	0.840	2.0	112.0	114.0	184
	605	20	66	96	0.688	0.850	2.0	112.0	114.0	198
	720	20	48	57	0.842	0.850	2.0	112.0	114.0	144
	925	20	36	43	0.837	0.850	2.0	112.0	114.0	108
	1345	15	9	5	1.800	0.850	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	1810	20	16	14	1.143	0.850	2.0	112.0	114.0	48
	2030	10	35	23	1.522	0.850	2.0	112.0	114.0	210
	2040	20	23	20	1.150	0.750	2.0	112.0	114.0	69
	2115	30	57	67	0.851	0.750	2.0	112.0	114.0	114
	2330	30	60	77	0.779	0.750	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
23 Sep	100	30	45	75	0.600	0.750	2.0	112.0	114.0	90
	531	20	53	65	0.815	0.750	2.0	112.0	114.0	159
	725	30	56	65	0.862	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	112
	935	20	20	19	1.053	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	60
	1403	20	18	33	0.545	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
	1910	15	6	6	1.000	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	24
	2035	20	32	28	1.143	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	96
	2110	30	38	36	1.056	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	76
	2310	30	60	88	0.682	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
24 Sep	100	15	47	44	1.068	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	188
	535	25	45	68	0.662	0.780	2.0	112.0	114.0	108
	710	30	62	99	0.626	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	124
	935	25	34	46	0.739	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	82
	1417	15	10	11	0.909	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	40
	1820	30	43	60	0.717	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	86
	2040	20	28	22	1.273	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	84
	2105	30	31	26	1.192	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	62
	2300	30	54	66	0.818	0.870	2.0	112.0	114.0	108
25 Sep	125	25	50	64	0.781	0.870	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
	530	30	34	40	0.850	0.870	2.0	112.0	114.0	68
	722	15	37	44	0.841	0.870	2.0	112.0	114.0	148
	740	15	18	27	0.667	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	800	10	20	37	0.541	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
	1130	30	42	60	0.700	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	84

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
26 Sep	1622	20	20	58	0.345	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	60
	1925	10	12	6	2.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	1935	20	25	29	0.862	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	75
	2100	25	50	91	0.549	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	120
	2130	15	23	24	0.958	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	92
	2145	10	24	29	0.828	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	144
	2310	30	62	78	0.795	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	124
	105	30	48	75	0.640	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	96
	520	30	21	64	0.328	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	42
	707	15	32	66	0.485	0.900	2.0	112.0	114.0	128
	730	15	26	50	0.520	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	104
	1020	20	10	14	0.714	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	30
	1340	15	8	8	1.000	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	32
	1636	20	12	16	0.750	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	36
	1830	15	16	10	1.600	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	64
	2120	30	43	56	0.768	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	86
	2305	30	68	72	0.944	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	136
27 Sep	100	15	49	70	0.700	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	196
	529	25	57	223	0.256	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	137
	721	20	60	306	0.196	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	180
	1011	20	20	56	0.357	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	60
	1435	20	17	22	0.773	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	51
	1835	25	33	42	0.786	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	79
	2125	20	18	23	0.783	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	54
	2310	30	36	52	0.692	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
28 Sep	110	30	42	75	0.560	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	84
	535	25	30	80	0.375	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	72
	728	30	35	88	0.398	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	70
	1126	15	5	6	0.833	0.950	2.0	112.0	114.0	20
Total	326	6,976	9,445	13,439	0.703					

^a The "adjustment factor" is the oscilloscope count divided by the sonar count, and was used to adjust sonar counts.

^b Pulse repetition rate of the sonar counter at start of calibration period. When the PRR was changed, that change is reflected in the PRR shown for the start of the next calibration period.

^c Visual calibration.

Appendix A.9. Oscilloscope calibrations made to the 1977-model sonar counter at the Sheenjek River project site in 1991.

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
10 Aug	2310	20	7	8	0.875	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	21
11 Aug	43	15	17	9	1.889	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	68
	2140	15	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	2345	15	3	1	3.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
12 Aug	605	15	1	1	1.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	915	15	2	1	2.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1250	10	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1610	15	1	2	0.500	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	2030	15	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	2202	20	16	24	0.667	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	48
13 Aug	10	15	3	2	1.500	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	205	15	4	1	4.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	515	15	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	915	15	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1228	15	2	1	2.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1534	15	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	2005	15	5	4	1.250	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
14 Aug	2215	15	2	2	1.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	10	15	1	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	210	15	2	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	533	15	1	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	920	20	0	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1510	15	1	1	1.000	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	2105	20	14	11	1.273	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	42
15 Aug	2320	15	7	3	2.333	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	5	15	4	0	--	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	201	15	6	5	1.200	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	530	15	8	12	0.667	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	550	10	2	2	1.000	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	720	15	4	0	--	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	945	15	10	9	1.111	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	2010	15	0	1	0.000	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	2200	15	7	4	1.750	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
16 Aug	2330	15	3	1	3.000	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	110	48	20	15	1.333	0.350	1.5	90.0	91.5	25
	830	15	6	5	1.200	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	622	15	3	2	1.500	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	1238	15	2	3	0.667	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1842	15	3	1	3.000	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	2036	15	1	2	0.500	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	2230	25	10	15	0.667	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	2335	22	25	24	1.042	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	68
17 Aug	30	20	15	20	0.750	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	45
	200	15	8	7	1.143	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	510	15	4	2	2.000	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	615	15	2	0	--	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	700	15	6	8	0.750	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	1001	15	0	0	--	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1205	15	3	4	0.750	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	1612	15	1	3	0.333	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	1845	15	0	0	--	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	2045	15	2	0	--	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	2230	15	3	1	3.000	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	2330	25	22	20	1.100	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	53
18 Aug	37	15	3	3	1.000	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	200	30	24	23	1.043	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	48
	522	15	3	1	3.000	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	612	30	20	51	0.392	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	710	30	41	91	0.451	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	82
	1310	15	2	1	2.000	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	2124	15	7	15	0.467	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	2207	10	20	75	0.267	0.300	1.5	90.0	91.5	120

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
19 Aug	2221	15	7	9	0.778	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	2310	20	34	49	0.694	0.400	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
	2335	10	2	2	1.000	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	11	25	5	1	5.000	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	200	20	17	24	0.708	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	51
	520	15	4	8	0.500	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	620	20	12	30	0.400	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	725	20	14	63	0.222	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	42
	1005	30	40	478	0.084	0.450	1.5	90.0	91.5	80
	1318	10	1	4	0.250	0.500	1.5	90.0	91.5	6
	1700	15	3	1	3.000	0.500	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	2120	15	38	77	0.494	0.500	1.5	90.0	91.5	152
	2212	10	17	36	0.472	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
	2225	10	13	12	1.083	0.700	1.5	90.0	91.5	78
	2306	15	11	6	1.833	0.700	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
20 Aug	2628	15	21	20	1.050	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	84
	34	15	8	5	1.600	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	208	25	9	5	1.800	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	22
	505	15	5	4	1.250	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	610	15	3	2	1.500	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	12
	702	15	1	1	1.000	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	1005	30	3	11	0.272	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	
	1302	15	0	0	--	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1635	15	0	0	--	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	2030	15	1	0	--	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	2210	25	25	29	0.862	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	2330	25	20	10	2.000	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	48
21 Aug	30	15	9	32	0.281	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	205	15	29	19	1.526	0.640	1.5	90.0	91.5	116
	505	15	5	3	1.667	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	630	20	17	35	0.486	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	51
	720	15	9	7	1.286	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	1003	15	2	12	0.167	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1203	15	9	33	0.273	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	2015	15	2	4	0.500	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	2220	25	31	44	0.705	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	74
	2340	20	28	30	0.933	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	84
22 Aug	35	25	38	30	1.267	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	91
	210	10	27	35	0.771	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	162
	515	30	26	32	0.813	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	52
	601	20	15	21	0.714	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	45
	715	15	5	6	0.833	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	1020	15	9	12	0.750	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	1515	10	0	0	--	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1905	30	28	18	1.556	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	56
	2135	22	21	10	2.100	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	57
	2210	39	111	91	1.220	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	171
	2330	20	92	92	1.000	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	276
23 Aug	42	15	20	37	0.541	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	80
	125	15	21	13	1.615	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	84
	200	15	8	8	1.000	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	500	30	79	162	0.488	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	158
	620	30	37	68	0.544	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	74
	715	15	7	7	1.000	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	1015	15	11	29	0.379	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
	1600	15	9	12	0.750	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	1908	15	12	19	0.632	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	48
	2237	20	34	31	1.097	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
	2325	30	26	36	0.722	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	52
24 Aug	30	20	18	16	1.125	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	124	20	20	20	1.000	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	215	15	8	16	0.500	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	32

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
25 Aug	530	15	7	25	0.280	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	615	30	22	85	0.259	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
	715	30	20	65	0.308	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	1040	15	4	36	0.111	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	1105	45	35	215	0.163	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	47
	1820	15	10	8	1.250	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	2212	20	59	188	0.314	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	177
	2320	39	49	58	0.845	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	75
	107	20	20	30	0.667	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	240	20	31	44	0.705	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	93
	555	20	18	37	0.486	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	630	15	5	19	0.263	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	720	30	29	41	0.707	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	58
	1105	15	2	1	2.000	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1300	15	1	0	--	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	1600	15	7	14	0.500	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	1940	15	13	45	0.289	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	52
	2120	20	14	14	1.000	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	42
	2206	20	13	12	1.083	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	39
	2311	20	13	11	1.182	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	39
26 Aug	3	20	13	10	1.300	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	39
	27	15	11	5	2.200	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
	200	20	16	14	1.143	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	48
	525	30	56	136	0.412	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	112
	610	30	44	126	0.349	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	88
	745	30	44	154	0.286	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	88
	1010	15	25	144	0.174	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	100
	1137	15	15	75	0.200	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	1205	15	27	148	0.182	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	108
	1413	11	0	0	ERR	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1620	15	8	5	1.600	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	2005	20	19	85	0.224	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	57
	2140	20	12	74	0.162	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	2240	20	24	39	0.615	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	72
	2325	20	30	83	0.361	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	90
27 Aug	40	20	19	237	0.080	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	57
	210	20	13	52	0.250	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	39
	550	30	49	89	0.551	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	98
	630	15	28	101	0.277	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	112
	725	30	60	103	0.583	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	120
	1225	15	17	187	0.091	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	68
	1632	30	43	307	0.140	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	86
	1850	10	13	53	0.245	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	78
	2010	20	9	7	1.286	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	27
	2208	20	19	27	0.704	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	57
	2325	30	46	67	0.687	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	92
28 Aug	5	20	26	45	0.578	0.550	1.5	90.0	91.5	78
	230	20	21	136	0.154	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	63
	520	30	18	56	0.321	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	650	10	4	13	0.308	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	720	15	2	3	0.667	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1025	15	2	1	2.000	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	2115	20	31	39	0.795	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	93
	2200	25	127	159	0.799	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	305
	2312	20	83	115	0.722	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	249
29 Aug	13	15	44	126	0.349	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	176
	210	20	12	15	0.800	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	515	15	1	0	--	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	620	15	8	12	0.667	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	710	30	10	16	0.625	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	1010	15	8	6	1.333	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	1202	20	14	105	0.133	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	42
	1815	20	14	22	0.636	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	42

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
30 Aug	2040	20	6	8	0.750	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	18
	2238	20	42	101	0.416	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	126
	2330	20	35	79	0.443	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	105
	1	20	38	89	0.427	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	114
	200	20	10	31	0.323	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	30
	518	15	8	70	0.114	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	32
	640	15	17	34	0.500	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	68
	707	35	14	63	0.222	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	1010	15	0	0	--	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	0
	1300	15	5	6	0.833	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	1800	15	7	13	0.538	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	2005	20	8	13	0.615	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	2240	20	10	18	0.556	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	30
	2335	20	32	48	0.667	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	96
31 Aug	10	20	18	22	0.818	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	205	20	30	60	0.500	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	90
	520	15	9	11	0.818	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	615	30	32	56	0.571	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	64
	716	15	9	20	0.450	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	1030	15	2	2	1.000	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	2110	20	39	42	0.929	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	117
	2210	20	84	90	0.933	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	252
	2320	20	52	72	0.722	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	156
	20	20	40	50	0.800	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	120
01 Sep	200	20	24	46	0.522	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	72
	805	45	33	49	0.673	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
	945	15	5	8	0.625	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	20
	1029	30	36	59	0.610	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	72
	1205	30	48	73	0.658	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	96
	1350	10	19	21	0.905	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	114
	1630	30	32	54	0.593	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	64
	2010	20	46	100	0.460	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	138
	2213	20	41	105	0.390	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	123
	2320	20	22	81	0.272	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	66
	1	20	37	102	0.363	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	111
	630	25	31	142	0.218	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	74
	1215	30	8	20	0.400	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	16
	1910	30	18	48	0.375	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
02 Sep	2220	20	89	75	1.187	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	267
	25	20	17	34	0.500	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	51
	210	20	31	725	0.043	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	93
	725	30	55	114	0.482	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	110
	825	30	22	35	0.629	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
	910	30	17	14	1.214	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	34
	1220	30	20	15	1.333	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	2025	20	42	116	0.362	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	126
	2215	20	46	66	0.697	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	138
	2330	20	29	58	0.500	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	87
04 Sep	15	20	68	142	0.479	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	204
	205	20	36	80	0.450	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	108
	503	30	36	50	0.720	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	72
	611	30	96	181	0.530	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	192
	730	30	28	154	0.182	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	56
	920	15	7	190	0.037	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	28
	1500	15	6	42	0.143	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	1625	15	1	3	0.333	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	4
	1930	20	18	14	1.286	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	2215	15	96	176	0.545	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	384
	2300	20	32	59	0.542	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	96
	20	20	60	129	0.465	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	180
	200	20	44	90	0.489	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	132
	545	15	53	73	0.726	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	212

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
06 Sep	630	30	46	64	0.719	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	92
	710	30	75	114	0.658	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	150
	1000	30	80	124	0.645	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	160
	1201	30	47	69	0.681	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	94
	1503	15	10	7	1.429	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	2040	20	31	35	0.886	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	93
	2215	30	56	160	0.350	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	112
	2340	20	31	79	0.392	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	93
	30	20	32	90	0.356	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	96
	220	20	28	38	0.737	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	84
	515	30	27	61	0.443	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	610	30	71	122	0.582	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	142
	712	30	51	134	0.381	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
	830	30	54	166	0.325	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	108
	1025	30	47	258	0.182	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	94
	1215	30	27	103	0.262	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	1620	15	2	7	0.286	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	8
	1930	20	18	22	0.818	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	2135	20	30	70	0.429	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	90
	2240	20	34	73	0.466	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
07 Sep	2340	20	17	52	0.327	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	51
	35	20	46	85	0.541	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	138
	200	20	34	56	0.607	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
	520	30	48	83	0.578	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	96
	615	30	85	300	0.283	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	170
	705	30	67	177	0.379	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	134
	1035	20	39	519	0.075	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	debris
	1240	20	19	71	0.268	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	57
	1735	25	139	348	0.399	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	334
	2025	20	99	168	0.589	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	297
08 Sep	2215	20	82	119	0.689	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	246
	2340	20	100	113	0.885	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	300
	40	20	26	69	0.377	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	78
	210	20	38	44	0.864	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	114
	505	30	70	319	0.219	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	140
	615	30	150	426	0.352	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	300
	730	30	51	126	0.405	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	102
	1015	20	20	148	0.135	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	1202	30	38	121	0.314	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	76
	1607	30	59	469	0.126	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	118
09 Sep	1920	30	80	83	0.964	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	160
	2005	30	107	94	1.138	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	214
	2240	20	102	160	0.638	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	306
	2320	20	153	151	1.013	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	459
	520	30	37	72	0.514	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	74
	607	30	78	211	0.370	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	156
	717	30	59	151	0.391	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	118
	1700	30	47	584	0.080	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	94
	2020	30	25	44	0.568	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	50
	2205	20	46	193	0.238	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	138
10 Sep	2305	30	63	348	0.181	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	126
	5	16	68	706	0.096	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	255
	200	25	50	677	0.074	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	120
	620	30	72	590	0.122	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	144
	715	30	103	1129	0.091	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	206
	1220	20	48	112	0.429	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	144
	1230	30	25	143	--	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	
	2020	30	85	75	1.133	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	170
	2205	15	69	53	1.302	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	276
	2315	15	65	72	0.903	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	260
11 Sep	10	25	87	133	0.654	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	209
	202	20	37	80	0.463	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	111
	500	30	58	119	0.487	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	116
	615	20	62	135	0.459	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	186

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
12 Sep	730	30	32	93	0.344	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	64
	1020	30	28	41	0.683	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	56
	1220	20	16	25	0.640	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	48
	1720	20	6	16	0.375	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	18
	1925	30	28	52	0.538	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	56
	2205	20	63	111	0.568	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	189
	2301	30	70	166	0.422	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	140
	1	20	58	151	0.384	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	174
	200	20	56	122	0.459	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	168
	525	30	35	140	0.250	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	70
	615	30	52	161	0.323	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	104
	700	30	36	88	0.409	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	72
	1215	20	11	27	0.407	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	33
	1553	25	45	41	1.098	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	108
	1815	20	57	28	2.036	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	171
	2040	15	81	75	1.080	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	324
	2210	15	68	91	0.747	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	272
	2305	30	102	136	0.750	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	204
13 Sep	5	15	98	139	0.705	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	392
	205	30	66	125	0.528	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	132
	530	20	58	130	0.446	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	174
	605	20	67	93	0.720	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	201
	720	20	53	68	0.779	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	159
	1010	20	77	96	0.802	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	231
	1203	20	126	245	0.514	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	378
	1603	20	18	20	0.900	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	54
	1830	15	58	114	0.509	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	232
	2020	30	74	244	0.303	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	148
14 Sep	2217	30	58	204	0.284	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	116
	2305	20	71	133	0.534	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	213
	2	30	59	142	0.415	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	118
	220	15	90	237	0.380	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	360
	520	20	84	255	0.329	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	252
	619	20	191	297	0.643	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	573
	704	20	116	155	0.748	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	348
	1010	30	38	44	0.864	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	76
	1206	30	30	32	0.938	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	1618	30	55	64	0.859	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	110
15 Sep	2017	30	52	57	0.912	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	104
	2232	15	67	186	0.360	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	268
	2302	15	105	264	0.398	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	420
	5	15	95	192	0.495	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	380
	220	15	67	501	0.134	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	268
	526	20	268	360	0.744	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	804
	605	20	318	537	0.592	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	954
	719	15	239	350	0.683	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	956
	1000	15	142	625	0.227	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	568
	1200	20	98	172	0.570	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	294
16 Sep	1625	30	42	43	0.977	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	84
	1935	15	10	7	1.429	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	2100	20	54	73	0.740	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	162
	2202	30	75	111	0.676	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	150
	2301	15	87	138	0.630	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	348
	10	15	80	155	0.516	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	320
	214	30	65	148	0.439	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	130
	530	20	58	121	0.479	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	174
	610	20	116	145	0.800	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	348
	700	20	86	132	0.652	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	258
16 Sep	1000	20	62	92	0.674	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	186
	1200	20	111	256	0.434	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	333
	1600	20	56	77	0.727	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	168
	1905	30	50	105	0.477	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
17 Sep	2020	15	61	83	0.735	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	244
	2210	15	54	92	0.587	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	216
	2302	15	69	154	0.448	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	276
	25	15	59	356	0.166	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	236
	215	15	51	162	0.315	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	204
	524	20	58	131	0.443	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	174
	603	15	102	482	0.212	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	408
	725	20	57	86	0.663	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	171
	1012	15	98	216	0.454	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	392
	1200	30	80	217	0.369	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	160
	1603	15	9	11	0.818	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	2032	20	50	98	0.510	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	150
	2230	15	58	144	0.403	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	232
	2311	15	51	209	0.244	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	204
18 Sep	7	15	62	199	0.312	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	248
	205	30	72	213	0.338	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	144
	530	15	84	350	0.240	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	336
	610	20	107	329	0.325	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	321
	701	20	51	75	0.680	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	153
	1001	20	65	203	0.320	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	195
	1205	30	29	42	0.690	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	58
	1657	30	47	52	0.904	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	94
	2004	30	66	60	1.100	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	132
	2235	20	51	83	0.614	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	153
	2312	30	50	54	0.926	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	100
	204	30	42	115	0.365	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	84
	526	15	57	107	0.533	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	228
	601	20	57	65	0.877	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	171
19 Sep	701	20	51	67	0.761	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	153
	1001	20	56	94	0.596	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	168
	1221	30	41	145	0.283	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	82
	1601	30	88	216	0.407	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	176
	2012	30	53	81	0.654	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	106
	2240	15	51	94	0.543	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	204
	2315	30	70	127	0.551	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	140
	5	30	65	147	0.442	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	130
	212	30	43	68	0.632	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	86
	519	20	65	132	0.492	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	195
	601	20	62	193	0.321	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	186
	701	20	70	109	0.642	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	210
	1030	20	51	77	0.662	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	153
	1209	20	57	71	0.803	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	171
20 Sep	1601	30	58	135	0.430	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	116
	2008	30	80	97	0.825	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	160
	2202	15	83	141	0.589	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	332
	2310	20	103	162	0.636	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	309
	20	20	71	199	0.357	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	213
	220	30	63	251	0.251	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	126
	530	30	30	84	0.357	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	60
	620	20	92	224	0.411	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	276
	701	21	109	221	0.493	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	311
	1001	30	43	109	0.394	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	86
	1201	30	46	315	0.146	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	92
	1601	30	31	35	0.886	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	62
	2012	30	52	44	1.182	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	104
	2237	30	45	117	0.385	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	90
22 Sep	2320	30	35	29	1.207	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	70
	15	30	36	245	0.147	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	72
	213	30	31	32	0.969	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	62
	525	20	44	57	0.772	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	132
	604	30	43	56	0.768	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	86
	709	30	60	97	0.619	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	120

- continued -

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor *	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
23 Sep	1012	30	59	86	0.686	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	118
	1229	15	6	11	0.545	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	24
	1400	30	3	14	0.215	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	
	1601	15	9	11	0.818	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	2016	30	84	89	0.944	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	168
	2235	25	37	33	1.121	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	89
	2312	30	46	43	1.070	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	92
	4	30	50	69	0.725	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	100
	222	30	55	63	0.873	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	110
	507	15	10	13	0.769	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	40
	601	30	38	87	0.437	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	76
	701	30	44	51	0.863	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	88
	1001	30	22	25	0.880	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	44
	1212	30	41	86	0.477	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	82
	1601	30	34	43	0.791	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	68
	2012	30	29	21	1.381	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	58
	2233	15	9	10	0.900	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	36
	2310	30	63	232	0.272	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	126
24 Sep	15	30	76	158	0.481	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	152
	206	20	43	298	0.144	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	129
	512	30	38	95	0.400	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	76
	601	20	67	284	0.236	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	201
	705	20	144	255	0.565	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	432
	1010	20	55	511	0.108	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	165
	1201	20	45	785	0.057	0.600	1.5	90.0	91.5	135
Total	462	9,743	17,964	43,841	0.410					

* The "adjustment factor" is the oscilloscope count divided by the sonar count, and was used to adjust sonar counts.

^b Pulse repetition rate of the sonar counter at start of calibration period. When the PRR was changed, that change is reflected in the PRR shown for the start of the next calibration period.

^v Visual calibration.

Appendix A.10. Oscilloscope calibrations made to the 1977-model sonar counter at the Sheenjek River project site in 1992.

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
10 Aug	2313	15	5	11	0.455	0.510	3.0	98.0	101.0	20
11 Aug	130	15	1	3	0.333	0.600	3.0	98.0	101.0	4
12 Aug	2343	15	3	3	1.000	0.500	3.0	98.0	101.0	12
13 Aug	2	15	1	2	0.500	0.500	3.0	98.0	101.0	4
	135	25	11	9	1.222	0.500	3.0	98.0	101.0	26
	200	15	6	2	3.000	0.500	3.0	98.0	101.0	24
	730	15	2	1	2.000	0.500	3.0	98.0	101.0	8
	2030	15	4	4	1.000	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	16
	2337	15	5	3	1.667	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	20
14 Aug	1	30	3	2	1.500	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	6
	720	15	0	0	--	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	0
15 Aug	40	30	14	9	1.556	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	28
	116	15	10	4	2.500	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	40
	133	15	12	12	1.000	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	48
	710	15	1	1	1.000	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	4
	2315	15	13	11	1.182	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	52
	2333	15	11	12	0.917	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	44
16 Aug	7	41	26	21	1.238	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	38
	116	15	23	35	0.657	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	92
	204	30	35	50	0.700	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	70
	313	15	10	11	0.909	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	40
	705	45	13	14	0.929	0.400	3.0	77.0	80.0	17
	2118	30	8	6	1.333	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	16
	2320	30	63	63	1.000	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	126
17 Aug	10	30	44	46	0.957	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	88
	137	15	10	12	0.833	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	40
	207	30	21	25	0.840	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	42
	705	45	86	146	0.589	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	115
	1003	15	2	2	1.000	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	8
	1205	15	6	6	1.000	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	24
	1751	9	10	18	0.556	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	67
	1803	15	7	7	1.000	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	28
	2101	15	9	12	0.750	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	36
	2325	30	50	61	0.820	0.400	3.0	67.0	70.0	100
18 Aug	8	30	23	23	1.000	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	46
	210	30	139	437	0.318	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	278
	702	30	29	51	0.569	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	58
	1201	15	4	3	1.333	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	16
	1801	15	0	0	--	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	0
	2116	15	7	12	0.583	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	28
	2335	15	9	9	1.000	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	36
19 Aug	20	15	8	7	1.143	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	32
	110	30	53	153	0.346	0.488	3.0	67.0	70.0	106
	201	59	54	84	0.643	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	55
	541	15	12	15	0.800	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	48
	603	30	22	26	0.846	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	44
	701	15	8	13	0.615	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	32
	1201	15	5	6	0.833	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	20
	1801	15	0	0	--	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	0
	2127	15	5	5	1.000	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	20
	2315	15	21	10	2.100	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	84
	2332	10	23	113	0.204	0.500	3.0	67.0	70.0	138
20 Aug	5	38	165	624	0.264	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	261
	115	30	64	97	0.660	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	128
	220	30	122	384	0.318	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	244
	528	30	154	474	0.325	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	308
	623	30	94	288	0.326	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	188
	1204	15	2	3	0.667	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	8
	1805	15	0	0	--	0.999	3.0	67.0	70.0	0
	2130	15	0	0	--	0.999	3.0	80.0	83.0	0

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
21 Aug	2307	30	39	63	0.619	0.400	3.0	80.0	83.0	78
	2341	10	28	26	1.077	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	168
	10	30	69	86	0.802	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	138
	115	30	35	49	0.714	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	70
	218	30	52	84	0.619	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	104
	601	45	35	40	0.875	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	47
	1210	15	2	3	0.667	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	8
	1804	15	4	6	0.667	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	16
	2110	40	34	49	0.694	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	51
22 Aug	2310	30	87	101	0.861	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	174
	10	30	74	93	0.796	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	148
	41	10	26	20	1.300	0.810	3.0	80.0	83.0	156
	109	30	77	90	0.856	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	154
	210	15	7	7	1.000	0.646	3.0	80.0	83.0	28
	602	30	59	73	0.808	0.646	3.0	68.0	71.0	118
	635	15	16	19	0.842	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	64
	1201	15	0	0	--	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	0
	1802	30	18	20	0.900	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	36
	2105	30	23	38	0.605	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	46
	2332	30	35	34	1.029	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	70
	201	30	72	88	0.818	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	144
	611	15	9	17	0.529	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	36
23 Aug	1204	15	3	2	1.500	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	12
	1830	15	0	0	--	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	0
	2105	15	2	1	2.000	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	8
	2325	30	44	50	0.880	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	88
	215	30	95	106	0.896	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	190
24 Aug	605	30	26	34	0.765	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	52
	1203	15	3	6	0.500	0.794	3.0	68.0	71.0	12
	1802	15	5	7	0.714	0.794	3.0	65.0	68.0	20
	2119	15	7	9	0.778	0.794	3.0	55.0	58.0	28
	2328	30	42	45	0.933	0.794	3.0	55.0	58.0	84
	123	30	61	63	0.968	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	122
	228	30	53	60	0.883	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	106
25 Aug	605	30	44	40	1.100	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	88
	1123	15	7	7	1.000	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	28
	1803	15	2	3	0.667	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	8
	2135	15	2	4	0.500	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	8
	2302	30	30	41	0.732	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	60
	102	30	32	36	0.889	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	64
	208	30	16	15	1.067	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	32
26 Aug	540	15	5	6	0.833	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	20
	602	15	9	12	0.750	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	36
	1215	15	2	4	0.500	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	8
	1801	15	4	5	0.800	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	16
	2103	15	6	5	1.200	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	24
	2329	30	19	17	1.118	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	38
	105	30	40	61	0.656	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	80
	202	15	15	18	0.833	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	60
27 Aug	535	15	5	9	0.556	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	20
	1202	15	0	0	--	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	0
	1805	15	3	4	0.750	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	12
	2105	15	2	3	0.667	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	8
	2304	30	38	56	0.679	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	76
	105	30	41	42	0.976	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	82
	208	30	29	29	1.000	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	58
	605	15	8	9	0.889	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	32
28 Aug	1201	15	1	1	1.000	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	4
	1805	15	0	0	--	0.794	3.0	60.0	63.0	0
	2116	15	4	2	2.000	0.794	3.0	55.0	58.0	16
	2329	30	19	27	0.704	0.794	3.0	55.0	58.0	38

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
29 Aug	208	15	6	5	1.200	0.794	3.0	55.0	58.0	24
	626	15	4	6	0.667	0.794	3.0	55.0	58.0	16
	1204	15	0	0	--	0.794	3.0	100.0	103.0	0
	2332	15	7	9	0.778	0.794	3.0	80.0	83.0	28
30 Aug	37	30	22	19	1.158	0.794	3.0	80.0	83.0	44
	606	30	20	14	1.429	0.794	3.0	75.0	78.0	40
	640	15	14	13	1.077	0.555	3.0	75.0	78.0	56
	721	30	5	6	0.833	0.555	3.0	75.0	78.0	10
	1204	15	9	9	1.000	0.555	3.0	75.0	78.0	36
	1805	20	6	5	1.200	0.555	3.0	70.0	73.0	18
	2110	20	6	3	2.000	0.555	3.0	70.0	73.0	18
	2335	20	8	5	1.600	0.555	3.0	70.0	73.0	24
31 Aug	202	15	6	6	1.000	0.456	3.0	70.0	73.0	24
	610	15	9	11	0.818	0.456	3.0	70.0	73.0	36
	1205	15	9	12	0.750	0.456	3.0	70.0	73.0	36
	1805	15	2	5	0.400	0.456	3.0	70.0	73.0	8
	2114	15	10	11	0.909	0.456	3.0	70.0	73.0	40
	2302	15	8	8	1.000	0.456	3.0	70.0	73.0	32
01 Sep	5	15	3	3	1.000	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	12
	105	15	6	4	1.500	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	24
	215	15	7	6	1.167	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	28
	525	30	13	12	1.083	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	26
	1202	15	11	9	1.222	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	44
	1845	15	3	3	1.000	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	12
	2109	15	6	7	0.857	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	24
	2335	25	22	23	0.957	0.537	3.0	70.0	73.0	53
02 Sep	17	25	32	33	0.970	0.537	3.0	90.0	93.0	77
	110	30	22	21	1.048	0.537	3.0	90.0	93.0	44
	520	30	28	32	0.875	0.537	3.0	90.0	93.0	56
	1214	15	9	11	0.818	0.537	3.0	90.0	93.0	36
	1840	15	6	7	0.857	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	24
	2105	30	39	44	0.886	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	78
	2315	15	45	63	0.714	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	180
03 Sep	10	30	24	24	1.000	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	48
	135	25	35	38	0.921	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	84
	230	25	16	19	0.842	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	38
	525	30	47	51	0.922	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	94
	608	30	36	43	0.837	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	72
	1244	15	5	7	0.714	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	20
	1640	15	4	6	0.667	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	16
	2115	15	9	9	1.000	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	36
04 Sep	2313	31	42	42	1.000	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	81
	5	30	55	53	1.038	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	110
	102	30	73	62	1.177	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	146
	220	30	86	80	1.075	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	172
	315	30	72	65	1.108	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	144
	605	30	58	56	1.036	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	116
	1005	30	27	45	0.600	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	54
	1115	30	33	51	0.647	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	66
	1610	30	18	35	0.514	0.537	1.5	68.5	70.0	36
	2125	30	36	42	0.857	0.537	1.5	63.0	64.5	72
	2332	26	38	50	0.760	0.537	1.5	63.0	64.5	88
05 Sep	128	30	80	84	0.952	0.537	1.5	60.0	61.5	160
	305	30	43	48	0.896	0.537	1.5	60.0	61.5	86
	620	30	33	30	1.100	0.537	1.5	60.0	61.5	66
	1115	30	28	28	1.000	0.537	1.5	60.0	61.5	56
	1608	30	28	26	1.077	0.537	1.5	60.0	61.5	56
	2218	30	67	63	1.063	0.437	3.0	55.0	58.0	134
06 Sep	2314	30	79	57	1.386	0.437	3.0	55.0	58.0	158
	10	30	114	73	1.562	0.437	3.0	55.0	58.0	228
	45	10	45	40	1.125	0.300	3.0	55.0	58.0	270
	103	30	142	147	0.966	0.300	3.0	55.0	58.0	284

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Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
07 Sep	201	30	113	119	0.950	0.300	3.0	55.0	58.0	226
	301	30	103	125	0.824	0.300	3.0	55.0	58.0	206
	335	15	37	43	0.860	0.363	3.0	55.0	58.0	148
	627	30	53	70	0.757	0.363	3.0	55.0	58.0	106
	1110	30	71	106	0.670	0.363	3.0	55.0	58.0	142
	1145	10	19	16	1.188	0.541	3.0	55.0	58.0	114
	1605	30	52	37	1.405	0.541	3.0	55.0	58.0	104
	2130	30	39	27	1.444	0.541	3.0	55.0	58.0	78
	2207	30	38	35	1.086	0.377	3.0	55.0	58.0	76
	2330	30	133	136	0.978	0.377	3.0	55.0	58.0	266
	15	30	136	121	1.124	0.377	3.0	55.0	58.0	272
	310	30	150	137	1.095	0.377	3.0	55.0	58.0	300
	617	30	111	146	0.760	0.377	3.0	55.0	58.0	222
	648	10	36	33	1.091	0.495	3.0	55.0	58.0	216
	1105	35	103	43	2.395	0.495	3.0	55.0	58.0	177
08 Sep	1210	30	64	82	0.780	0.204	3.0	55.0	58.0	128
	1245	14	20	17	1.176	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	86
	1608	30	54	48	1.125	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	108
	2111	30	125	130	0.962	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	250
	2306	30	80	69	1.159	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	160
	15	30	131	102	1.284	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	262
	310	30	122	117	1.043	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	244
	615	30	85	100	0.850	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	170
	1101	30	54	66	0.818	0.250	3.0	55.0	58.0	108
	1135	15	10	9	1.111	0.305	3.0	55.0	58.0	40
	1615	30	36	32	1.125	0.305	3.0	55.0	58.0	72
	2127	30	24	19	1.263	0.305	3.0	55.0	58.0	48
	2304	30	86	74	1.162	0.305	3.0	55.0	58.0	172
	10	30	160	132	1.212	0.305	3.0	55.0	58.0	320
	45	10	52	56	0.929	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	312
09 Sep	310	30	159	148	1.074	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	318
	625	30	97	103	0.942	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	194
	1131	29	45	44	1.023	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	93
	1616	30	21	22	0.955	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	42
	2129	30	78	92	0.848	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	156
	1	30	92	107	0.860	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	184
	225	25	70	171	0.409	0.251	3.0	55.0	58.0	168
	301	30	74	75	0.987	0.612	3.0	55.0	58.0	148
	701	30	58	48	1.208	0.612	3.0	55.0	58.0	116
	735	15	37	39	0.949	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	148
	1115	30	76	77	0.987	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	152
	1620	30	46	42	1.095	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	92
	2105	30	89	101	0.881	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	178
	2305	30	101	287	0.352	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	202
	1	30	127	171	0.743	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	254
11 Sep	305	30	101	214	0.472	0.506	3.0	55.0	58.0	202
	340	15	37	48	0.771	0.900	3.0	55.0	58.0	148
	624	25	124	261	0.475	0.900	3.0	55.0	58.0	298
	715	15	36	59	0.610	0.999	3.0	55.0	58.0	144
	1105	30	61	172	0.355	0.999	3.0	55.0	58.0	122
	1605	30	45	43	1.047	0.999	3.0	55.0	58.0	90
	2125	30	147	191	0.770	0.999	3.0	55.0	58.0	294
	2310	15	71	370	0.192	0.999	3.0	55.0	58.0	284
	5	30	150	210	0.714	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	300
	205	30	110	151	0.728	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	220
	330	15	43	98	0.439	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	172
	625	30	134	357	0.375	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	268
	705	15	80	135	0.593	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	320
	1110	30	77	245	0.314	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	154
	1221	15	61	136	0.449	0.999	3.0	60.0	63.0	244
12 Sep	1625	30	100	145	0.690	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	200

- continued -

Date	Time Start	Duration (min)	Scope Count	Sonar Count	Adjustment Factor ^a	PRR ^b	Dead Range	Counting Range	Total Range	Passage Rate (fish/hour)
13 Sep	2129	30	86	97	0.887	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	172
	2315	30	30	31	0.968	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	60
	5	30	48	36	1.333	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	96
	305	40	44	31	1.419	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	66
	615	30	93	248	0.375	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	186
	1135	30	111	123	0.902	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	222
	1615	30	82	48	1.708	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	164
	1705	15	91	214	0.425	0.600	3.0	50.0	53.0	364
14 Sep	2133	27	84	112	0.750	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	187
	2301	30	107	189	0.566	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	214
	10	30	64	214	0.299	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	128
	301	30	64	263	0.243	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	128
	615	30	197	550	0.358	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	394
	1110	30	92	221	0.416	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	184
	2120	30	264	400	0.660	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	528
	2302	30	147	581	0.253	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	294
15 Sep	15	30	208	641	0.324	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	416
	305	30	150	600	0.250	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	300
	601	30	250	1,164	0.215	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	500
	1115	30	65	379	0.172	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	130
	1605	30	68	261	0.261	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	136
	2125	30	82	347	0.236	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	164
	2325	30	121	671	0.180	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	242
16 Sep	20	30	93	191	0.487	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	186
	301	30	118	417	0.283	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	236
	625	30	103	715	0.144	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	206
	1105	30	19	54	0.352	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	38
	1615	30	74	367	0.202	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	148
	2102	30	22	32	0.688	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	44
	2305	30	71	455	0.156	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	142
17 Sep	15	30	63	274	0.230	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	126
	301	30	104	783	0.133	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	208
	620	30	71	351	0.202	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	142
	1105	30	73	1,016	0.072	0.999	3.0	50.0	53.0	146
	1615	30	28	50	0.560	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	56
	2105	30	56	150	0.373	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	112
	2310	30	55	214	0.257	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	110
18 Sep	2	30	54	138	0.391	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	108
	305	30	72	290	0.248	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	144
	620	30	71	637	0.111	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	142
	1115	30	39	141	0.277	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	78
	1617	30	28	106	0.264	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	56
	2125	30	63	279	0.226	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	126
	2329	30	73	612	0.119	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	146
19 Sep	20	30	73	585	0.125	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	146
	301	30	72	936	0.077	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	144
	610	30	110	694	0.159	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	220
	1210	30	2	7	0.286	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	4
	1603	30	16	61	0.262	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	32
	2131	30	44	86	0.512	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	88
	2301	30	40	116	0.345	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	80
20 Sep	20	30	38	178	0.213	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	76
	301	30	23	105	0.219	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	46
	620	30	16	39	0.410	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	32
	1103	30	18	33	0.545	0.999	1.5	40.0	41.5	36
Total	299	7,369	14,043	31,247	0.449					

^a The "adjustment factor" is the oscilloscope count divided by the sonar count, and was used to adjust sonar counts.

^b Pulse repetition rate of the sonar counter at start of calibration period. When the PRR was changed, that change is reflected in the PRR shown for the start of the next calibration period.

Appendix A.11. Percent of river width insonified by hydroacoustic beam at the Sheenjek River project site in 1988.

Date	Sonar Dead	Sonar Counting	Total Range (m)	Number of Electronic Sectors	Sector Width (m)	Transducer	River Width (m)	Uninsonified Zone (m)	Percent of River Width Insonified	
	Range (m)	Range (m)				Distance to Cutbank (m)			1985 ctr	1977 ctr
21 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	45.7	56.7	14.5		74%
22 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	44.8	52.1	13.6		74%
23 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	44.8	52.1	13.6		74%
24 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	44.8	52.1	13.6		74%
25 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	52.1	62.2	20.9		66%
26 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	49.7	62.2	18.4		70%
27 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	49.7	62.2	18.4		70%
28 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	49.7	62.2	18.4		70%
29 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	49.7	62.2	18.4		70%
30 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	49.7	62.2	18.4		70%
31 Aug	0.8	30.5	31.2	12	2.5	49.7	62.2	18.4		70%
01 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	46.9	62.2	2.4	96%	
02 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	46.9	62.2	2.4	96%	
03 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	46.9	62.2	2.4	96%	
04 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	46.9	62.2	2.4	96%	
05 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	50.3	65.5	5.8	91%	
06 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	50.3	65.5	5.8	91%	
07 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	50.3	65.5	5.8	91%	
08 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	68.9	87.2	24.4	72%	
09 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	65.8	87.2	21.3	76%	
10 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	62.2	87.2	17.7	80%	
11 Sep	0.3	44.2	44.5	16	2.8	58.8	87.2	14.3	84%	
12 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	54.9	87.2	13.0	85%	
13 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	54.9	87.2	13.0	85%	
14 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	54.9	87.2	13.0	85%	
15 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	50.6	67.1	8.7	87%	
16 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	50.6	67.1	8.7	87%	
17 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	50.6	67.1	8.7	87%	
18 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	50.6	67.1	8.7	87%	
19 Sep	0.8	41.1	41.9	16	2.6	50.6	67.1	8.7	87%	
20 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
21 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
22 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
23 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
24 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
25 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
26 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
27 Sep	0.3	39.9	40.2	16	2.5	47.9	67.1	7.6	89%	
Average						50.7	68.1	11.4	88%	71%

Appendix A.12. Percent of river width insonified by hydroacoustic beam at the Sheenjek River project site in 1989.

Date	Sonar Dead Range (m)	Sonar Counting Range (m)	Total Range (m)	Number of Electronic Sectors	Sector Width (m)	Transducer Distance to Cutbank (m)	River Width (m)	Uninsonified Zone (m)	Percent of River Width Insonified 1977 ctr
22 Aug	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	50.0	63.4	21.9	65%
23 Aug	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	60.4	74.4	32.3	57%
24 Aug	0.8	27.4	28.2	12	2.3	55.2	72.5	27.1	63%
25 Aug	0.8	27.4	28.2	12	2.3	55.2	72.5	27.1	63%
26 Aug	0.8	27.4	28.2	12	2.3	55.2	72.5	27.1	63%
27 Aug	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
28 Aug	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
29 Aug	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
30 Aug	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
31 Aug	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
01 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
02 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
03 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
04 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	48.5	67.4	20.1	70%
05 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	53.9	68.0	25.6	62%
06 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	53.9	68.0	25.6	62%
07 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	53.9	68.0	25.6	62%
08 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	53.9	68.0	25.6	62%
09 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	53.9	68.0	25.6	62%
10 Sep	0.9	27.4	28.3	12	2.3	51.2	67.4	22.9	66%
11 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	50.0	65.2	21.9	66%
12 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	50.0	65.2	21.9	66%
13 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	50.0	65.2	21.9	66%
14 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	47.2	62.5	19.2	69%
15 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	47.2	62.5	19.2	69%
16 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	47.2	62.5	19.2	69%
17 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	47.2	62.5	19.2	69%
18 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	49.7	57.9	21.6	63%
19 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	49.7	57.9	21.6	63%
20 Sep	0.6	27.4	28.0	12	2.3	49.7	57.9	21.6	63%
21 Sep	1.8	27.4	29.3	12	2.3	41.5	54.6	12.2	78%
22 Sep	1.8	27.4	29.3	12	2.3	41.5	54.6	12.2	78%
23 Sep	1.8	27.4	29.3	12	2.3	41.5	54.6	12.2	78%
24 Sep	1.8	27.4	29.3	12	2.3	41.5	54.6	12.2	78%
Average						49.6	64.9	21.3	67%

Appendix A.13. Percent of river width insonified by hydroacoustic beam at the Sheenjek River project site in 1990.

Date	Sonar Dead Range (m)	Sonar Counting Range (m)	Total Range (m)	Number of Electronic Sectors	Sector Width (m)	Transducer Distance to Cutbank (m)	River Width (m)	Uninsonified Zone (m)	Percent of River Width Insonified 1981 ctr
22 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
23 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
24 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
25 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
26 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
27 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
28 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
29 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
30 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
31 Aug	0.6	32.9	33.5	16	2.1	40.2	50.3	6.7	87%
01 Sep	1.2	35.1	36.3	16	2.2	41.1	51.8	4.9	91%
02 Sep	1.2	35.1	36.3	16	2.2	41.1	51.8	4.9	91%
03 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
04 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
05 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
06 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
07 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
08 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
09 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
10 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
11 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
12 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
13 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
14 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
15 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
16 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
17 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
18 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
19 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
20 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
21 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
22 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
23 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
24 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
25 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
26 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
27 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
28 Sep	0.6	34.1	34.7	16	2.1	41.1	51.8	6.4	88%
Average						40.9	51.4	6.4	67%

Appendix A.14. Percent of river width insonified by hydroacoustic beam at the Sheenjek River project site in 1991.

Date	Sonar Dead Range (m)	Sonar Counting Range (m)	Total Range (m)	Number of Electronic Sectors	Sector Width (m)	Transducer Distance to Cutbank (m)	River Width (m)	Uninsonified Zone (m)	Percent of River Width Insonified 1977 ctr
09 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	49.1	61.3	21.2	65%
10 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	49.1	61.3	21.2	65%
11 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	46.0	58.2	18.1	69%
12 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	46.0	58.2	18.1	69%
13 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	46.0	58.2	18.1	69%
14 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	43.3	54.6	15.4	72%
15 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	43.3	54.6	15.4	72%
16 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	43.3	54.6	15.4	72%
17 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	43.3	54.6	15.4	72%
18 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	43.3	54.6	15.4	72%
19 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	43.3	54.6	15.4	72%
20 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
21 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
22 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
23 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
24 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
25 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
26 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
27 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
28 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
29 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
30 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
31 Aug	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
01 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
02 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	40.8	51.8	13.0	75%
03 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
04 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
05 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
06 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
07 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
08 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
09 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
10 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
11 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
12 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
13 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
14 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
15 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
16 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
17 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
18 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
19 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
20 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
21 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
22 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
23 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
24 Sep	0.5	27.4	27.9	12	2.3	39.6	46.9	11.7	75%
Average						41.1	50.5	13.2	74%

Appendix A.15. Percent of river width insonified by hydroacoustic beam at the Sheenjek River project site in 1992.

Date	Sonar Dead Range (m)	Sonar Counting Range (m)	Total Range (m)	Number of Electronic Sectors	Sector Width (m)	Transducer Distance to Cutbank (m)	River Width (m)	Uninsonified Zone (m)	Percent of River Width Insonified 1977 ctr
09 Aug ^a				12			59.4		
10 Aug ^a				12			59.4		
11 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
12 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
13 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
14 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
15 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
16 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
17 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
18 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
19 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
20 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
21 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
22 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
23 Aug	0.6	30.0	30.6	12	2.5	47.2	59.4	16.6	72%
24 Aug	0.9	19.8	20.7	12	1.7	43.0	47.2	22.3	53%
25 Aug	0.9	19.8	20.7	12	1.7	43.0	47.2	22.3	53%
26 Aug	0.9	19.8	20.7	12	1.7	43.0	47.2	22.3	53%
27 Aug	0.9	19.8	20.7	12	1.7	43.0	47.2	22.3	53%
28 Aug	0.9	19.8	20.7	12	1.7	43.0	47.2	22.3	53%
29 Aug	0.9	19.8	20.7	12	1.7	43.0	47.2	22.3	53%
30 Aug	0.9	18.3	19.2	12	1.5	50.0	73.2	30.8	58%
31 Aug	0.9	18.3	19.2	12	1.5	50.0	73.2	30.8	58%
01 Sep	0.9	18.3	19.2	12	1.5	50.0	73.2	30.8	58%
02 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
03 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
04 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
05 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
06 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
07 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
08 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
09 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
10 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
11 Sep	0.5	18.0	18.4	12	1.5	46.0	73.2	27.6	62%
12 Sep	0.9	15.2	16.2	12	1.3	43.0	58.2	26.8	54%
13 Sep	0.9	15.2	16.2	12	1.3	43.0	58.2	26.8	54%
14 Sep	0.9	15.2	16.2	12	1.3	43.0	58.2	26.8	54%
15 Sep	0.9	15.2	16.2	12	1.3	43.0	58.2	26.8	54%
16 Sep	0.9	15.2	16.2	12	1.3	43.0	58.2	26.8	54%
17 Sep	0.5	12.2	12.6	12	1.0	39.9	53.3	27.3	49%
18 Sep	0.5	12.2	12.6	12	1.0	39.9	53.3	27.3	49%
19 Sep	0.5	12.2	12.6	12	1.0	39.9	53.3	27.3	49%
20 Sep	0.5	12.2	12.6	12	1.0	39.9	53.3	27.3	49%
Average						45.3	61.3	23.4	61%

^a The various parameters changed several times each day on 9 and 10 August as a result of repositioning the transducer.

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